



## COURSE HANDOUT

|                               |                          |
|-------------------------------|--------------------------|
| <b>PROGRAM</b>                | : B.Tech. VI-Sem., ASE   |
| <b>ACADEMIC YEAR</b>          | : 2021-22                |
| <b>COURSE NAME &amp; CODE</b> | : PROPULSION-II (17AE16) |
| <b>L-T-P STRUCTURE</b>        | : 3-0-0                  |
| <b>COURSE CREDITS</b>         | : 3                      |
| <b>COURSE INSTRUCTOR</b>      | : DIVVELA RAKESH         |
| <b>COURSE COORDINATOR</b>     | : DIVVELA RAKESH         |
| <b>PRE-REQUISITE:</b>         | Propulsion-I             |

### **COURSE EDUCATIONAL OBJECTIVES (CEOs):**

To learn the engineering concepts of ramjet and scramjet, The basic concepts of rocket propulsion, Working principle of liquid and solid propellant rocket systems, and advanced propulsion techniques.

### **COURSE OUTCOMES (COs)**

After completion of the course, the student will be able to

|     |  |
|-----|--|
| CO1 | Demonstrate the working principles of ramjet and scram jet engine. (Understand – L2) |
| CO2 | Comprehend the preliminary concepts of rocket propulsion (Understand – L2)           |
| CO3 | Describe the working of various liquid propellant rocket systems (Understand – L2)   |
| CO4 | Access the use of solid propellant rocket systems (Apply-L4)                         |
| CO5 | Apply the advanced rocket propulsion techniques for a mission (Apply - L3)           |

### **COURSE ARTICULATION MATRIX (Correlation between Cos & POs, PSOs):**

|            | PO1 | PO2 | PO3 | PO4 | PO5 | PO6 | PO7 | PO8 | PO9 | PO10 | PO11 | PO12 | PSO1 | PSO2 |
|------------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|------|------|------|------|------|
| <b>CO1</b> | 3   | 3   | 3   | 2   | -   | -   | -   | -   | -   | -    | -    | 3    | 2    | 3    |
| <b>CO2</b> | 3   | 3   | 2   | 1   | -   | -   | -   | -   | -   | -    | -    | 2    | 2    | 3    |
| <b>CO3</b> | 3   | 3   | 3   | 2   | -   | -   | -   | -   | -   | -    | -    | 3    | 3    | 3    |
| <b>CO4</b> | 3   | 3   | 2   | 2   | -   | -   | -   | -   | -   | -    | -    | 3    | 3    | 3    |
| <b>CO5</b> | 3   | 3   | 3   | 1   | -   | -   | -   | -   | -   | -    | -    | 3    | 3    | 3    |

**Note:** Enter Correlation Levels **1** or **2** or **3**. If there is no correlation, put ‘-’- 1- Slight(Low), 2 - Moderate(Medium), 3 - Substantial (High).

### **TEXT BOOKS**

1. Sutton G.P, “Rocket Propulsion Elements” John Wiley Sons Inc, New York 5<sup>th</sup> Edn, 1993.

## REFERENCES

1. Mattingly J.D, Elements of Propulsion: Gas Turbines and Rockets, AIAA Educational series.
2. Gordon C.V, Aero Thermodynamics of Gas Turbine and Rocket Propulsion, AIAA Educational series, New York,1989.
3. Yahya S.M, Fundamentals of Compressible fluid flows: SI units with Aircraft and Rocket Propulsion, New Age International,2003

### Part-B

#### COURSE DELIVERY PLAN (LESSON PLAN):

##### UNIT-I: RAMJET PROPULSION

| S.No.                                      | Topics to be covered  | No. of Classes Required | Tentative Date of Completion | Actual Date of Completion | Teaching Learning Methods | Learning Outcome COs | Text Book followed | HOD Sign Weekly |
|--|---|-------------------------|------------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|----------------------|--------------------|-----------------|
| 1.   | Ram jet Propulsion Introduction                                 | 1                       | 21-02-2022                   |                           | TLM1                      | CO1                  | T1                 |                 |
| 2.   | Operating Principle   | 1                       | 22-02-2022                   |                           | TLM1 & TLM2               | CO1                  | T1                 |                 |
| 3.   | Critical, Sub critical and Super critical operations            | 1                       | 25-02-2022                   |                           | TLM1                      | CO1                  | T1                 |                 |
| 4.   | Combustion in Ramjet  | 1                       | 26-02-2022                   |                           | TLM1 & TLM2               | CO1                  | T1                 |                 |
| 5.   | Ram jet Performance   | 1                       | 28-02-2022                   |                           | TLM1                      | CO1                  | T1                 |                 |
| 6.   | Need of Supersonic combustion                                   | 1                       | 01-03-2022                   |                           | TLM1                      | CO1                  | T1                 |                 |
| 7.   | Components and working principle of scram jet engine            | 1                       | 04-03-2022                   |                           | TLM1                      | CO1                  | T1                 |                 |
| 8.   | Isolators and Types of combustion chambers for Scram jet engine | 1                       | 05-03-2022                   |                           | TLM1                      | CO1                  | T1                 |                 |
| 9.   | Mixing Process in Scram jet engine                              | 1                       | 07-03-2022                   |                           | TLM1                      | CO1                  | T1                 |                 |
| 10.  | Revision  | 1                       | 08-03-2022                   |                           |                           |                      |                    |                 |
| No. of classes required to complete UNIT-I |   | 10                      | 11-03-2022                   |                           | No. of classes taken:     |                      |                    |                 |

##### UNIT-II : ROCKET PROPULSION

| S.No. | Topics to be covered           | No. of Classes Required | Tentative Date of Completion | Actual Date of Completion | Teaching Learning Methods | Learning Outcome COs | Text Book followed | HOD Sign Weekly |
|-------|--------------------------------|-------------------------|------------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|----------------------|--------------------|-----------------|
| 11.   | Operating Principle            | 1                       | 12-03-2022                   |                           | TLM1 & TLM2               | CO2                  | T1                 |                 |
| 12.   | Effective Exhaust velocity     | 1                       | 14-03-2022                   |                           | TLM2                      | CO2                  | T2                 |                 |
| 13.   | Thrust Equation                | 1                       | 15-03-2022                   |                           | TLM1 & TLM2               | CO2                  | T2                 |                 |
| 14.   | Specific Impulse               | 1                       | 18-03-2022                   |                           | TLM                       | CO2                  | T2                 |                 |
| 15.   | Rocket Propulsion Requirements | 1                       | 19-03-2022                   |                           | TLM2                      | CO2                  | T2                 |                 |

|   |   |   |            |  |                       |     |    |  |
|---|---|---|------------|--|-----------------------|-----|----|--|
| 16.   | Equation of Motion for an Accelerating Flight | 1 | 21-03-2022 |  | TLM2                  | CO2 | T2 |  |
| 17.   | MultiStage Rocket                             | 1 | 22-03-2022 |  | TLM2                  | CO2 | T1 |  |
| 18.   | Revision                                      | 1 | 25-03-2022 |  |                       |     |    |  |
| No. of classes required to complete UNIT-II |   | 8 | 26-03-2022 |  | No. of classes taken: |     |    |  |

### UNIT-III: LIQUID PROPELLANT ROCKET

| S.No.  | Topics to be covered                   | No. of Classes Required | Tentative Date of Completion | Actual Date of Completion | Teaching Learning Methods | Learning Outcome COs | Text Book followed | HOD Sign Weekly |
|--|--|-------------------------|------------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|----------------------|--------------------|-----------------|
| 19.  | Introduction                           | 1                       | 28-03-2022                   |                           | TLM1 & TLM2               | CO3                  | T1                 |                 |
| 20.  | Liquid Propellant Fuels and Oxidizers  | 2                       | 29-03-2022<br>01-04-2022     |                           | TLM1                      | CO3                  | T1                 |                 |
| 21.  | Liquid Propellant Selection Properties | 2                       | 02-04-2022<br>04-04-2022     |                           | TLM1 & TLM2               | CO3                  | T1                 |                 |
| 22.  | Propellant tanks                       | 1                       | 05-04-2022                   |                           | TLM1 & TLM2               | CO3                  | T1                 |                 |
| 23.  | Tank Pressurization                    | 2                       | 08-04-2022<br>09-04-2022     |                           | TLM2                      | CO3                  | T1                 |                 |
| 24.  | Turbo Pump Feed Systems                | 1                       | 11-04-2022                   |                           | TLM2                      | CO3                  | T1                 |                 |
| 25.  | Gas Pressure Feed Systems              | 1                       | 12-04-2022                   |                           | TLM2                      | CO3                  | T1                 |                 |
| 26.  | Injector Configurations                | 1                       | 15-04-2022                   |                           | TLM2                      | CO3                  | T1                 |                 |
| 27.  | Combustion Process                     | 1                       | 16-04-2022                   |                           | TLM2                      | CO3                  | T1                 |                 |
| 28.  | Combustion Instabilities               | 1                       | 18-04-2022                   |                           | TLM2                      | CO3                  | T1                 |                 |
| 29.  | Revision                               | 1                       | 19-04-2022                   |                           |                           |                      |                    |                 |
| No. of classes required to complete UNIT-III |  | 14                      |                              |                           | No. of classes taken:     |                      |                    |                 |

### UNIT-IV: SOLID PROPELLANT ROCKET

| S.No. | Topics to be covered                  | No. of Classes Required | Tentative Date of Completion | Actual Date of Completion | Teaching Learning Methods | Learning Outcome COs | Text Book followed | HOD Sign Weekly |
|-------|---------------------------------------|-------------------------|------------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|----------------------|--------------------|-----------------|
| 30.   | Solid Propellant rockets              | 1                       | 22-04-2022                   |                           | TLM1 & TLM2               | CO4                  | T1                 |                 |
| 31.   | Double base and Composite Propellants | 2                       | 23-04-2022<br>25-04-2022     |                           | TLM2                      | CO4                  | T1                 |                 |

|   |  |    |                          |  |                       |     |    |  |
|---|--|----|--------------------------|--|-----------------------|-----|----|--|
| 32.   | Selection Criteria for Solid Propellants | 2  | 26-04-2022<br>29-04-2022 |  | TLM2                  | CO4 | T1 |  |
| 33.   | Combustion Process                       | 1  | 30-04-2022               |  | TLM2                  | CO4 | T1 |  |
| 34.   | Propellant Burn Rate                     | 1  | 02-05-2022               |  | TLM2                  | CO4 | T1 |  |
| 35.   | Propellant Grain and Its Configuration   | 2  | 03-05-2022<br>06-05-2022 |  | TLM1 & TLM2           | CO4 | T1 |  |
| 36.   | Propellant Grain Stress and Strain       | 2  | 07-05-2022<br>09-05-2022 |  | TLM1 & TLM2           | CO4 | T1 |  |
| 37.   | Hybrid Rockets                           | 1  | 10-05-2022               |  | TLM2                  | CO4 | T1 |  |
| 38.   | Revision                                 | 1  | 13-05-2022               |  |                       |     |    |  |
| No. of classes required to complete UNIT-IV |  | 13 |                          |  | No. of classes taken: |     |    |  |

### UNIT-V : ADAVANCED PROPULSION TECHNIQUES

| S.No.                                      | Topics to be covered            | No. of Classes Required | Tentative Date of Completion | Actual Date of Completion | Teaching Learning Methods | Learning Outcome COs | Text Book followed | HOD Sign Weekly |
|--|---------------------------------|-------------------------|------------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|----------------------|--------------------|-----------------|
| 39.  | Electrical Propulsion Systems   | 1                       | 14-05-2022                   |                           | TLM1 & TLM2               | CO5                  | T1                 |                 |
| 40.  | Electro Thermal Systems         | 1                       | 16-05-2022                   |                           | TLM2                      | CO5                  | T1                 |                 |
| 41.  | Pulse jet, Arc Jet              | 1                       | 17-05-2022                   |                           | TLM2                      | CO5                  | T1                 |                 |
| 42.  | Electro Static Systems          | 1                       | 20-05-2022                   |                           | TLM2                      | CO5                  | T1                 |                 |
| 43.  | Ion Propulsion Techniques       | 1                       | 21-05-2022                   |                           | TLM2                      | CO5                  | T1                 |                 |
| 44.  | Electro Magnetic Systems        | 1                       | 23-05-2022                   |                           | TLM1 & TLM2               | CO5                  | T1                 |                 |
| 45.  | Pulsed Plasma Thruster          | 1                       | 24-05-2022                   |                           | TLM1 & TLM2               | CO5                  | T1                 |                 |
| 46.  | Magneto Plasma Dynamic Thruster | 1                       | 27-05-2022                   |                           | TLM1 & TLM2               | CO5                  | T1                 |                 |
| 47.  | Solar Sail                      | 1                       | 28-05-2022                   |                           | TLM2                      | CO5                  | T1                 |                 |
| 48.  | Nozzleless Propulsion           | 1                       | 30-05-2022                   |                           | TLM2                      | CO5                  | T1                 |                 |
| 49.  | Energy Spike                    | 1                       | 31-05-2022                   |                           | TLM1                      | CO5                  | T1                 |                 |
| 50.  | Nuclear Rockets                 | 1                       | 03-06-2022                   |                           | TLM3                      | CO5                  | T1                 |                 |
| 51.  | Revision                        | 1                       | 04-06-2022                   |                           |                           |                      |                    |                 |
| No. of classes required to complete UNIT-V |                                 | 13                      |                              |                           | No. of classes taken:     |                      |                    |                 |

| Teaching Learning Methods |                |             |                                 |
|---------------------------|----------------|-------------|---------------------------------|
| <b>TLM1</b>               | Chalk and Talk | <b>TLM4</b> | Demonstration (Lab/Field Visit) |
| <b>TLM2</b>               | PPT            | <b>TLM5</b> | ICT (NPTEL/Swayam Prabha/MOOCs) |
| <b>TLM3</b>               | Tutorial       | <b>TLM6</b> | Group Discussion/Project        |

### Part - C

#### EVALUATION PROCESS:

| Evaluation Task  | Marks |
|--|-------|
| Assignment-I (Unit-I)                                      | A1=5  |
| Assignment-II (Unit-II)                                    | A2=5  |
| I-Mid Examination (Units-I & II)                           | M1=20 |
| I-Quiz Examination (Units-I & II)                          | Q1=10 |
| Assignment-III (Unit-III)                                  | A3=5  |
| Assignment-IV (Unit-IV)                                    | A4=5  |
| Assignment-V (Unit-V)                                      | A5=5  |
| II-Mid Examination (Units-III, IV & V)                     | M2=20 |
| II-Quiz Examination (Units-III, IV & V)                    | Q2=10 |
| Attendance   | B=5   |
| Assignment Marks = Best Four Average of A1, A2, A3, A4, A5 | A=5   |
| Mid Marks =75% of Max(M1,M2)+25% of Min(M1,M2)             | M=20  |
| Quiz Marks =75% of Max(Q1,Q2)+25% of Min(Q1,Q2)            | B=10  |
| Cumulative Internal Examination (CIE) : A+B+M+Q            | 40    |
| Semester End Examination (SEE)                             | 60    |
| Total Marks = CIE + SEE                                    | 100   |

