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# LAKIREDDY BALI REDDY COLLEGE OF ENGINEERING

(AUTONOMOUS)

Accredited by NAAC with 'A' Grade & NBA (Under Tier - I)
An ISO 21001:2018,14001:2015,50001:2018 Certified Institution
Approved by AICTE, New Delhi and Affiliated to JNTUK, Kakinada
L.B. REDDY NAGAR, MYLAVARAM, KRISHNA DIST., A.P.-521 230.

http://lbrce.ac.in/it/index.php, hodit@lbrce.ac.in, Phone: 08659-222933, Fax: 08659-222931

## **DEPARTMENT OF INFORMATION TECHNOLOGY**

## **COURSE HANDOUT**

# Part-A

PROGRAM : **B.Tech.,V-Sem., IT – R20** Regulation (A-sec)

ACADEMIC YEAR : 2024-2025

COURSE CODE&NAME : **20CS12 - COMPUTER NETWORKS** 

L-T-P STRUCTURE : 3 -0 -0

COURSE CREDITS : 3

COURSE INSTRUCTOR : Mr.B.Ravindra chanti babu

PRE-REQUISITES : Communication systems.

## **COURSE EDUCATIONAL OBJECTIVES (CEOs):**

In this course student will learn:

## **COURSE OUTCOMES (COs):**

The Objective of the course is to provide a foundation to understand computer networks using layered architectures. It also helps the students to understand the various network models, addressing concepts, routing protocols and design aspects of computer networks.

On successful completion of the course, students will be able to:

CO 1	Demonstrate the modern network architectures from a design perspective.
CO 2	Apply various Data Link layer design issues and error detection & correction techniques to solve collisions problems.
CO 3	Demonstrate the network Layer functionalities.
CO 4	Outline the functions of transport layer protocols
CO 5	Examine different application layer protocols.

## Course Articulation Matrix (Correlation between COs&POs,PSOs):

COs	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12	PSO1	PSO2	PSO3
CO1	3	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	2	-
CO2	3	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	2	-
соз	3	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	2	-
СО4	3	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	2	-
CO5	3	2	2	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	2	-

Note: Enter Correlation Levels 1 or 2 or 3. If there is no correlation, put '-'

1- Slight(Low), 2 – Moderate(Medium), 3 - Substantial (High).

## **BOS APPROVED TEXT BOOKS:**

- **T1** Behrouz A. Forouzan, "Data Communication and Networking", McGraw-Hill, 4th Edition, 2011
- **T2** Andrew S. Tanenbaum, "Computer Networks", Pearson New International Edition, 8th Edition, 2013.

## **BOS APPROVED REFERENCE BOOKS:**

- **R1** William Stallings, "Data and Computer Communication", Pearson Prentice Hall India, 8 th Edition.
- **R2** Douglas Comer, Internetworking with TCP/IP, Prentice Hall of India, Volume 1, 6th Edition, 2009
- **R3** Richard Stevens, "TCP/IP Illustrated", Addison-Wesley, Volume 1, 2001.
- **R4** http://www.cse.iitk.ac.in/users/dheeraj/cs425/.
- **R5** http://www.tcpipguide.com/free/t\_OSIReferenceModelLayers.htm

Part-B

# **COURSE DELIVERY PLAN (LESSON PLAN): Section-A**

**UNIT-I: Data Communication Components** 

S.No.	Topics to be covered	No. of Classes Required	Tentative Date of Completion	Actual Date of Completion	Teaching Learning Methods	HOD Sign Weekly
1.	Discussion of Cos and CEOs of the course	1	01-07-2024		TLM2	
2.	Introduction to Data Communication and Computer Networks	1	3-07-2024		TLM2	
3.	Protocols and Standards	1	4-07-2024		TLM2	
4.	Various Connection Topology s	1	5-07-2024		TLM2	-
5.	OSI model	2	8-07-2024 10-07-2024		TLM2	-
6.	Transmission Media	2	11-07-2024 12-07-2024		TLM2	1
7.	LAN: Wired LAN, Wireless LANs	1	15-07-2024		TLM2	-
8.	Connecting LAN and Virtual LAN.	1	18-07-2024		TLM2	
9.	TUTORIAL-1, Quiz-1 & Assignment-1	1	19-07-2024		TLM3	
	classes required to te UNIT-I	11				