#### PROGRAMME EDUCATIONAL OBJECTIVES (PEOs):

- PEO1:** To provide students with a solid foundation in mathematical, scientific and engineering fundamentals required to solve engineering problems.
- PEO2:** To train students with good scientific and engineering breadth to comprehend, analyze, design, and create novel products and solutions for the real-life problems
- PEO3:** To prepare students to excel in competitive examinations, postgraduate programs, advanced education or to succeed in industry/technical profession
- PEO4:** To inculcate in students professional and ethical attitude, effective communication skills, teamwork skills, multidisciplinary approach, and an ability to relate engineering issues to broader social context
- PEO5:** To provide student with an academic environment with awareness of excellence, leadership, and the life-long learning needed for a successful professional career

## **PROGRAMME OUTCOMES (POs)**

- PO1: To apply the knowledge of mathematics, science, engineering fundamentals and an engineering specialization to the solution of complex engineering problems.
- PO2: To identify, formulate, review research literature and analyze complex engineering problems reaching substantiated conclusions using first principles of mathematics, natural sciences and engineering sciences.
- PO3: To design solutions for complex engineering problems and design system components or processes that meet the specified needs with appropriate consideration for the public health and safety, and the cultural, societal, and environmental considerations.
- PO4: To use research-based knowledge and research methods including design of experiments, analysis and interpretation of data and synthesis of the information to provide valid conclusions.
- PO5: To create, select and apply appropriate techniques, resources, and modern engineering and IT tools including predictions and modeling to complex engineering activities with an understanding of limitations.
- PO6: To apply reasoning informed by the contextual knowledge to assess societal, health, safety, legal, and cultural issues and the consequent responsibilities relevant to the professional engineering practice
- PO7: To understand the impact of the professional engineering solutions in societal and environmental contexts, and demonstrate the knowledge of, and need for sustainable development
- PO8: To apply ethical principles and commit to professional ethics and responsibilities and norms of the engineering practice
- PO9: To function effectively as an individual, and as a member or leader in diverse teams, and in multidisciplinary settings.
- PO10: To communicate effectively on complex engineering activities with the engineering community and with society at large, such as, being able to comprehend and effective reports and design documentation, make effective presentations, and give and receive clear instructions.
- PO11: To demonstrate knowledge and understanding of the engineering and management principles and apply these to one's own work, as a member and leader in a team, to manage projects and in multidisciplinary environments.
- PO12: To recognize the need for, and have the preparation and ability to engage in independent and life-long learning in the broadest context of technological change

## **PROGRAM SPECIFIC OUTCOMES (PSOs)**

- PSO1: To apply the knowledge of Aerodynamics, Propulsion, Aircraft structures and Flight Dynamics in the Aerospace vehicle design.
- PSO2: To prepare the students to work effectively in Aerospace and Allied Engineering organizations.

DIVVELA RAKESH

Course Instructor

DIVVELA RAKESH

Course Coordinator

Dr. P. LOVARAJU

HOD



# LAKIREDDY BALI REDDY COLLEGE OF ENGINEERING

(AUTONOMOUS)

Accredited by NAAC & NBA (CSE, IT, ECE, EEE & ME)

Approved by AICTE, New Delhi and Affiliated to JNTUK, Kakinada

L.B.Reddy Nagar, Mylavaram-521230, Krishna Dist, Andhra Pradesh, India

## DEPARTMENT OF AEROSPACE ENGINEERING COURSE HANDOUT

### PART-A

Name of Course Instructor : Nazumuddin Shaik  
Course Name & Code : 17AE17-AIRCRAFT STRUCTURES – II  
L-T-P Structure : 3-2-0 Credits : 3  
Program/Sem/Sec : B.Tech., VI-Sem. A.Y: 2021-22

**PRE-REQUISITE:** Strength of Materials and Aircraft Structures – I

#### **COURSE EDUCATIONAL OBJECTIVES (CEOs):**

The objective of the course is to enable the students to apply standard methods to calculate the stress and displacement of thin walled symmetrical and unsymmetrical components located in fuselage, wing and landing gear are subjected to static loads.

**COURSE OUTCOMES (COs):** At the end of the course, students are able to

|      |   |
|------|---|
| CO 1 | Assess the behaviour of beam structures subjected to different loading conditions (Apply-L3)                |
| CO 2 | Estimate the shear flow distribution and location of shear centre for open sections (Apply-L3)              |
| CO 3 | Determine the shear flow distribution and location of shear centre in closed section beams (Apply-L3)       |
| CO 4 | Formulate the relations for thin plates subjected to bending and buckling loads (Apply-L3)                  |
| CO 5 | Analyze the behaviour of bending and shear flow over aircraft wing and fuselage cross-sections (Analyze-L4) |

**COURSE ARTICULATION MATRIX (Correlation between COs, POs & PSOs):**

| COs | PO1 | PO2 | PO3 | PO4 | PO5 | PO6 | PO7 | PO8 | PO9 | PO10 | PO11 | PO12 | PSO1 | PSO2 |
|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|------|------|------|------|------|
| CO1 | 3   | 2   | 2   | 2   | -   | -   | -   | -   | -   | -    | -    | 2    | 2    | 3    |
| CO2 | 3   | 3   | 2   | 2   | -   | -   | -   | -   | -   | -    | -    | 2    | 2    | 3    |
| CO3 | 3   | 3   | 2   | 2   | -   | -   | -   | -   | -   | -    | -    | 3    | 3    | 3    |
| CO4 | 3   | 3   | 3   | 2   | -   | -   | -   | -   | -   | -    | -    | 3    | 3    | 3    |
| CO5 | 3   | 3   | 3   | 2   | -   | -   | -   | -   | -   | -    | -    | 3    | 3    | 3    |

**Note:** Enter Correlation Levels 1 or 2 or 3. If there is no correlation, put ‘-’

1- Slight (Low), 2 – Moderate (Medium), 3 - Substantial (High).

#### **TEXT BOOKS:**

- T1 Peery. D. J, Azar. J. J, Aircraft Structures, Second Edition, McGraw–Hill, New York, 2007.  
T2 Megson, T. H. G, Aircraft Structures for Engineering Students, Sixth Edition, Elsevier 2017.

#### **REFERENCE BOOKS:**

- R1 Bruhn. E. F. Analysis and Design of Flight Vehicles Structures, S. r. Jacobs, 1973.  
R2 Rivello. R. M, Theory and Analysis of Flight Structures, McGraw-Hill, 1993.

## PART-B

### COURSE DELIVERY PLAN (LESSON PLAN):

#### UNIT-I: BENDING STRESS

| S.No.  | Topics to be covered  | No. of Classes Required | Tentative Date of Completion | Actual Date of Completion | Teaching Learning Methods | HOD Sign Weekly |
|--|---|-------------------------|------------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|-----------------|
| 1.   | Introduction to Course and COs                                | 1                       | 22-02-2022                   |                           |                           |                 |
| 2.   | Introduction to Unit-I  | 1                       | 02-01-1900                   |                           | TLM1&2                    |                 |
| 3.   | Introduction - Principal Axis                                 | 1                       | 25-02-2022                   |                           | TLM1&2                    |                 |
| 4.   | Neutral Axis Methods  | 1                       | 26-02-2022                   |                           | TLM1&2                    |                 |
| 5.   | Bending Stresses- Beams of Symmetric Sections Symmetric Loads | 1                       | 02-03-2022                   |                           | TLM1&2                    |                 |
| 6.   | Beams of Symmetric Sections with Skew Loads                   | 1                       | 04-03-2022                   |                           | TLM1&2                    |                 |
| 7.   | <b>TUTORIAL-1</b>   | 1                       | 05-03-2022                   |                           | TLM3                      |                 |
| 8.   | Unsymmetrical Sections with Symmetric Loads.                  | 1                       | 08-03-2022                   |                           | TLM1&2                    |                 |
| 9.   | Unsymmetrical Sections with Symmetric Loads.                  | 1                       | 09-03-2022                   |                           | TLM1&2                    |                 |
| 10.  | Unsymmetrical Sections with Skew Loads.                       | 1                       | 11-03-2022                   |                           | TLM1&2                    |                 |
| 11.  | Unsymmetrical Sections with Skew Loads                        | 1                       | 15-03-2022                   |                           | TLM1&2                    |                 |
| 12.  | Problems  | 1                       | 16-03-2022                   |                           | TLM1                      |                 |
| No. of classes required to complete UNIT-I: 12 |   |                         |                              | No. of classes taken:     |                           |                 |

#### UNIT-II: SHEAR FLOW IN OPEN SECTIONS

| S.No.  | Topics to be covered                     | No. of Classes Required | Tentative Date of Completion | Actual Date of Completion | Teaching Learning Methods | HOD Sign Weekly |
|--|--|-------------------------|------------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|-----------------|
| 1.   | Introduction to Unit-II                  | 1                       | 19-03-2022                   |                           | TLM1&2                    |                 |
| 2.   | Thin Walled Beams Shear Flow             | 1                       | 22-03-2022                   |                           | TLM1&2                    |                 |
| 3.   | Concept of Shear Flow                    | 1                       | 23-03-2022                   |                           | TLM1&2                    |                 |
| 4.   | Shear Centre                             | 1                       | 25-03-2022                   |                           | TLM1&2                    |                 |
| 5.   | Shear Flow in Open-Section               | 1                       | 26-03-2022                   |                           | TLM1&2                    |                 |
| 6.   | <b>TUTORIAL-2</b>                        | 1                       | 29-03-2022                   |                           | TLM3                      |                 |
| 7.   | Shear Flow in Open-Section Symmetrical   | 1                       | 30-03-2022                   |                           | TLM1&2                    |                 |
| 8.   | Shear Flow in Open-Section Symmetrical   | 1                       | 01-04-2022                   |                           | TLM1&2                    |                 |
| 9.   | Shear Flow in Open-Section Unsymmetrical | 1                       | 05-04-2022                   |                           | TLM1&2                    |                 |
| 10.  | Shear Flow in Open-Section Unsymmetrical | 1                       | 06-04-2022                   |                           | TLM1&2                    |                 |
| 11.  | Problems                                 | 1                       | 08-04-2022                   |                           | TLM1&2                    |                 |
| No. of classes required to complete UNIT-II:11 |  |                         |                              | No. of classes taken:     |                           |                 |

#### UNIT-III: SHEAR FLOW IN CLOSED SECTIONS

| S.No. | Topics to be covered         | No. of Classes Required | Tentative Date of Completion | Actual Date of Completion | Teaching Learning Methods | HOD Sign Weekly |
|-------|------------------------------|-------------------------|------------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|-----------------|
| 1.    | Introduction to Unit-III     | 1                       | 19-04-2022                   |                           | TLM1&2                    |                 |
| 2.    | Bredt-Batho Theory           | 1                       | 20-04-2022                   |                           | TLM1&2                    |                 |
| 3.    | Shear Flow in Closed-Section | 1                       | 22-04-2022                   |                           | TLM1&2                    |                 |



|   |   |   |            |                       |        |  |
|---|---|---|------------|-----------------------|--------|--|
| 4.  | Single Cell –Shear Flow                 | 1 | 23-04-2022 |                       | TLM1&2 |  |
| 5.  | Multi-Cell –Shear Flow                  | 1 | 26-04-2022 |                       | TLM1&2 |  |
| 6.  | Shear Centre                            | 1 | 27-04-2022 |                       | TLM1&2 |  |
| 7.  | <b>TUTORIAL-3</b>                       | 1 | 29-04-2022 |                       | TLM3   |  |
| 8.  | Shear Centre & Torsion                  | 1 | 30-04-2022 |                       | TLM1&2 |  |
| 9.  | Thin Wall Bending with skin Effective   | 1 | 03-05-2022 |                       | TLM1&2 |  |
| 10.   | Thin Wall Bending with skin Ineffective | 1 | 04-05-2022 |                       | TLM1&2 |  |
| 11.   | Problems                                | 1 | 06-05-2022 |                       | TLM1&2 |  |
| No. of classes required to complete UNIT-III:11 |   |   |            | No. of classes taken: |        |  |

#### UNIT-IV : BENDING & BUCKLING OF THIN PLATES

| S.No.  | Topics to be covered                                 | No. of Classes Required | Tentative Date of Completion | Actual Date of Completion | Teaching Learning Methods | HOD Sign Weekly |
|--|--|-------------------------|------------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|-----------------|
| 1.   | Introduction to Unit-IV                              | 1                       | 07-05-2022                   |                           | TLM1&2                    |                 |
| 2.   | Plates Subjected to Pure Bending and Twisting        | 1                       | 10-05-2022                   |                           | TLM1&2                    |                 |
| 3.   | Plates Subjected to Distributed and Transverse Load  | 1                       | 11-05-2022                   |                           | TLM1&2                    |                 |
| 4.   | In-Plane Loading                                     | 1                       | 13-05-2022                   |                           | TLM1&2                    |                 |
| 5.   | Thin Rectangular Plate with Small Initial Curvature. | 1                       | 17-05-2022                   |                           | TLM1&2                    |                 |
| 6.   | <b>TUTORIAL-4</b>                                    | 1                       | 18-05-2022                   |                           | TLM3                      |                 |
| 7.   | Introduction to Inelastic buckling of plates         | 1                       | 20-05-2022                   |                           | TLM1&2                    |                 |
| 8.   | Determination of critical load for a flat plate      | 1                       | 21-05-2022                   |                           | TLM1&2                    |                 |
| 9.   | Local instability, Instability of stiffened panels   | 1                       | 24-05-2022                   |                           | TLM1&2                    |                 |
| 10.  | Failure stress in plates and stiffened panels        | 1                       | 25-05-2022                   |                           | TLM1&2                    |                 |
| No. of classes required to complete UNIT-IV:10 |  |                         |                              | No. of classes taken:     |                           |                 |

#### UNIT-V : STRESS ANALYSIS IN WING AND FUSELAGE

| S.No.   | Topics to be covered  | No. of Classes Required | Tentative Date of Completion | Actual Date of Completion | Teaching Learning Methods | HOD Sign Weekly |
|---|---|-------------------------|------------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|-----------------|
| 1.  | Introduction to Unit-V  | 1                       | 27-05-2022                   |                           | TLM1&2                    |                 |
| 2.  | Study of Wing Spars and Box Beams                                 | 1                       | 28-05-2022                   |                           | TLM1&2                    |                 |
| 3.  | Shear Resistant Web Beams   | 1                       | 31-05-2022                   |                           | TLM1&2                    |                 |
| 4.  | Tension Field Web Beams (Wagner's)                                | 1                       | 01-06-2022                   |                           | TLM1&2                    |                 |
| 5.  | <b>TUTORIAL-5</b>   | 1                       | 03-06-2022                   |                           | TLM3                      |                 |
| 6.  | Procedures to Find Shear stress Distribution for Cantilever Beam. | 1                       | 04-06-2022                   |                           | TLM1&2                    |                 |
| 7.  | Procedures to Bending Moment Distribution for Cantilever Beam.    | 1                       | 04-06-2022                   |                           | TLM1&2                    |                 |
| No. of classes required to complete UNIT-V:07 |   |                         |                              | No. of classes taken:     |                           |                 |

| Teaching Learning Methods |                |      |                                 |
|---------------------------|----------------|------|---------------------------------|
| TLM1                      | Chalk and Talk | TLM4 | Demonstration (Lab/Field Visit) |
| TLM2                      | PPT            | TLM5 | ICT (NPTEL/Swayam Prabha/MOOCs) |
| TLM3                      | Tutorial       | TLM6 | Group Discussion/Project        |

## PART-C

### EVALUATION PROCESS (R17 Regulations):

| Evaluation Task  | Marks |
|--|-------|
| Assignment-I (Unit-I)                                      | A1=5  |
| Assignment-II (Unit-II)                                    | A2=5  |
| I-Mid Examination (Units-I & II)                           | M1=20 |
| I-Quiz Examination (Units-I & II)                          | Q1=10 |
| Assignment-III (Unit-III)                                  | A3=5  |
| Assignment-IV (Unit-IV)                                    | A4=5  |
| Assignment-V (Unit-V)                                      | A5=5  |
| II-Mid Examination (Units-III, IV & V)                     | M2=20 |
| II-Quiz Examination (Units-III, IV & V)                    | Q2=10 |
| Attendance   | B=5   |
| Assignment Marks = Best Four Average of A1, A2, A3, A4, A5 | A=5   |
| Mid Marks = 75% of Max(M1,M2)+25% of Min(M1,M2)            | M=20  |
| Quiz Marks = 75% of Max(Q1,Q2)+25% of Min(Q1,Q2)           | B=10  |
| Cumulative Internal Examination (CIE) : A+B+M+Q            | 40    |
| Semester End Examination (SEE)                             | 60    |
| Total Marks = CIE + SEE                                    | 100   |

## PART-D

### PROGRAMME OUTCOMES (POs):

|             |  |
|-------------|--|
| <b>PO 1</b> | <b>Engineering knowledge:</b> Apply the knowledge of mathematics, science, engineering fundamentals, and an engineering specialization to the solution of complex engineering problems.  |
| <b>PO 2</b> | <b>Problem analysis:</b> Identify, formulate, review research literature, and analyze complex engineering problems reaching substantiated conclusions using first principles of mathematics, natural sciences, and engineering sciences.   |
| <b>PO 3</b> | <b>Design/development of solutions:</b> Design solutions for complex engineering problems and design system components or processes that meet the specified needs with appropriate consideration for the public health and safety, and the cultural, societal, and environmental considerations. |
| <b>PO 4</b> | <b>Conduct investigations of complex problems:</b> Use research-based knowledge and research methods including design of experiments, analysis and interpretation of data, and synthesis of the information to provide valid conclusions.  |

|              |  |
|--------------|--|
| <b>PO 5</b>  | <b>Modern tool usage:</b> Create, select, and apply appropriate techniques, resources, and modern engineering and IT tools including prediction and modelling to complex engineering activities with an understanding of the limitations   |
| <b>PO 6</b>  | <b>The engineer and society:</b> Apply reasoning informed by the contextual knowledge to assess societal, health, safety, legal and cultural issues and the consequent responsibilities relevant to the professional engineering practice  |
| <b>PO 7</b>  | <b>Environment and sustainability:</b> Understand the impact of the professional engineering solutions in societal and environmental contexts, and demonstrate the knowledge of, and need for sustainable development.   |
| <b>PO 8</b>  | <b>Ethics:</b> Apply ethical principles and commit to professional ethics and responsibilities and norms of the engineering practice.  |
| <b>PO 9</b>  | <b>Individual and team work:</b> Function effectively as an individual, and as a member or leader in diverse teams, and in multidisciplinary settings.   |
| <b>PO 10</b> | <b>Communication:</b> Communicate effectively on complex engineering activities with the engineering community and with society at large, such as, being able to comprehend and write effective reports and design documentation, make effective presentations, and give and receive clear instructions. |
| <b>PO 11</b> | <b>Project management and finance:</b> Demonstrate knowledge and understanding of the engineering and management principles and apply these to one's own work, as a member and leader in a team, to manage projects and in multidisciplinary environments.   |
| <b>PO 12</b> | <b>Life-long learning:</b> Recognize the need for, and have the preparation and ability to engage in independent and life-long learning in the broadest context of technological change.   |

**PROGRAMME SPECIFIC OUTCOMES (PSOs):**

|              |   |
|--------------|---|
| <b>PSO 1</b> | To apply the knowledge of Aerodynamics, Propulsion, Aircraft structures and Flight Dynamics in the Aerospace vehicle design |
| <b>PSO 2</b> | To prepare the students to work effectively in Aerospace and Allied Engineering organizations                               |

Course Instructor  
Mr. Nazumuddin Shaik

Module Coordinator  
Dr. L. Prabhu

HOD  
Dr.P. Lovaraju



# LAKIREDDY BALI REDDY COLLEGE OF ENGINEERING

(AUTONOMOUS)

Accredited by NAAC & NBA (CSE, IT, ECE, EEE & ME)

Approved by AICTE, New Delhi and Affiliated to JNTUK, Kakinada

L.B.Reddy Nagar, Mylavaram-521230, Krishna Dist, Andhra Pradesh, India

DEPARTMENT OF AEROSPACE ENGINEERING

## COURSE HANDOUT

**PROGRAM** : B.Tech., VI-Sem., ASE  
**ACADEMIC YEAR** : 2021-22  
**COURSE NAME & CODE** : Flight Dynamics and 17AE18  
**L-T-P STRUCTURE** : 3-0-0  
**COURSE CREDITS** : 3  
**COURSE INSTRUCTOR** : Dr. P. Lovaraju  
**COURSE COORDINATOR** : Dr. P. Lovaraju

**PRE-REQUISITE:** Engineering Mechanics, Aerodynamics, Propulsion

**Course Educational Objectives:** To learn the concepts of performance estimation on steady level flight at various altitudes and velocities, performance of maneuvering flight at unaccelerated and accelerated conditions, the concepts of static stability requirements during flight, the basic concepts of dynamic stability and control of an aircraft.

|      |   |
|------|---|
| CO 1 | Determine thrust and power requirement conditions for steady level flight (Apply-L3)        |
| CO 2 | Estimate performance parameters of flight during manoeuvring (Apply-L3)                     |
| CO 3 | Apply the conditions of static stability and control in the aircraft design (Apply-L3)      |
| CO 4 | Understand various concepts and conditions of static stability and control (Understand -L2) |
| CO5  | Apply the concepts and conditions of dynamic control methods during flight (Apply-L3)       |

| Course Code             | COs        | Programme Outcomes           |          |          |          |                             |   |   |   |   |    |    |    | PSOs     |          |          |
|-------------------------|------------|------------------------------|----------|----------|----------|-----------------------------|---|---|---|---|----|----|----|----------|----------|----------|
|                         |            | 1                            | 2        | 3        | 4        | 5                           | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 1        | 2        |          |
| <b>17AE18</b>           | <b>CO1</b> | <b>3</b>                     | <b>3</b> | <b>3</b> | <b>2</b> | -                           | - | - | - | - | -  | -  | -  | <b>3</b> | <b>3</b> | <b>2</b> |
|                         | <b>CO2</b> | <b>3</b>                     | <b>3</b> | <b>3</b> | <b>3</b> | -                           | - | - | - | - | -  | -  | -  | <b>3</b> | <b>3</b> | <b>3</b> |
|                         | <b>CO3</b> | <b>3</b>                     | <b>2</b> | <b>3</b> | <b>3</b> | -                           | - | - | - | - | -  | -  | -  | <b>3</b> | <b>3</b> | <b>3</b> |
|                         | <b>CO4</b> | <b>3</b>                     | <b>3</b> | <b>3</b> | <b>2</b> | -                           | - | - | - | - | -  | -  | -  | <b>3</b> | <b>3</b> | <b>3</b> |
|                         | <b>CO5</b> | <b>3</b>                     | <b>3</b> | <b>2</b> | <b>2</b> | -                           | - | - | - | - | -  | -  | -  | <b>3</b> | <b>3</b> | <b>2</b> |
| <b>1 = Slight (Low)</b> |            | <b>2 = Moderate (Medium)</b> |          |          |          | <b>3-Substantial (High)</b> |   |   |   |   |    |    |    |          |          |          |

**Note:** Enter Correlation Levels **1** or **2** or **3**. If there is no correlation, put '-' **1**- Slight(Low), **2** - Moderate(Medium), **3** - Substantial (High).

**BOS APPROVED TEXT BOOKS:**

- T1** Aircraft Performance and Design, J.D Anderson, Tata McGrawhill Edition
- T2** Nelson, R.C. "Flight Stability and Automatic Control", McGraw-Hill Book Co., 2004

**BOS APPROVED REFERENCE BOOKS:**

- R1** Perkins, C.D., and Hage, R.E., "Airplane Performance stability and Control", John Wiley & Son:, Inc, NY, 1988.
- R2** Etkin, B., "Dynamics of Flight Stability and Control", Edn. 2, John Wiley, NY, 1982.
- R3** Babister, A.W., "Aircraft Dynamic Stability and Response", Pergamon Press, Oxford, 1980.
- R4** Michael V. Cook, "Flight Dynamics Principles", Second Edition, Elsevier Aerospace Engineering Series, 2007.
- R5** Mc Cornick B. W, "Aerodynamics, Aeronautics and Flight Mechanics", John Wiley, NY, 1995.

**COURSE DELIVERY PLAN (LESSON PLAN):****UNIT-I: STEADY FLIGHT PERFORMANCE**

| S.No.                                       | Topics to be covered   | No. of Classes Required | Tentative Date of Completion | Actual Date of Completion | Teaching Learning Methods | Learning Outcome COs | Text Book followed | HOD Sign Weekly |
|---|--|-------------------------|------------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|----------------------|--------------------|-----------------|
| 1.  | Introduction to Course and discussion of course outcomes (Cos)                   | 1                       | 21-02-2022                   |                           | TLM1                      | CO1                  | T1                 |                 |
| 2.  | Introduction to Aircraft Performance, Equations of motion of Steady level flight | 1                       | 22-02-2022                   |                           | TLM1                      | CO1                  | T1                 |                 |
| 3.  | Drag Polar   | 1                       | 23-02-2022                   |                           | TLM1                      | CO1                  | T1                 |                 |
| 4.  | Thrust Required for Level Flight   | 2                       | 24-02-2022<br>25-02-2022     |                           | TLM1                      | CO1                  | T1                 |                 |
| 5.  | Tutorial   | 1                       | 28-02-2022                   |                           | TLM3                      |                      |                    |                 |
| 6.  | Thrust Available and Maximum Velocity  | 2                       | 2-03-2022<br>3-03-2022       |                           | TLM1                      | CO1                  | T1                 |                 |
| 7.  | Power required for level flight, Power available and maximum velocity            | 2                       | 4-03-2022<br>7-03-2022       |                           | TLM1                      | CO1                  | T1                 |                 |
| 8.  | Altitude effects   | 1                       | 8-03-2022                    |                           | TLM1                      | CO1                  | T1                 |                 |
| 9.  | Effect of Drag Divergence  | 1                       | 9-03-2022                    |                           | TLM1                      | CO1                  | T1                 |                 |
| 10.   | Tutorial   | 1                       | 10-03-2022                   |                           | TLM3                      |                      |                    |                 |
| 11.   | Assignment-1/Quiz-1  |                         |                              |                           |                           |                      |                    |                 |
| No. of classes required to complete UNIT-I: |  | 13                      | No. of classes taken:        |                           |                           |                      |                    |                 |

**UNIT-II: MANOEUVERING FLIGHT PERFORMANCE**

| <b>S.No.</b> | <b>Topics to be covered</b>                                    | <b>No. of Classes Required</b> | <b>Tentative Date of Completion</b> | <b>Actual Date of Completion</b> | <b>Teaching Learning Methods</b> | <b>Learning Outcome COs</b> | <b>Text Book followed</b> | <b>HOD Sign Weekly</b> |
|--------------|--|--------------------------------|-------------------------------------|----------------------------------|----------------------------------|-----------------------------|---------------------------|------------------------|
| 1.           | Rate of climb and climb performance parameter                  | 2                              | 11-03-2022<br>14-03-2022            |                                  | TLM1                             | CO2                         | T1                        |                        |
| 2.           | Hodograph Diagram ,Absolute and service ceiling, Time to climb | 2                              | 15-03-2022<br>16-03-2022            |                                  | TLM1                             | CO2                         | T1                        |                        |
| 3.           | Gliding Flight   | 1                              | 17-03-2022                          |                                  | TLM1                             | CO2                         | T1                        |                        |
| 4.           | Tutorial   | 1                              | 21-03-2022                          |                                  | TLM3                             |                             |                           |                        |
| 5.           | Range for propeller driven and jet propelled                   | 2                              | 22-03-2022<br>23-03-2022            |                                  | TLM1                             | CO2                         | T1                        |                        |
| 6.           | Endurance, Endurance for propeller driven and jet propelled    | 2                              | 24-03-2022<br>25-03-2022            |                                  | TLM1                             | CO2                         | T1                        |                        |
| 7.           | Tutorial   | 1                              | 28-03-2022                          |                                  | TLM3                             |                             |                           |                        |
| 8.           | Pull-Up and Pull-Down Manoeuvres                               | 1                              | 29-03-2022                          |                                  | TLM1                             | CO2                         | T1                        |                        |
| 9.           | Turning Flight, Constraints on load factor                     | 1                              | 30-03-2022                          |                                  | TLM1                             | CO2                         | T1                        |                        |

|  |                      |    |                         |  |      |     |    |  |
|--|----------------------|----|-------------------------|--|------|-----|----|--|
| 10.  | V-n diagram          | 2  | 31-03-2022<br>1-04-2022 |  | TLM1 | CO2 | T1 |  |
| 11.  | Take-off performance | 1  | 4-04-2022               |  | TLM1 | CO2 | T1 |  |
| 12.  | Landing performance  | 1  | 6-04-2022               |  | TLM1 | CO2 | T1 |  |
| 13.  | Revision             | 2  | 7-04-2022<br>8-04-2022  |  | TLM2 |     |    |  |
| 14.  | Assignment-2/Quiz-2  |    |                         |  |      |     |    |  |
| No. of classes required to complete UNIT-II: |                      | 19 | No. of classes taken:   |  |      |     |    |  |

### I MID EXAMINATIONS (11-04-2022 TO 19-04-2022)

#### UNIT-III: STATIC LONGITUDINAL STABILITY AND CONTROL

| S.No. | Topics to be covered  | No. of Classes Required | Tentative Date of Completion | Actual Date of Completion | Teaching Learning Methods | Learning Outcome COs | Text Book followed | HOD Sign Weekly |
|-------|---|-------------------------|------------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|----------------------|--------------------|-----------------|
| 1.    | Introduction, Moments on the airplane, Absolute angle of attack | 1                       | 20-4-2022                    |                           | TLM2                      | CO3                  | T2                 |                 |
| 2.    | Criteria for longitudinal Stability                             | 1                       | 21-4-2022                    |                           | TLM2                      | CO3                  | T2                 |                 |
| 3.    | Wing contribution for longitudinal static stability             | 2                       | 22-04-2022<br>25-04-2022     |                           | TLM2                      | CO3                  | T2                 |                 |
| 4.    | Tail contribution for longitudinal static stability             | 2                       | 26-04-2022<br>27-04-2022     |                           | TLM2                      | CO3                  | T2                 |                 |



|  |  |    |                          |  |      |     |    |  |
|--|--|----|--------------------------|--|------|-----|----|--|
| 5.   | Tutorial   | 1  | 28-04-2022               |  | TLM3 |     |    |  |
| 6.   | Total pitching moment,<br>Neutral point , Static margin              | 1  | 22-4-2022                |  | TLM1 | CO3 | T2 |  |
| 7.   | Stick fixed stability, Stick free<br>stability, Longitudinal control | 1  | 25-4-2022                |  | TLM1 | CO3 | T2 |  |
| 8.   | Elevator angle to trim,<br>Elevator hinge moment                     | 2  | 26-04-2022<br>27-04-2022 |  | TLM1 | CO3 | T2 |  |
| 9.   | Power effects  | 1  | 28-04-2022               |  | TLM1 | CO3 | T2 |  |
| 10.  | Tutorial   | 1  | 29-04-2022               |  | TLM3 |     |    |  |
| 11.  | Assignment-3/Quiz 3  |    |                          |  |      |     |    |  |
| No. of classes required to complete<br>UNIT-III: |  | 13 | No. of classes taken:    |  |      |     |    |  |

#### UNIT-IV : STATIC LATERAL-DIRECTIONAL STABILITY AND CONTROL

| S.No. | Topics to be covered   | No. of<br>Classes<br>Required | Tentative<br>Date of<br>Completion | Actual<br>Date of<br>Completion | Teaching<br>Learning<br>Methods | Learning<br>Outcome<br>COs | Text Book<br>followed | HOD<br>Sign<br>Weekly |
|-------|--|-------------------------------|------------------------------------|---------------------------------|---------------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|
| 1.    | Lateral stability-Dihedral<br>effect, criterion for lateral<br>stability | 1                             | 2-05-2022                          |                                 | TLM1                            | CO4                        | T2                    |                       |
| 2.    | Dihedral effect, Adverse yaw<br>effects                                  | 1                             | 4-05-2022                          |                                 | TLM1                            | CO4                        | T2                    |                       |
| 3.    | Contribution of wing, fuselage,<br>tail, Lateral control - Coupling      | 1                             | 5-05-2022                          |                                 | TLM1                            | CO4                        | T2                    |                       |

|  |   |    |                       |  |             |     |    |  |
|--|---|----|-----------------------|--|-------------|-----|----|--|
|  | between rolling and yawing moments  |    |                       |  |             |     |    |  |
| 4.   | Lateral control-strip theory estimation of aileron effectiveness, aileron reversal.                           | 1  | 6-05-2022             |  | <b>TLM1</b> | CO4 | T2 |  |
| 5.   | Directional stability-yaw and sideslip, Criterion of directional stability, Contribution wing, fuselage, tail | 1  | 9-05-2022             |  | <b>TLM1</b> | CO4 | T2 |  |
| 6.   | Tutorial  | 1  | 10-05-2022            |  | TLM3        |     |    |  |
| 7.   | Directional control- rudder control effectiveness   | 1  | 11-05-2022            |  | <b>TLM1</b> | CO4 | T2 |  |
| 8.   | Rudder requirements-adverse yaw, asymmetric power condition, spin recovery                                    | 1  | 12-05-2022            |  | <b>TLM1</b> | CO4 | T2 |  |
| 9.   | Rudder lock and Dorsal fin  | 1  | 13-05-2022            |  | <b>TLM1</b> | CO4 | T2 |  |
| 10.  | Tutorial  | 1  | 16-05-2022            |  | TLM3        |     |    |  |
| 11.  | Assignment-4/Quiz 4   |    |                       |  |             |     |    |  |
| No. of classes required to complete UNIT-IV: |   | 10 | No. of classes taken: |  |             |     |    |  |

**UNIT-V : DYNAMIC STABILITY AND CONTROL**

| S.No.   | Topics to be covered   | No. of Classes Required | Tentative Date of Completion | Actual Date of Completion | Teaching Learning Methods | Learning Outcome COs | Text Book followed | HOD Sign Weekly |
|---|--|-------------------------|------------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|----------------------|--------------------|-----------------|
| 1.  | Introduction to dynamic longitudinal stability, Modes of stability | 1                       | 17-05-2022                   |                           | TLM1                      | CO5                  | T2, R1             |                 |
| 2.  | Aircraft Equations of motion                                       | 2                       | 18-05-2022<br>19-05-2022     |                           | TLM1                      | CO5                  | T2, R1             |                 |
| 3.  | Small disturbance theory   | 2                       | 20-05-2022<br>23-05-2022     |                           | TLM1                      | CO5                  | T2, R1             |                 |
| 4.  | Solving the stability quartic, Routh's Discriminant                | 1                       | 24-05-2022                   |                           | TLM1                      | CO5                  | T2, R1             |                 |
| 5.  | Tutorial   | 1                       | 25-05-2022                   |                           | TLM3                      |                      |                    |                 |
| 6.  | Phugoid motion, Short period of oscillation                        | 1                       | 26-05-2022                   |                           | TLM1                      | CO5                  | T2, R1             |                 |
| 7.  | Brief description of lateral and directional dynamic stability     | 2                       | 27-05-2022<br>30-05-2022     |                           | TLM1                      | CO5                  | T2, R1             |                 |
| 8.  | Spiral divergence, Dutch roll, auto rotation and spin              | 1                       | 31-05-2022                   |                           | TLM1                      | CO5                  | T2, R1             |                 |
| 9.  | Tutorial   | 1                       | 1-06-2022                    |                           | TLM3                      |                      |                    |                 |
| 10.   | Assignment-5/Quiz 5  |                         |                              |                           |                           |                      |                    |                 |
| 11.   | Revision   | 2                       | 2-06-2022<br>3-06-2022       |                           | TLM2                      |                      |                    |                 |
| No. of classes required to complete UNIT-V:12 |  | 14                      | No. of classes taken:        |                           |                           |                      |                    |                 |

| Teaching Learning Methods |                |      |                                 |
|---------------------------|----------------|------|---------------------------------|
| TLM1                      | Chalk and Talk | TLM4 | Demonstration (Lab/Field Visit) |
| TLM2                      | PPT            | TLM5 | ICT (NPTEL/Swayam Prabha/MOOCs) |
| TLM3                      | Tutorial       | TLM6 | Group Discussion/Project        |

#### ACADEMIC CALENDAR:

| Description               | From       | To         | Weeks |
|---------------------------|------------|------------|-------|
| I Phase of Instructions-1 | 21-02-2022 | 9-04-2022  | 7W    |
| I Mid Examinations        | 11-04-2022 | 16-04-2022 | 1W    |
| II Phase of Instructions  | 18-04-2022 | 04-06-2022 | 7W    |
| II Mid Examinations       | 06-06-2022 | 11-06-2022 | 1W    |
| Preparation and Practical | 13-06-2022 | 18-06-2022 | 1W    |
| Semester End Examinations | 20-06-2022 | 02-07-2022 | 2W    |

#### EVALUATION PROCESS:

| Evaluation Task   | COs       | Marks |
|---|-----------|-------|
| Assignment/Quiz – 1   | 1         | A1=5  |
| Assignment/Quiz – 2   | 2         | A2=5  |
| I-Mid Examination   | 1,2       | B1=20 |
| I-Mid Examination(Objective)  | 1,2       | C1=10 |
| Assignment/Quiz – 3   | 3         | A3=5  |
| Assignment/Quiz – 4   | 4         | A4=5  |
| Assignment/Quiz – 5   | 5         | A5=5  |
| II-Mid Examination  | 3,4,5     | B2=20 |
| II-Mid Examination(Objective)   | 3,4,5     | C2=10 |
| Evaluation of Assignment/Quiz Marks: $A=(A1+A2+A3+A4+A5)/5$                         | 1,2,3,4,5 | A=5   |
| Evaluation of Mid Marks: $B=75\% \text{ of Max}(B1,B2)+25\% \text{ of Min}(B1,B2)$  | 1,2,3,4,5 | B=20  |
| Evaluation of Quiz Marks: $C=75\% \text{ of Max}(C1,C2)+25\% \text{ of Min}(C1,C2)$ | 1,2,3,4,5 | C=10  |

|  |                  |             |
|--|------------------|-------------|
| Attendance Marks: D(>95%=5, 90-95%=4,85-90%=3,80-85%=2,75-80%=1) |                  | D=5         |
| <b>Cumulative Internal Examination : A+B+C+D</b>                 | <b>1,2,3,4,5</b> | <b>40</b>   |
| <b>Semester End Examinations</b>                                 | <b>1,2,3,4,5</b> | <b>E=60</b> |
| <b>Total Marks: A+B+C+D+E</b>                                    | <b>1,2,3,4,5</b> | <b>100</b>  |

### **Program Educational Objectives (PEO)**

| <b>PEOs</b> | <b>Statement</b>  |
|-------------|---|
| PEO1        | To provide students with sound mathematical, engineering and multidisciplinary knowledge to solve Aerospace and Allied Engineering problems |
| PEO2        | To prepare students to excel in higher education programs and to succeed in industry/academia profession.                                   |
| PEO3        | To inculcate ethical attitude, leadership qualities, problem solving abilities and life-long learning for a successful professional career  |

### **PROGRAM OUTCOMES (POs)**

- PO1: To apply the knowledge of mathematics, science, engineering fundamentals and an engineering specialization to the solution of complex engineering problems.
- PO2: To identify, formulate, review research literature and analyze complex engineering problems reaching substantiated conclusions using first principles of mathematics, natural sciences and engineering sciences.
- PO3: To design solutions for complex engineering problems and design system components or processes that meet the specified needs with appropriate consideration for the public health and safety, and the cultural, societal, and environmental considerations.
- PO4: To use research-based knowledge and research methods including design of experiments, analysis and interpretation of data and synthesis of the information to provide valid conclusions.
- PO5: To create, select and apply appropriate techniques, resources, and modern engineering and IT tools including predictions and modeling to complex engineering activities with an understanding of limitations.
- PO6: To apply reasoning informed by the contextual knowledge to assess societal, health, safety, legal, and cultural issues and the consequent responsibilities relevant to the professional engineering practice
- PO7: To understand the impact of the professional engineering solutions in societal and environmental contexts, and demonstrate the knowledge of, and need for sustainable development
- PO8: To apply ethical principles and commit to professional ethics and responsibilities and norms of the engineering practice

- PO9: To function effectively as an individual, and as a member or leader in diverse teams, and in multidisciplinary settings.
- PO10: To communicate effectively on complex engineering activities with the engineering community and with society at large, such as, being able to comprehend and effective reports and design documentation, make effective presentations, and give and receive clear instructions.
- PO11: To demonstrate knowledge and understanding of the engineering and management principles and apply these to one's own work, as a member and leader in a team, to manage projects and in multidisciplinary environments.
- PO12: To recognize the need for, and have the preparation and ability to engage in independent and life-long learning in the broadest context of technological change

**PROGRAM SPECIFIC OUTCOMES (PSOs)**

- PSO1: To apply the knowledge of Aerodynamics, Propulsion, Aircraft structures and Flight Dynamics in the Aerospace vehicle design
- PSO2: To prepare the students to work effectively in Aerospace and Allied Engineering organizations

|                          |                           |            |
|--------------------------|---------------------------|------------|
|                          |                           |            |
| <b>Course Instructor</b> | <b>Module Coordinator</b> | <b>HOD</b> |



# LAKIREDDY BALI REDDY COLLEGE OF ENGINEERING

(AUTONOMOUS)

Accredited by NAAC & NBA (CSE, IT, ECE, EEE & ME)

Approved by AICTE, New Delhi and Affiliated to JNTUK, Kakinada

L.B.Reddy Nagar, Mylavaram-521230, Krishna Dist, Andhra Pradesh, India

## DEPARTMENT OF AEROSPACE ENGINEERING

### COURSE HANDOUT

#### PART-A

Name of Course Instructor : L. Prabhu  
Course Name & Code : FEME & 17AE19  
L-T-P Structure : 3-0-0 Credits : 3  
Program/Sem/Sec : B.Tech., ASE., VI-Sem. A.Y : 2021-22

**Pre-requisites:** Numerical Methods, Strength of Materials

**Course Educational Objectives:** To understand the concepts such as discretization, natural coordinates, interpolation functions, stiffness matrix etc, the concepts of axisymmetric solids subjected to axisymmetric loading and the importance of isoparametric elements, the steady state heat transfer through plane walls and fin, the Eigen value and Eigen vectors for dynamic problems.

**COURSE OUTCOMES (COs):** At the end of the course, students are able to

|      |   |
|------|---|
| CO 1 | Identify mathematical model for solution of common engineering problems   |
| CO 2 | Determine the design quantities (deformation, strain, stress) for engineering structures under different loading conditions |
| CO 3 | Formulate the design and heat transfer problems with application of FEM.  |
| CO 4 | Create new solutions for the existing problems using FEM approaches   |
| CO 5 | Evaluate the natural frequencies of bar and beam structures   |

**COURSE ARTICULATION MATRIX** (Correlation between COs, POs & PSOs):

| COs | PO1 | PO2 | PO3 | PO4 | PO5 | PO6 | PO7 | PO8 | PO9 | PO10 | PO11 | PO12 | PSO1 | PSO2 |
|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|------|------|------|------|------|
| CO1 | 3   | 2   |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |      |      |      | 3    | 3    |
| CO2 | 3   | 3   |     | 1   |     |     |     |     |     |      |      |      | 3    | 3    |
| CO3 | 3   | 2   | 2   | 2   |     |     |     |     |     |      |      |      | 3    | 3    |
| CO4 | 3   | 3   | 2   | 3   |     |     |     |     |     |      |      |      | 3    | 3    |
| CO5 | 3   | 3   | 3   | 3   |     |     |     |     |     |      |      |      | 3    | 3    |

**Note:** Enter Correlation Levels 1 or 2 or 3. If there is no correlation, put '-'

1- Slight (Low), 2 – Moderate (Medium), 3 - Substantial (High).

#### **TEXT BOOKS:**

- T1 Chandraputla, Ashok, Belegundu., Introduction to Finite Elements in Engineering, 3<sup>rd</sup> edition, 5<sup>th</sup> impress, Prentice – Hall, 2008..
- T2 Rao.S.S, The Finite Element Methods in Engineering, 4<sup>th</sup> edition, 6<sup>th</sup> reprint, B.H. Pergamon, 2010.

#### **REFERENCE BOOKS:**

- R1 Reddy.J.N, An introduction to Finite Element Method, 3<sup>rd</sup> edition, 13<sup>th</sup> reprint, McGraw Hill, 2011.
- R2 Kenneth H. Huebner, Donald L. Dewhirst, Douglas E Smith, Ted G. Byrom., The Finite Element Method for Engineers, 4<sup>th</sup> edition, John Wiley & sons (ASIA) Pvt Ltd, 2001
- R3 David Hutton., Fundamentals of Finite Element Analysis, Tata McGraw Hill, 2005
- R4 George R Buchanan, R.RudraMoorthy., Finite Element Analysis, Tata McGraw Hill, 2006

**PART-B****COURSE DELIVERY PLAN (LESSON PLAN):****UNIT-I: INTRODUCTION TO FINITE ELEMENT METHODS & ONE DIMENSIONAL PROBLEMS**

| S.No.  | Topics to be covered  | No. of Classes Required | Tentative Date of Completion | Actual Date of Completion | Teaching Learning Methods | HOD Sign Weekly |
|--|---|-------------------------|------------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|-----------------|
| 1.   | Introduction to FEM   | 1                       | 21-02-2022                   |                           | TLM2                      |                 |
| 2.   | Equilibrium equations   | 1                       | 23-02-2022                   |                           | TLM2                      |                 |
| 3.   | Stresses and equilibrium                                      | 1                       | 24-02-2022                   |                           | TLM2                      |                 |
| 4.   | Strain displacement relations, Stress strain relations        | 1                       | 25-02-2022                   |                           | TLM2                      |                 |
| 5.   | Plane stress and plane strain problems                        | 1                       | 28-02-2022                   |                           | TLM2                      |                 |
| 6.   | Potential energy and equilibrium method                       | 1                       | 02-03-2022                   |                           | TLM2                      |                 |
| 7.   | FE Formulation from governing differential equations          | 1                       | 03-03-2022                   |                           | TLM2                      |                 |
| 8.   | Weighted residual methods                                     | 1                       | 04-03-2022                   |                           | TLM2                      |                 |
| 9.   | One dimensional problem, FE Modeling, 1-D bar problems        | 1                       | 07-03-2022                   |                           | TLM2                      |                 |
| 10.  | Shape functions & coordinates of shape functions              | 1                       | 09-03-2022                   |                           | TLM2                      |                 |
| 11.  | Assembly of GSM & Load vector                                 | 1                       | 10-03-2022                   |                           | TLM2                      |                 |
| 12.  | Finite element equations and treatment of boundary conditions | 1                       | 11-03-2022                   |                           | TLM2                      |                 |
| No. of classes required to complete UNIT-I: 12 |   |                         |                              | No. of classes taken:     |                           |                 |

**UNIT-II: ANALYSIS OF BEAMS:**

| S.No.  | Topics to be covered               | No. of Classes Required | Tentative Date of Completion | Actual Date of Completion | Teaching Learning Methods | HOD Sign Weekly |
|--|------------------------------------|-------------------------|------------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|-----------------|
| 1.   | Analysis of Beams: Beam elements   | 1                       | 14-03-2022                   |                           | TLM2                      |                 |
| 2.   | Types loading, DOF, BC's           | 1                       | 16-03-2022                   |                           | TLM2                      |                 |
| 3.   | Hermite shape functions            | 1                       | 17-03-2022                   |                           | TLM2                      |                 |
| 4.   | Element Stiffness matrix           | 1                       | 21-03-2022                   |                           | TLM2                      |                 |
| 5.   | Load vector, Boundary conditions   | 1                       | 23-03-2022                   |                           | TLM2                      |                 |
| 6.   | Two dimensional elements (CST)     | 1                       | 24-03-2022                   |                           | TLM2                      |                 |
| 7.   | CST problems                       | 1                       | 25-03-2022                   |                           | TLM2                      |                 |
| 8.   | Shape functions, Stiffness matrix, | 1                       | 28-03-2022                   |                           | TLM2                      |                 |
| 9.   | Strain-Displacement matrix         | 1                       | 30-03-2022                   |                           | TLM2                      |                 |
| 10.  | Force terms                        | 1                       | 31-03-2022                   |                           | TLM2                      |                 |
| No. of classes required to complete UNIT-II:10 |                                    |                         |                              | No. of classes taken:     |                           |                 |

**UNIT-III: FINITE ELEMENT MODELING OF AXISYMMETRIC SOLIDS:**

| S.No. | Topics to be covered                          | No. of Classes Required | Tentative Date of Completion | Actual Date of Completion | Teaching Learning Methods | HOD Sign Weekly |
|-------|---|-------------------------|------------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|-----------------|
| 1.    | Axisymmetric solids                           | 1                       | 18-04-2022                   |                           | TLM2                      |                 |
| 2.    | Finite element modeling                       | 1                       | 20-04-2022                   |                           | TLM2                      |                 |
| 3.    | Axisymmetric loading with triangular elements | 1                       | 21-04-2022                   |                           | TLM2                      |                 |
| 4.    | Axisymmetric Problems                         | 1                       | 22-04-2022                   |                           | TLM2                      |                 |
| 5.    | 2-D four noded isoparametric elements         | 1                       | 25-04-2022                   |                           | TLM2                      |                 |
| 6.    | Jacobian, shape functions                     | 1                       | 27-04-2022                   |                           | TLM2                      |                 |
| 7.    | 4- node quadrilateral element                 | 1                       | 28-04-2022                   |                           | TLM2                      |                 |



|   |                       |   |            |                       |      |  |
|---|-----------------------|---|------------|-----------------------|------|--|
| 8.  | Numerical integration | 1 | 29-04-2022 |                       | TLM2 |  |
| 9.  | Gauss Quadrature      | 1 | 02-05-2022 |                       | TLM2 |  |
| No. of classes required to complete UNIT-III:09 |                       |   |            | No. of classes taken: |      |  |

#### UNIT-IV: HEAT TRANSFER

| S.No.  | Topics to be covered  | No. of Classes Required | Tentative Date of Completion | Actual Date of Completion | Teaching Learning Methods | HOD Sign Weekly |
|--|---|-------------------------|------------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|-----------------|
| 1.   | Heat conduction in plane walls                                  | 1                       | 04-05-2022                   |                           | TLM2                      |                 |
| 2.   | convection heat transfers in fins                               | 1                       | 05-05-2022                   |                           | TLM2                      |                 |
| 3.   | Two dimensional analysis of thin plate with triangular elements | 1                       | 06-05-2022                   |                           | TLM2                      |                 |
| 4.   | analysis of thin plate with triangular elements                 | 1                       | 09-05-2022                   |                           | TLM2                      |                 |
| 5.   | Heat convection through fins                                    | 1                       | 11-05-2022                   |                           | TLM2                      |                 |
| 6.   | Fin Problems  | 1                       | 12-05-2022                   |                           | TLM2                      |                 |
| 7.   | Element conductivity matrix                                     | 1                       | 13-05-2022                   |                           | TLM2                      |                 |
| 8.   | Convection matrix   | 1                       | 16-05-2022                   |                           | TLM2                      |                 |
| 9.   | Heat rate vector  | 1                       | 18-05-2022                   |                           | TLM2                      |                 |
| No. of classes required to complete UNIT-IV:09 |   |                         |                              | No. of classes taken:     |                           |                 |

#### UNIT-V : DYNAMIC ANALYSIS:

| S.No.   | Topics to be covered        | No. of Classes Required | Tentative Date of Completion | Actual Date of Completion | Teaching Learning Methods | HOD Sign Weekly |
|---|-----------------------------|-------------------------|------------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|-----------------|
| 1.  | Dynamic Analysis intro      | 1                       | 19-05-2022                   |                           | TLM2                      |                 |
| 2.  | Lumped mass matrices        | 1                       | 20-05-2022                   |                           | TLM2                      |                 |
| 3.  | consistent mass matrices    | 1                       | 23-05-2022                   |                           | TLM2                      |                 |
| 4.  | Problems                    | 1                       | 25-05-2022                   |                           | TLM2                      |                 |
| 5.  | Evaluation of Eigen values  | 1                       | 26-05-2022                   |                           | TLM2                      |                 |
| 6.  | Evaluation of Eigen vectors | 1                       | 27-05-2022                   |                           | TLM2                      |                 |
| 7.  | Evaluation of stepped bars  | 1                       | 30-05-2022                   |                           | TLM2                      |                 |
| 8.  | Stepped bars Problems       | 1                       | 01-06-2022                   |                           | TLM2                      |                 |
| 9.  | Stepped bars Problems       | 1                       | 02-06-2022                   |                           | TLM2                      |                 |
| No. of classes required to complete UNIT-V:09 |                             |                         |                              | No. of classes taken:     |                           |                 |

| Teaching Learning Methods |                |             |                                 |
|---------------------------|----------------|-------------|---------------------------------|
| <b>TLM1</b>               | Chalk and Talk | <b>TLM4</b> | Demonstration (Lab/Field Visit) |
| <b>TLM2</b>               | PPT            | <b>TLM5</b> | ICT (NPTEL/Swayam Prabha/MOOCs) |
| <b>TLM3</b>               | Tutorial       | <b>TLM6</b> | Group Discussion/Project        |

#### PART-C

#### EVALUATION PROCESS (R17 Regulations):

| Evaluation Task                   | Marks |
|-----------------------------------|-------|
| Assignment-I (Unit-I)             | A1=5  |
| Assignment-II (Unit-II)           | A2=5  |
| I-Mid Examination (Units-I & II)  | M1=20 |
| I-Quiz Examination (Units-I & II) | Q1=10 |
| Assignment-III (Unit-III)         | A3=5  |
| Assignment-IV (Unit-IV)           | A4=5  |
| Assignment-V (Unit-V)             | A5=5  |

|  |       |
|--|-------|
| II-Mid Examination (Units-III, IV & V)                     | M2=20 |
| II-Quiz Examination (Units-III, IV & V)                    | Q2=10 |
| Attendance   | B=5   |
| Assignment Marks = Best Four Average of A1, A2, A3, A4, A5 | A=5   |
| Mid Marks =75% of Max(M1,M2)+25% of Min(M1,M2)             | M=20  |
| Quiz Marks =75% of Max(Q1,Q2)+25% of Min(Q1,Q2)            | B=10  |
| Cumulative Internal Examination (CIE) : A+B+M+Q            | 40    |
| Semester End Examination (SEE)                             | 60    |
| Total Marks = CIE + SEE                                    | 100   |

### PART-D

#### PROGRAMME OUTCOMES (POs):

|              |  |
|--------------|--|
| <b>PO 1</b>  | <b>Engineering knowledge:</b> Apply the knowledge of mathematics, science, engineering fundamentals, and an engineering specialization to the solution of complex engineering problems.  |
| <b>PO 2</b>  | <b>Problem analysis:</b> Identify, formulate, review research literature, and analyze complex engineering problems reaching substantiated conclusions using first principles of mathematics, natural sciences, and engineering sciences.   |
| <b>PO 3</b>  | <b>Design/development of solutions:</b> Design solutions for complex engineering problems and design system components or processes that meet the specified needs with appropriate consideration for the public health and safety, and the cultural, societal, and environmental considerations.         |
| <b>PO 4</b>  | <b>Conduct investigations of complex problems:</b> Use research-based knowledge and research methods including design of experiments, analysis and interpretation of data, and synthesis of the information to provide valid conclusions.  |
| <b>PO 5</b>  | <b>Modern tool usage:</b> Create, select, and apply appropriate techniques, resources, and modern engineering and IT tools including prediction and modelling to complex engineering activities with an understanding of the limitations   |
| <b>PO 6</b>  | <b>The engineer and society:</b> Apply reasoning informed by the contextual knowledge to assess societal, health, safety, legal and cultural issues and the consequent responsibilities relevant to the professional engineering practice  |
| <b>PO 7</b>  | <b>Environment and sustainability:</b> Understand the impact of the professional engineering solutions in societal and environmental contexts, and demonstrate the knowledge of, and need for sustainable development.   |
| <b>PO 8</b>  | <b>Ethics:</b> Apply ethical principles and commit to professional ethics and responsibilities and norms of the engineering practice.  |
| <b>PO 9</b>  | <b>Individual and team work:</b> Function effectively as an individual, and as a member or leader in diverse teams, and in multidisciplinary settings.   |
| <b>PO 10</b> | <b>Communication:</b> Communicate effectively on complex engineering activities with the engineering community and with society at large, such as, being able to comprehend and write effective reports and design documentation, make effective presentations, and give and receive clear instructions. |
| <b>PO 11</b> | <b>Project management and finance:</b> Demonstrate knowledge and understanding of the engineering and management principles and apply these to one's own work, as a member and leader in a team, to manage projects and in multidisciplinary environments.   |
| <b>PO 12</b> | <b>Life-long learning:</b> Recognize the need for, and have the preparation and ability to engage in independent and life-long learning in the broadest context of technological change.   |

#### PROGRAMME SPECIFIC OUTCOMES (PSOs):

|              |   |
|--------------|---|
| <b>PSO 1</b> | To apply the knowledge of Aerodynamics, Propulsion, Aircraft structures and Flight Dynamics in the Aerospace vehicle design |
| <b>PSO 2</b> | To prepare the students to work effectively in the defense and space research programs                                      |

Course Instructor  
(L. Prabhu)

Course Coordinator

Module Coordinator  
(Dr.Prabhu.L)

HOD  
(Dr.P.Lovaraju)



# LAKIREDDY BALI REDDY COLLEGE OF ENGINEERING

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L.B.Reddy Nagar, Mylavaram-521230, Krishna Dist, Andhra Pradesh, India

## DEPARTMENT OF AEROSPACE

### COURSE HANDOUT

#### PART-A

Name of Course Instructor : Bhuvaneshwari M  
Course Name & Code : SPACE MECHANICS -17AE23  
L-T-P Structure : 3-0-0 Credits : 3  
Program/Sem/Sec : B.Tech., ASE., VI-Sem., A.Y : 2021-22

**PRE-REQUISITE** : Basic astronomy knowledge

**COURSE EDUCATIONAL OBJECTIVES (CEOs):** To learn the basic aspects of space and solar system. To learn satellite injections and orbit perturbations and also interplanetary trajectory issues. To learn ballistic missile trajectories and material used on spacecraft.

**COURSE OUTCOMES (COs):** At the end of the course, students are able to

|     |  |
|-----|--|
| CO1 | Understand basic aspects of space (Understand-L2)  |
| CO2 | Evaluate trajectory details of ballistic missiles (Apply -L3)                            |
| CO3 | Apply N-body aspects in space exploration issues (Apply -L3)                             |
| CO4 | Know the general aspects of satellite injections and orbit perturbations (Understand-L2) |
| CO5 | Understand the interplanetary trajectories of spacecraft (Understand-L2)                 |

**COURSE ARTICULATION MATRIX (Correlation between COs, POs & PSOs):**

|     | PO1 | PO2 | PO3 | PO4 | PO5 | PO6 | PO7 | PO8 | PO9 | PO10 | PO11 | PO12 | PSO1 | PSO2 |
|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|------|------|------|------|------|
| CO1 | 3   | 3   | 1   | 1   | -   | -   | -   | -   | -   | -    | -    | 2    | 2    | 3    |
| CO2 | 3   | 3   | 3   | 3   | -   | -   | -   | -   | -   | -    | -    | 2    | 3    | 3    |
| CO3 | 3   | 3   | 3   | 3   | -   | -   | -   | -   | -   | -    | -    | 3    | 3    | 3    |
| CO4 | 3   | 3   | 1   | 1   | -   | -   | -   | -   | -   | -    | -    | 2    | 3    | 3    |
| CO5 | 3   | 3   | 3   | 3   | -   | -   | -   | -   | -   | -    | -    | 2    | 3    | 3    |

**Note:** Enter Correlation Levels 1 or 2 or 3. If there is no correlation, put '-'

1- Slight (Low), 2 – Moderate (Medium), 3 - Substantial (High).

#### **BOS APPROVED TEXT BOOKS:**

- T1** W.E.Wiesel, Spaceflight Dynamics, McGraw-Hill, 1997  
**T2** Cornelisse, Schoyer HFR, Wakker KF, Rocket Propulsion and Space Flight Dynamics, Pitman publications, 1984

#### **BOS APPROVED REFERENCE BOOKS:**

- R1** Van de Kamp, P., "Elements of Astro-mechanics", Pitman, 1979.  
**R2** Parker E.R., "Materials for Missiles and Spacecraft", McGraw-Hill Book Co. Inc., 1982.

## PART-B

### COURSE DELIVERY PLAN (LESSON PLAN):

#### UNIT-I: BASIC CONCEPTS

| S.No.                                      | Topics to be covered                    | No. of Classes Required | Tentative Date of Completion | Actual Date of Completion | Teaching Learning Methods | HOD Sign Weekly |
|--|---|-------------------------|------------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|-----------------|
| 1.   | Introduction                            | 1                       | 21/02/2022                   |                           | <b>TLM1</b>               |                 |
| 2.   | Reference frames and Coordinate systems | 2                       | 22/02/2022&<br>23/02/2022    |                           | <b>TLM1</b>               |                 |
| 3.   | The celestial sphere, The ecliptic      | 1                       | 26/02/2022                   |                           | <b>TLM1</b>               |                 |
| 4.   | Motion of vernal equinox                | 1                       | 28/02/2022                   |                           | <b>TLM2</b>               |                 |
| 5.   | Time and calendar- sidereal time        | 1                       | 02/03/2022                   |                           | <b>TLM2</b>               |                 |
| 6.   | Solar time and standard time            | 1                       | 05/03/2022                   |                           | <b>TLM1</b>               |                 |
| 7.   | The Earth's atmosphere                  | 2                       | 07/03/2022&<br>08/03/2022    |                           | <b>TLM1</b>               |                 |
| 8.   | Space environment                       | 2                       | 09/03/2022&<br>12/03/2022    |                           | <b>TLM2</b>               |                 |
| No. of classes required to complete UNIT-I |   | 11                      | No. of classes taken:        |                           |                           |                 |

#### UNIT-II: BALLISTIC MISSILE TRAJECTORIES

| S.No.   | Topics to be covered                            | No. of Classes Required | Tentative Date of Completion | Actual Date of Completion | Teaching Learning Methods | HOD Sign Weekly |
|---|---|-------------------------|------------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|-----------------|
| 1.  | The boost phase                                 | 1                       | 14/03/2022                   |                           | <b>TLM1</b>               |                 |
| 2.  | The ballistic phase                             | 2                       | 15/03/2022&<br>16/03/2022    |                           | <b>TLM1</b>               |                 |
| 3.  | Trajectory geometry                             | 2                       | 19/03/2022&<br>21/03/2022    |                           | <b>TLM1</b>               |                 |
| 4.  | Optimal flights                                 | 2                       | 22/03/2022&<br>26/03/2022    |                           | <b>TLM1</b>               |                 |
| 5.  | Time of flight                                  | 2                       | 28/03/2022&<br>29/03/2022    |                           | <b>TLM1</b>               |                 |
| 6.  | The re-entry phase-<br>position of impact point | 1                       | 30/03/2022                   |                           | <b>TLM1</b>               |                 |
| 7.  | Spherical earth, oblate earth                   | 2                       | 04/04/2022                   |                           | <b>TLM1</b>               |                 |
| 8.  | Influence coefficients                          | 2                       | 06/04/2022&<br>09/04/2022    |                           | <b>TLM1</b>               |                 |
| No. of classes required to complete UNIT - II |   | 14                      | No. of classes taken:        |                           |                           |                 |

| S.No.  | Topics to be covered  | No. of Classes Required | Tentative Date of Completion | Actual Date of Completion | Teaching Learning Methods | HOD Sign Weekly |
|--|---|-------------------------|------------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|-----------------|
| 1.   | General N-body problem  | 1                       | 18/04/2022                   |                           | <b>TLM1</b>               |                 |
| 2.   | The circular restricted three body problem                            | 1                       | 19/04/2022                   |                           | <b>TLM1</b>               |                 |
| 3.   | Jacobi's integral   | 1                       | 20/04/2022                   |                           | <b>TLM1</b>               |                 |
| 4.   | Libration points  | 1                       | 23/04/2022                   |                           | <b>TLM1</b>               |                 |
| 5.   | Applications to space flight  | 1                       | 25/04/2022                   |                           | <b>TLM1</b>               |                 |
| 6.   | Relative motion in the N-body problem – Satellite orbit perturbations | 1                       | 26/04/2022                   |                           | <b>TLM1</b>               |                 |
| 7.   | The two-body problem  | 1                       | 27/04/2022                   |                           | <b>TLM1</b>               |                 |
| 8.   | circular, elliptic, parabolic, and hyperbolic orbits                  | 1                       | 30/04/2022                   |                           | <b>TLM1</b>               |                 |
| 9.   | Orbital elements  | 1                       | 02/05/2022                   |                           | <b>TLM1</b>               |                 |
| No. of classes required to complete UNIT - III |   | 9                       | No. of classes taken:        |                           |                           |                 |

### UNIT - III: THE MANY BODY PROBLEMS

### UNIT - IV: SATELITE LAUCHING AND ORBIT PERTUBATIONS

| S.No.   | Topics to be covered   | No. of Classes Required | Tentative Date of Completion | Actual Date of Completion | Teaching Learning Methods | HOD Sign Weekly |
|---|--|-------------------------|------------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|-----------------|
| 1.  | Introduction – Types of orbits   | 1                       | 04/05/2022                   |                           | <b>TLM1</b>               |                 |
| 2.  | Launch vehicle ascent trajectories   | 1                       | 07/05/2022                   |                           | <b>TLM1</b>               |                 |
| 3.  | General aspects of Satellite injection                                     | 1                       | 09/05/2022                   |                           | <b>TLM1</b>               |                 |
| 4.  | Launch vehicle performances  | 1                       | 10/05/2022                   |                           | <b>TLM1</b>               |                 |
| 5.  | Orbit deviations   | 1                       | 11/05/2022                   |                           | <b>TLM1</b>               |                 |
| 6.  | Special and general perturbations  | 1                       | 14/05/2022                   |                           | <b>TLM1</b>               |                 |
| 7.  | Cowell's method  | 1                       | 16/05/2022                   |                           | <b>TLM1</b>               |                 |
| 8.  | Encke's method   | 1                       | 17/05/2022                   |                           | <b>TLM1</b>               |                 |
| 9.  | Method of variation of orbital elements and General perturbations approach | 1                       | 18/05/2022                   |                           | <b>TLM1</b>               |                 |
| No. of classes required to complete UNIT - IV |  | 9                       | No. of classes taken:        |                           |                           |                 |

## UNIT – V: INTERPLANETARY TRAJECTORIES

| S.No.                                      | Topics to be covered                          | No. of Classes Required | Tentative Date of Completion | Actual Date of Completion | Teaching Learning Methods | HOD Sign Weekly |
|--|---|-------------------------|------------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|-----------------|
| 1.   | Two dimensional interplanetary trajectories   | 1                       | 21/05/2022                   |                           | <b>TLM1</b>               |                 |
| 2.   | Hohmann trajectories                          | 2                       | 23/05/2022& 24/05/2022       |                           | <b>TLM1</b>               |                 |
| 3.   | Fast interplanetary trajectories              | 1                       | 25/05/2022                   |                           | <b>TLM1</b>               |                 |
| 4.   | Launch opportunities                          | 1                       | 28/05/2022                   |                           | <b>TLM1</b>               |                 |
| 5.   | Three dimensional interplanetary trajectories | 1                       | 30/05/2022                   |                           | <b>TLM1</b>               |                 |
| 6.   | The launch of interplanetary spacecraft       | 1                       | 31/05/2022                   |                           | <b>TLM1</b>               |                 |
| 7.   | Trajectory about target planet                | 2                       | 01/06/2022& 04/06/2022       |                           | <b>TLM1</b>               |                 |
| No. of classes required to complete UNIT-V |   | 9                       | No. of classes taken:        |                           |                           |                 |

| Teaching Learning Methods |                |             |                                 |
|---------------------------|----------------|-------------|---------------------------------|
| <b>TLM1</b>               | Chalk and Talk | <b>TLM4</b> | Demonstration (Lab/Field Visit) |
| <b>TLM2</b>               | PPT            | <b>TLM5</b> | ICT (NPTEL/Swayam Prabha/MOOCs) |
| <b>TLM3</b>               | Tutorial       | <b>TLM6</b> | Group Discussion/Project        |

### PART-C

#### EVALUATION PROCESS (R17 Regulations):

| Evaluation Task  | Marks |
|--|-------|
| Assignment-I (Unit-I)                                      | A1=5  |
| Assignment-II (Unit-II)                                    | A2=5  |
| I-Mid Examination (Units-I & II)                           | M1=20 |
| I-Quiz Examination (Units-I & II)                          | Q1=10 |
| Assignment-III (Unit-III)                                  | A3=5  |
| Assignment-IV (Unit-IV)                                    | A4=5  |
| Assignment-V (Unit-V)                                      | A5=5  |
| II-Mid Examination (Units-III, IV & V)                     | M2=20 |
| II-Quiz Examination (Units-III, IV & V)                    | Q2=10 |
| Attendance   | B=5   |
| Assignment Marks = Best Four Average of A1, A2, A3, A4, A5 | A=5   |
| Mid Marks =75% of Max(M1,M2)+25% of Min(M1,M2)             | M=20  |
| Quiz Marks =75% of Max(Q1,Q2)+25% of Min(Q1,Q2)            | B=10  |
| Cumulative Internal Examination (CIE) : A+B+M+Q            | 40    |
| Semester End Examination (SEE)                             | 60    |
| Total Marks = CIE + SEE                                    | 100   |

## **PROGRAM OUTCOMES (POs)**

### **Engineering Graduates will be able to:**

- PO1: Engineering Knowledge:** Apply the knowledge of mathematics, science, engineering fundamentals and an engineering specialization to the solution of complex engineering problems.
- PO2: Problem Analysis:** Identify, formulate, review research literature, and analyze complex engineering problems reaching substantiated conclusions using first principles of mathematics, natural sciences, and engineering sciences.
- PO3: Design/Development of Solutions:** Design solutions for complex engineering problems and design system components or processes that meet the specified needs with appropriate consideration for the public health and safety, and the cultural, societal, and environmental considerations.
- PO4: Conduct Investigation of Complex Problems:** Use research-based knowledge and research methods including design of experiments, analysis and interpretation of data and synthesis of the information to provide valid conclusions.
- PO5: Modern Tool Usage:** Create, select, and apply appropriate techniques, resources, and modern engineering and IT tools including predictions and modeling to complex engineering activities with an understanding of the limitations.
- PO6: The Engineer and Society:** Apply reasoning informed by the contextual knowledge to assess societal, health, safety, legal and cultural issues, and the consequent responsibilities relevant to the professional engineering practice.
- PO7: Environment and Sustainability:** Understand the impact of the professional engineering solutions in societal and environmental contexts, and demonstrate the knowledge of, and need for sustainable development.
- PO8: Ethics:** Apply ethical principles and commit to professional ethics and responsibilities and norms of the engineering practice.
- PO9: Individual and Teamwork:** Function effectively as an individual, and as a member or leader in diverse teams, and in multidisciplinary settings.
- PO10: Communication:** Communicate effectively on complex engineering activities with the engineering community and with society at large, such as, being able to comprehend and write effective reports and design documentation, make effective presentations, and give and receive clear instructions.
- PO11: Project Management and Finance:** Demonstrate knowledge and understanding of the engineering and management principles and apply these to one's own work, as a member and leader in a team, to manage projects and in multidisciplinary environments.
- PO12: Life-long Learning:** Recognize the need for and have the preparation and ability to engage in independent and life-long learning in the broadest context of technological change.

## **PROGRAM SPECIFIC OUTCOMES (PSOs)**

- PSO1:** To apply the knowledge of Aerodynamics, Propulsion, Aircraft structures and Flight Dynamics in the Aerospace vehicle design
- PSO2:** To prepare the students to work effectively in Aerospace and Allied Engineering organizations

Course Instructor  
(Ms.M.Bhuvaneshwari)

Module Coordinator  
(Dr.P.Lovaraju)

HOD  
(Dr.P.Lovaraju)

# LAKKIREDDY BALI REDDY COLLEGE OF ENGINEERING

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L B Reddy Nagar, Mylavaram-521 230, Krishna District, Andhra Pradesh.

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## DEPARTMENT OF AEROSPACE ENGINEERING

### COURSE HANDOUT

#### Part-A

**PROGRAM** : B.Tech. VI-Sem.

**ACADEMIC YEAR** : 2021-22

**COURSE NAME & CODE** : Propulsion Lab - 17AE64

**L-T-P STRUCTURE** : 0-0-2

**COURSE CREDITS** : 1

**COURSE INSTRUCTORS** : Mr.D.Rakesh / Ms.M.Bhuvaneshwari

**COURSE COORDINATOR** : Mr.D.Rakesh

**PRE-REQUISITE:** General knowledge about engines

**COURSE EDUCATIONAL OBJECTIVES:** To learn the various basic experiments related to components of jet engines and piston engines.

#### **COURSE OUTCOMES (COs)**

After completion of the course, the student will be able

|     |  |
|-----|--|
| CO1 | Analyze the performance of various jet engines components (Analyze-L4) |
| CO2 | Analyze the performance of piston engine components (Analyze-L4)       |

#### **COURSE ARTICULATION MATRIX (Correlation between COs& POs, PSOs):**

| PO1 | PO2 | PO3 | PO4 | PO5 | PO6 | PO7 | PO8 | PO9 | PO10 | PO11 | PO12 | PSO1 | PSO2 |
|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|------|------|------|------|------|
| 3   | 3   | 2   | 3   | -   | -   | -   | -   | -   | -    | -    | 3    | 3    | 3    |
| 3   | 3   | 2   | 3   | -   | -   | -   | -   | -   | -    | -    | 3    | 3    | 3    |

**Note:** Enter Correlation Levels **1** or **2** or **3**. If there is no correlation, put '-'  
1- Slight(Low), 2 - Moderate(Medium), 3 - Substantial (High).

#### **REFERENCE BOOKS:**

- R1** V Ganesan, Gas Turbines, Third Edition, McGraw-Hill, New Delhi, 2010
- R2** Jack D Mattingly, Elements of Gas Turbine Propulsion, Sixth Edition, McGraw-Hill, New Delhi, 2013



**Part-B****COURSE DELIVERY PLAN (LESSON PLAN): Batch A**

| S.No | Tentative Date of Completion  | Actual Date of Completion | Topics to be covered / List of Experiments |   | Learning Outcome COs |
|------|-------------------------------|---------------------------|--|---|----------------------|
| 1    | 22/02/2022<br>&<br>01/03/2022 |                           |  | Lab Demo  |                      |
| 2    | 08/03/2022                    |                           | Exp-1                                      | Performance characteristics of five stage axial flow compressor   | CO1                  |
| 3    | 15/03/2022                    |                           | Exp-2                                      | Free jet characteristics  | CO2                  |
| 4    | 22/03/2022                    |                           | Exp-3                                      | Cascade testing of compressor blade row   | CO1                  |
| 5    | 29/03/2022                    |                           | Exp-4                                      | Wall jet characteristics  | CO1                  |
| 6    | 05/04/2022                    |                           | Exp-5                                      | Cascade testing of turbine blade row  | CO1                  |
| 7    | 12/04/2022                    |                           |  | Repetition Lab  |                      |
| 8    | 19/04/2022                    |                           | Exp-6                                      | Free convective heat transfer rate over an airfoil  | CO2                  |
| 9    | 26/04/2022                    |                           | Exp-7                                      | Study of properties of solid propellant   | CO1                  |
| 10   | 03/05/2022                    |                           | Exp-8                                      | Forced convective heat transfer rate over an airfoil  | CO2                  |
| 11   | 10/05/2022                    |                           | Exp-9                                      | Study of an aircraft piston engine (includes study of assembly of sub systems, various components, their functions, and operating principles) | CO2                  |
| 12   | 17/05/2022                    |                           | Exp-10                                     | Performance evaluation of thrust produced by propeller  | CO2                  |
| 13   | 24/05/2022                    |                           |  | Repetition Lab  |                      |
| 14   | 31/05/2022                    |                           |  | Internal Exam   |                      |

**COURSE DELIVERY PLAN (LESSON PLAN): Batch B**

| S.No | Tentative Date of Completion | Actual Date of Completion | Topics to be covered / List of Experiments |   | Learning Outcome COs |
|------|------------------------------|---------------------------|--|---|----------------------|
| 1    | 24/02/2022                   |                           |  | Lab Demo  | CO1                  |
| 2    | 03/03/2022                   |                           | Exp-1                                      | Performance characteristics of five stage axial flow compressor   | CO1                  |
| 3    | 10/03/2022                   |                           | Exp-2                                      | Free jet characteristics  | CO2                  |
| 4    | 17/03/2022                   |                           | Exp-3                                      | Cascade testing of compressor blade row   | CO1                  |
| 5    | 24/03/2022                   |                           | Exp-4                                      | Wall jet characteristics  | CO1                  |
| 6    | 31/03/2022                   |                           | Exp-5                                      | Cascade testing of turbine blade row  | CO1                  |
| 7    | 07/04/2022                   |                           |  | Repetition Lab  |                      |
| 8    | 21/04/2022                   |                           | Exp-6                                      | Free convective heat transfer rate over an airfoil  | CO2                  |
| 9    | 28/04/2022                   |                           | Exp-7                                      | Study of properties of solid propellant   | CO1                  |
| 10   | 05/05/2022                   |                           | Exp-8                                      | Forced convective heat transfer rate over an airfoil  | CO2                  |
| 11   | 12/05/2022                   |                           | Exp-9                                      | Study of an aircraft piston engine (includes study of assembly of sub systems, various components, their functions, and operating principles) | CO2                  |
| 12   | 19/05/2022                   |                           | Exp-10                                     | Performance evaluation of thrust produced by propeller  | CO2                  |
| 13   | 26/05/2022                   |                           |  | Repetition Lab  |                      |
| 14   | 31/05/2022                   |                           |  | Internal Exam   |                      |

## Part - C

### EVALUATION PROCESS:

| Parameter                                  |             | Marks                            |
|--|-------------|----------------------------------|
| Day – to – Day<br>Work                     | Observation | A1 = 10 Marks                    |
|  | Record      | A2 = 10 Marks                    |
| Internal Test                              |             | B = 10 Marks                     |
| Attendance                                 |             | C = 05 Marks                     |
| Viva – Voce During Regular Lab Sessions    |             | D = 05 Marks                     |
| <b>Cumulative Internal Examination</b>     |             | <b>A1+ A2 + B+C+D = 40 Marks</b> |
| <b>Semester End Examinations</b>           |             | <b>E = 60 Marks</b>              |
| <b>Total Marks: A1+ A2 + B + C + D + E</b> |             | <b>100 Marks</b>                 |

### PROGRAMME EDUCATIONAL OBJECTIVES (PEOs)

#### Program Educational Objectives (PEO)

- PEO1:** To provide students with a solid foundation in mathematical, scientific and engineering fundamentals required to solve engineering problems.
- PEO2:** To train students with good scientific and engineering breadth so as to comprehend, analyze, design, and create novel products and solutions for the real life problems.
- PEO3:** To prepare students to excel in competitive examinations, postgraduate programs, advanced education or to succeed in industry/technical profession .
- PEO4:** To inculcate in students professional and ethical attitude, effective communication skills, teamwork skills, multidisciplinary approach, and an ability to relate engineering issues to broader social context.
- PEO5:** To provide student with an academic environment with awareness of excellence, leadership, and the life-long learning needed for a successful professional career.

#### PROGRAM OUTCOMES (POs):

Engineering Graduated will be able to:

- PO1 Engineering knowledge:** Apply the knowledge of mathematics, science, engineering fundamentals and an engineering specialization to the solution of complex engineering problems.
- PO2 Problem Analysis:** Identify, formulate, review research literature and analyze complex engineering problems reaching substantiated conclusions using first principles of mathematics, natural sciences and engineering sciences.
- PO3 Design/development of solutions:** Design solutions for complex engineering problems and design system components or processes that meet the specified needs with appropriate consideration for the public health and safety, and the cultural, societal, and environmental considerations.
- PO4 Conduct investigation of complex problems:** Use research-based knowledge and research methods including design of experiments, analysis and interpretation of data and synthesis of the information to provide valid conclusions.

- PO5 Modern tool usage:** Create, select and apply appropriate techniques, resources, and modern engineering and IT tools including predictions and modeling to complex engineering activities with an understanding of the limitations.
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- PO7 Environment and sustainability:** Understand the impact of the professional engineering solutions in societal and environmental contexts, and demonstrate the knowledge of, and need for sustainable development.
- PO8 Ethics:** Apply ethical principles and commit to professional ethics and responsibilities and norms of the engineering practice.
- PO9 Individual and team work:** Function effectively as an individual, and as a member or leader in diverse teams, and in multidisciplinary settings.
- PO10 Communication:** Communicate effectively on complex engineering activities with the engineering community and with society at large, such as, being able to comprehend and write effective reports and design documentation, make effective presentations, and give and receive clear instructions.
- PO11 Project management and finance:** Demonstrate knowledge and understanding of the engineering and management principles and apply these to one's own work, as a member and leader in a team, to manage projects and in multidisciplinary environments.
- PO12 Life-long Learning:** Recognize the need for, and have the preparation and ability to engage in independent and life-long learning in the broadest context of technological change.

#### **PROGRAM SPECIFIC OUTCOMES (PSOs)**

- PSO1** To Apply the knowledge of Aerodynamics, Propulsion, Aircraft structures and Flight Dynamics in the Aerospace vehicle design.
- PSO2** To prepare the students to work effectively in Aerospace and Allied Engineering organizations.

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## DEPARTMENT OF AEROSPACE ENGINEERING

### COURSE HANDOUT

#### Part-A

**PROGRAM** : B.Tech. VI-Sem.  
**ACADEMIC YEAR** : 2021-22  
**COURSE NAME & CODE** : Aircraft Structures Lab-17AE65  
**L-T-P STRUCTURE** : 0-0-3  
**COURSE CREDITS** : 3  
**COURSE INSTRUCTORS** : Mr. Nazumuddin Shaik, Mr.S. Indrasena Reddy and  
Mr. Ashutosh Shukla

**PRE-REQUISITE:** Strength of Materials Lab

#### **COURSE EDUCATIONAL OBJECTIVES (CEOs):**

To understand various principles and theorems involved in the theory of aircraft structures, vibrations and experimental analysis by doing simple and advanced experiments and analyzing the results.

#### **COURSE OUTCOMES (COs)**

After completion of the course, the student will be able to

|            |   |
|------------|---|
| <b>CO1</b> | Analyze beam structures subjected to different loading conditions (Analyze-L4)    |
| <b>CO2</b> | Analyze deflection based on different theories of aircraft structure (Analyze-L4) |
| <b>CO3</b> | Analyze the performance of cams, governors and gyroscope (Analyze-L4)             |

#### **COURSE ARTICULATION MATRIX (Correlation between COs& POs, PSOs):**

| COs        | PO 1 | PO 2 | PO 3 | PO 4 | PO 5 | PO 6 | PO 7 | PO 8 | PO 9 | PO 10 | PO 11 | PO 12 | PSO 1 | PSO 2 |
|------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| <b>CO1</b> | 3    | 3    | 2    | 3    | -    | -    | -    | -    | -    | -     | -     | 3     | 3     | 3     |
| <b>CO2</b> | 2    | 3    | 2    | 3    | -    | -    | -    | -    | -    | -     | -     | 3     | 3     | 3     |
| <b>CO3</b> | 2    | 3    | 2    | 3    | -    | -    | -    | -    | -    | -     | -     | 3     | 3     | 3     |

**Note:** Enter Correlation Levels **1** or **2** or **3**. If there is no correlation, put '-'  
**1**- Slight(Low), **2** - Moderate(Medium), **3** - Substantial (High).

**REFERENCE BOOKS:****R1** Megson, T. H. G, Aircraft Structures for Engineering Students, Sixth Edition, Elsevier 2017**R2** Peery. D. J, Azar. J. J, Aircraft Structures, Second Edition, McGraw–Hill, New York, 2007.**Part-B****COURSE DELIVERY PLAN (LESSON PLAN): Batch A**

| S.No | Tentative Date of Completion | Actual Date of Completion | Topics to be covered / List of Experiments |  | Learning Outcome COs |
|------|------------------------------|---------------------------|--|--|----------------------|
| 1    | 22-02-2022                   |                           |  | Lab Demo   | CO1                  |
| 2    | 08-03-2022                   |                           | Exp-1                                      | Compression Test of Columns.   | CO1                  |
| 3    | 15-03-2022                   |                           | Exp-2                                      | Verification of Maxwell's Reciprocal Theorem.                              | CO2                  |
| 4    | 22-03-2022                   |                           | Exp-3                                      | Watt and Porter Governor   | CO3                  |
| 5    | 29-03-2022                   |                           | Exp-4                                      | Determine gyroscopic couple using Gyroscope                                | CO3                  |
| 6    | 19-04-2022                   |                           | Exp-5                                      | Verification of Castigliano's theorem                                      | CO2                  |
| 7    |                              |                           |  | Repetition Lab   |                      |
| 8    | 26-04-2022                   |                           | Exp-6                                      | Unsymmetrical Bending of a Cantilever Beam (C, Z, L and T-Sections).       | CO1                  |
| 9    | 10-05-2022                   |                           | Exp-7                                      | Determination of Shear Center of Open Section (C, Z and T-Sections).       | CO1                  |
| 10   | 17-05-2022                   |                           | Exp-8                                      | Determination of Beam Deflection (C, Z, L and T-Sections).                 | CO1                  |
| 11   | 24-05-2022                   |                           | Exp-9                                      | Wagner Beam-Tension Field Beam.  | CO2                  |
| 12   | 31-05-2022                   |                           | Exp-10                                     | Non Destructive Test-Dye Penetration Test and Magnetic Particle Detection. | CO2                  |
| 13   |                              |                           |  | Composite Laminate preparation and testing.                                | CO1&CO2              |
| 14   |                              |                           |  | Repetition Lab Internal Exam   |                      |

**Contents beyond the Syllabus:**

|    |  |  |              |           |
|----|--|--|--------------|-----------|
| 15 |  |  | Landing Gear | CO1 & CO2 |
| 16 |  |  | Wing         | CO1& CO2  |

**COURSE DELIVERY PLAN (LESSON PLAN): Batch B**

| S.No | Tentative Date of Completion | Actual Date of Completion | Topics to be covered / List of Experiments |  | Learning Outcome COs |
|------|------------------------------|---------------------------|--|--|----------------------|
| 1    | 24-02-2022                   |                           |  | Lab Demo   | CO1                  |
| 2    | 03-03-2022                   |                           | Exp-1                                      | Compression Test of Columns.   | CO1                  |
| 3    | 10-03-2022                   |                           | Exp-2                                      | Verification of Maxwell's Reciprocal Theorem.                              | CO2                  |
| 4    | 17-03-2022                   |                           | Exp-3                                      | Watt and Porter Governor   | CO3                  |
| 5    | 24-03-2022                   |                           | Exp-4                                      | Determine gyroscopic couple using Gyroscope                                | CO3                  |
| 6    | 31-03-2022                   |                           | Exp-5                                      | Verification of Castigliano's theorem                                      | CO2                  |
| 7    | 07-04-2022                   |                           |  | Repetition Lab   |                      |
| 8    | 21-04-2022                   |                           | Exp-6                                      | Unsymmetrical Bending of a Cantilever Beam (C, Z, L and T-Sections).       | CO1                  |
| 9    | 28-04-2022                   |                           | Exp-7                                      | Determination of Shear Center of Open Section (C, Z and T-Sections).       | CO1                  |
| 10   | 05-05-2022                   |                           | Exp-8                                      | Determination of Beam Deflection (C, Z, L and T-Sections).                 | CO1                  |
| 11   | 12-05-2022                   |                           | Exp-9                                      | Wagner Beam-Tension Field Beam.  | CO2                  |
| 12   | 19-05-2022                   |                           | Exp-10                                     | Non Destructive Test-Dye Penetration Test and Magnetic Particle Detection. | CO2                  |
| 13   | 26-05-2022                   |                           |  | Composite Laminate preparation and testing.                                | CO1&CO2              |
| 14   |                              |                           |  | Repetition Lab   |                      |
|      | 02-06-2022                   |                           |  | Internal Exam  |                      |

**Contents beyond the Syllabus:**

|    |  |  |              |           |
|----|--|--|--------------|-----------|
| 15 |  |  | Landing Gear | CO1 & CO2 |
| 16 |  |  | Wing         | CO1& CO2  |

## Part - C

### EVALUATION PROCESS:

| Parameter                                  |             | Marks                            |
|--|-------------|----------------------------------|
| Day – to – Day<br>Work                     | Observation | A1 = 10 Marks                    |
|  | Record      | A2 = 10 Marks                    |
| Internal Test                              |             | B = 10 Marks                     |
| Attendance                                 |             | C = 05 Marks                     |
| Viva – Voce During Regular Lab Sessions    |             | D = 05 Marks                     |
| <b>Cumulative Internal Examination</b>     |             | <b>A1+ A2 + B+C+D = 40 Marks</b> |
| <b>Semester End Examinations</b>           |             | <b>E = 60 Marks</b>              |
| <b>Total Marks: A1+ A2 + B + C + D + E</b> |             | <b>100 Marks</b>                 |

### PROGRAMME EDUCATIONAL OBJECTIVES (PEOs)

#### Program Educational Objectives (PEO)

**PEO1** : To provide students with sound mathematical, engineering and multidisciplinary knowledge to solve Aerospace and Allied Engineering problems

**PEO2** : To prepare students to excel in higher education programs and to succeed in industry/academia profession.

**PEO3**: To inculcate ethical attitude, leadership qualities, problem solving abilities and life-long learning for a successful professional career

#### PROGRAM OUTCOMES (POs):

Engineering Graduated will be able to:

|            |  |
|------------|--|
| <b>PO1</b> | <b>Engineering knowledge:</b> Apply the knowledge of mathematics, science, engineering fundamentals and an engineering specialization to the solution of complex engineering problems.   |
| <b>PO2</b> | <b>Problem Analysis:</b> Identify, formulate, review research literature and analyze complex engineering problems reaching substantiated conclusions using first principles of mathematics, natural sciences and engineering sciences.   |
| <b>PO3</b> | <b>Design/development of solutions:</b> Design solutions for complex engineering problems and design system components or processes that meet the specified needs with appropriate consideration for the public health and safety, and the cultural, societal, and environmental considerations. |
| <b>PO4</b> | <b>Conduct investigation of complex problems:</b> Use research-based knowledge and research methods including design of experiments, analysis and interpretation of data and synthesis of the information to provide valid conclusions.  |
| <b>PO5</b> | <b>Modern tool usage:</b> Create, select and apply appropriate techniques, resources, and modern engineering and IT tools including predictions and modeling to complex engineering activities with an understanding of the limitations.   |
| <b>PO6</b> | <b>The engineer and society:</b> Apply reasoning informed by the contextual knowledge to assess societal, health, safety, legal and cultural issues and the consequent responsibilities relevant to the professional engineering practice.   |



|   |  |
|---|--|
| <b>PO7</b>                              | <b>Environment and sustainability:</b> Understand the impact of the professional engineering solutions in societal and environmental contexts, and demonstrate the knowledge of, and need for sustainable development.   |
| <b>PO8</b>                              | <b>Ethics:</b> Apply ethical principles and commit to professional ethics and responsibilities and norms of the engineering practice.  |
| <b>PO9</b>                              | <b>Individual and team work:</b> Function effectively as an individual, and as a member or leader in diverse teams, and in multidisciplinary settings.   |
| <b>PO10</b>                             | <b>Communication:</b> Communicate effectively on complex engineering activities with the engineering community and with society at large, such as, being able to comprehend and write effective reports and design documentation, make effective presentations, and give and receive clear instructions. |
| <b>PO11</b>                             | <b>Project management and finance:</b> Demonstrate knowledge and understanding of the engineering and management principles and apply these to one's own work, as a member and leader in a team, to manage projects and in multidisciplinary environments.   |
| <b>PO12</b>                             | <b>Life-long Learning:</b> Recognize the need for, and have the preparation and ability to engage in independent and life-long learning in the broadest context of technological change.   |
| <b>PROGRAM SPECIFIC OUTCOMES (PSOs)</b> |  |
| <b>PSO 1</b>                            | To apply the knowledge of Aerodynamics, Propulsion, Aircraft structures and Flight Dynamics in the Aerospace vehicle design  |
| <b>PSO 2</b>                            | To prepare the students to work effectively in Aerospace and Allied Engineering organizations  |

Mr. Nazumuddin Shaik

Course Instructor

Dr.L.Prabhu

Module Coordinator

Dr.P.Lovaraju

HOD



# LAKIREDDY BALI REDDY COLLEGE OF ENGINEERING (AUTONOMOUS)

L.B.Reddy Nagar, Mylavaram – 521 230.Andhra Pradesh, INDIA  
Affiliated to JNTUK, Kakinada & Approved by AICTE New Delhi  
Accredited by NAAC with 'A' grade, An ISO 9001:2015 Certified Institution

## DEPARTMENT OF AEROSPACE ENGINEERING

Website: <http://lbrce.ac.in> Email: [hodaero@lbrce.ac.in](mailto:hodaero@lbrce.ac.in) Phone:08659-222933 Ext:513/515

### COURSE HANDOUT

#### PART-A

Course Name & Code : **Mini Project- 17PD04**  
L-T-P Structure : 0-0-4 Credits : 2  
Program/Sem/Sec : B.Tech., VI-Sem. A.Y : 2021-22

#### **COURSE EDUCATIONAL OBJECTIVES:**

The objective of this mini project is to let the students apply the aerospace knowledge into a real- world situation/problem.

#### **COURSE OUTCOMES:**

After completion of the course students are able to:

|             |   |
|-------------|---|
| <b>CO1:</b> | Apply the basic domain specific engineering concepts (Apply -L3)                              |
| <b>CO2:</b> | Demonstrate the basic domain specific engineering concepts through working models (Apply -L3) |

#### **COURSE ARTICULATION MATRIX** (Correlation between COs, POs & PSOs):

| COs | PO1 | PO2 | PO3 | PO4 | PO5 | PO6 | PO7 | PO8 | PO9 | PO10 | PO11 | PO12 | PSO1 | PSO2 |
|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|------|------|------|------|------|
| CO1 | 3   | 3   | 2   | -   | 3   | -   | -   | 3   | 3   | 2    | 3    | 3    | 3    | 3    |
| CO2 | 3   | 3   | 2   | -   | 3   | -   | -   | 3   | 3   | 3    | 3    | 3    | 3    | 3    |

**Note:** Enter Correlation Levels **1** or **2** or **3**. If there is no correlation, put '-'  
**1-** Slight (Low), **2** – Moderate (Medium), **3** - Substantial (High).

**PART-B****Week wise Schedule till Review-I**

| <b>S. No</b> | <b>Roll No.</b> | <b>Date</b> | <b>S. No</b> | <b>Roll No.</b> | <b>Date</b> |
|--------------|-----------------|-------------|--------------|-----------------|-------------|
| 1.           | 19761A2101      | 26-02-2022  | 29.          | 19761A2131      | 26-03-2022  |
| 2.           | 19761A2102      |             |              |                 |             |
| 3.           | 19761A2103      |             |              |                 |             |
| 4.           | 19761A2104      |             |              |                 |             |
| 5.           | 19761A2105      |             |              |                 |             |
| 6.           | 19761A2106      |             |              |                 |             |
| 7.           | 19761A2108      |             |              |                 |             |
| 8.           | 19761A2109      | 05-03-2022  | 36.          | 19761A2138      | 02-04-2022  |
| 9.           | 19761A2110      |             |              |                 |             |
| 10.          | 19761A2111      |             |              |                 |             |
| 11.          | 19761A2113      |             |              |                 |             |
| 12.          | 19761A2114      |             |              |                 |             |
| 13.          | 19761A2115      |             |              |                 |             |
| 14.          | 19761A2116      |             |              |                 |             |
| 15.          | 19761A2117      | 12-03-2022  | 42.          | 19761A2146      | 09-04-2022  |
| 16.          | 19761A2118      |             |              |                 |             |
| 17.          | 19761A2119      |             |              |                 |             |
| 18.          | 19761A2120      |             |              |                 |             |
| 19.          | 19761A2121      |             |              |                 |             |
| 20.          | 19761A2122      |             |              |                 |             |
| 21.          | 19761A2123      |             |              |                 |             |
| 22.          | 19761A2124      | 19-03-2022  | 43.          | 19761A2147      | 09-04-2022  |
| 23.          | 19761A2125      |             |              |                 |             |
| 24.          | 19761A2126      |             |              |                 |             |
| 25.          | 19761A2127      |             |              |                 |             |
| 26.          | 19761A2128      |             |              |                 |             |
| 27.          | 19761A2129      |             |              |                 |             |
| 28.          | 19761A2130      |             |              |                 |             |
|              |                 |             | 44.          | 19761A2148      |             |
|              |                 |             | 45.          | 19761A2149      |             |
|              |                 |             | 46.          | 20765A2101      |             |
|              |                 |             | 47.          | 20765A2102      |             |
|              |                 |             | 48.          | 20765A2103      |             |
|              |                 |             | 49.          | 20765A2104      |             |
|              |                 |             | 50.          | 20765A2105      |             |
|              |                 |             | 51.          | 20765A2106      |             |
|              |                 |             | 52.          | 20765A2107      |             |
|              |                 |             | 53.          | 20765A2108      |             |

**Week wise Schedule till Review-II**

| <b>S. No</b> | <b>Roll No.</b> | <b>Date</b> | <b>S. No</b> | <b>Roll No.</b> | <b>Date</b> |
|--------------|-----------------|-------------|--------------|-----------------|-------------|
| 1.           | 19761A2101      | 23-04-2022  | 29.          | 19761A2131      | 21-05-2022  |
| 2.           | 19761A2102      |             | 30.          | 19761A2132      |             |
| 3.           | 19761A2103      |             | 31.          | 19761A2133      |             |
| 4.           | 19761A2104      |             | 32.          | 19761A2134      |             |
| 5.           | 19761A2105      |             | 33.          | 19761A2135      |             |
| 6.           | 19761A2106      |             | 34.          | 19761A2136      |             |
| 7.           | 19761A2108      |             | 35.          | 19761A2137      |             |
| 8.           | 19761A2109      | 30-04-2022  | 36.          | 19761A2138      | 28-05-2022  |
| 9.           | 19761A2110      |             | 37.          | 19761A2139      |             |
| 10.          | 19761A2111      |             | 38.          | 19761A2140      |             |
| 11.          | 19761A2113      |             | 39.          | 19761A2141      |             |
| 12.          | 19761A2114      |             | 40.          | 19761A2143      |             |
| 13.          | 19761A2115      |             | 41.          | 19761A2144      |             |
| 14.          | 19761A2116      |             | 42.          | 19761A2146      |             |
| 15.          | 19761A2117      | 07-05-2022  | 43.          | 19761A2147      | 04-06-2022  |
| 16.          | 19761A2118      |             | 44.          | 19761A2148      |             |
| 17.          | 19761A2119      |             | 45.          | 19761A2149      |             |
| 18.          | 19761A2120      |             | 46.          | 20765A2101      |             |
| 19.          | 19761A2121      |             | 47.          | 20765A2102      |             |
| 20.          | 19761A2122      |             | 48.          | 20765A2103      |             |
| 21.          | 19761A2123      |             | 49.          | 20765A2104      |             |
| 22.          | 19761A2124      | 14-05-2022  | 50.          | 20765A2105      |             |
| 23.          | 19761A2125      |             | 51.          | 20765A2106      |             |
| 24.          | 19761A2126      |             | 52.          | 20765A2107      |             |
| 25.          | 19761A2127      |             | 53.          | 20765A2108      |             |
| 26.          | 19761A2128      |             |              |                 |             |
| 27.          | 19761A2129      |             |              |                 |             |
| 28.          | 19761A2130      |             |              |                 |             |

## PART-C

### **EVALUATION PROCESS (R19 Regulations):**

| <b>Evaluation Task</b>                        | <b>Marks</b> |
|---|--------------|
| Review-II                                     | 100          |
| Review-II                                     | 100          |
| Total Marks = Average of Review-I & Review-II | 100          |

## PART-D

### **PROGRAMME OUTCOMES (POs):**

|             |   |
|-------------|---|
| <b>PO 1</b> | Engineering knowledge: Apply the knowledge of mathematics, science, engineering fundamentals, and an engineering specialization to the solution of complex engineering problems.  |
| <b>PO 2</b> | Problem analysis: Identify, formulate, review research literature, and analyze complex engineering problems reaching substantiated conclusions using first principles of mathematics, natural sciences, and engineering sciences.   |
| <b>PO 3</b> | Design/development of solutions: Design solutions for complex engineering problems and design system components or processes that meet the specified needs with appropriate consideration for the public health and safety, and the cultural, societal, and environmental considerations. |
| <b>PO 4</b> | Conduct investigations of complex problems: Use research-based knowledge and research methods including design of experiments, analysis and interpretation of data, and synthesis of the information to provide valid conclusions.  |
| <b>PO 5</b> | Modern tool usage: Create, select, and apply appropriate techniques, resources, and modern engineering and IT tools including prediction and modelling to complex engineering activities with an understanding of the limitations   |
| <b>PO 6</b> | The engineer and society: Apply reasoning informed by the contextual knowledge to assess societal, health, safety, legal and cultural issues and the consequent responsibilities relevant to the professional engineering practice  |
| <b>PO 7</b> | Environment and sustainability: Understand the impact of the professional engineering solutions in societal and environmental contexts, and demonstrate the knowledge of, and need for sustainable development.   |
| <b>PO 8</b> | Ethics: Apply ethical principles and commit to professional ethics and responsibilities and norms of the engineering practice.  |
| <b>PO 9</b> | Individual and teamwork: Function effectively as an individual, and as a member or leader in diverse teams, and in multidisciplinary settings.  |

|              |   |
|--------------|---|
| <b>PO 10</b> | Communication: Communicate effectively on complex engineering activities with the engineering community and with society at large, such as, being able to comprehend and write effective reports and design documentation, make effective presentations, and give and receive clear instructions. |
| <b>PO 11</b> | Project management and finance: Demonstrate knowledge and understanding of the engineering and management principles and apply these to one's own work, as a member and leader in a team, to manage projects and in multidisciplinary environments.   |
| <b>PO 12</b> | Life-long learning: Recognize the need for and have the preparation and ability to engage in independent and life-long learning in the broadest context of technological change.  |

**PROGRAMME SPECIFIC OUTCOMES (PSOs):**

|              |   |
|--------------|---|
| <b>PSO 1</b> | To apply the knowledge of Aerodynamics, Propulsion, Aircraft structures, and Flight Dynamics in Aerospace vehicle design. |
| <b>PSO 2</b> | prepare the students to work effectively in Aerospace and Allied Engineering organizations.                               |

Course Instructor's/Project Guides

Module Coordinator

HOD

Mr. G V Surya Narayana/  
Project Guides

Dr. P. Lovaraju

Dr. P. Lovaraju