**UNIT-II: Data Link Layer and Medium Access Sub Layer** 

S.No.	Topics to be covered	No. of Classes Required	Tentative Date of Completion	Actual Date of Completion	Teaching Learning Methods	HOD Sign Weekly
10.	Introduction to DLL, Data link layer design issues	1	22-07-2024		TLM2	
11.	Error Detection and Error Correction - Fundamentals	1	24-07-2024		TLM2	
12.	Block coding, Hamming Distance	1	25-07-2024		TLM2	
13.	CRC	1	26-07-2024		TLM2	
14.	Flow Control and Error control protocols -Stop and Wait	1	29-07-2024		TLM2	
15.	Go back – N ARQ, Selective Repeat ARQ	1	31-07-2024		TLM2	
16.	Sliding Window, Piggybacking	2	1-08-2024 2-08-2024		TLM2	
17.	Random Access s, Multiple access protocols -Pure ALOHA	1	5-08-2024		TLM2	

			7-08-2024	TLM2	
18.	Slotted ALOHA, CSMA	2	8-08-2024		
19.	CSMA/CD,CDMA/CA	1	9-08-2024	TLM2	
20.	TUTORIAL-2, Quiz-2 ASSIGNMENT-2	1	12-08-2024	TLM3	
No. of clas UNIT-II	sses required to complete	13			

**UNIT-III: Network Layer** 

S.No.	Topics to be covered	No. of Classes Required	Tentative Date of Completion	Actual Date of Completion	Teaching Learning Methods	HOD Sign Weekly
21.	Network layer design issues	2	14-08-2024 16-08-2024		TLM2	
22.	Switching	2	19-08-2024 21-08-24		TLM2	
23.	Logical addressing – IPV4.	1	22-08-24		TLM2	
24.	IPV6	1	23-08-2024		TLM2	
25.	Address mapping – ARP, RARP	2	28-08-2024 29-08-24		TLM2	
26.	ВООТР	1	30-08-2024		TLM2	
27.	DHCP-Delivery	1	9-09-2024		TLM2	
28.	Forwarding and Unicast Routing protocols	3	11-09-2024 12-09-2024 13-09-2024		TLM2	
29.	TUTORIAL-3, Quiz-3 ASSIGNMENT-3	1	18-09-2024		TLM2	
No. of cl UNIT-II	asses required to complete	14				

**UNIT-IV: Transport Layer** 

S.No.	Topics to be covered	No. of Classes Required	Tentative Date of Completion	Actual Date of Completion	Teaching Learning Methods	HOD Sign Weekly
30.	Introduction to Transport Layer and Network Layer, Optimality Principle	1	19-09-2024		TLM2	
31.	Process to Process Communication	1	20-09-2024		TLM2	
32.	User Datagram Protocol (UDP)	1	23-09-2024		TLM2	
33.	Transmission Control Protocol (TCP)	1	25-09-2024		TLM2	
34.	SCTP Congestion Contro	1	26-09-2024		TLM2	
35.	Flow and congestion control	1	27-09-2024		TLM2	
36.	Quality of Service	1	30-09-2024		TLM2	

37.	QoS improving techniques: Leaky Bucket	1	3-10-2024	TLM2	
38.	Token Bucket algorithm.	1	4-10-2024	TLM2	
39.	TUTORIAL4, Quiz-4 ASSIGNMENT-4	1	7-10-2024	TLM3	
No. of o	classes required to complete V	10			

# **UNIT-V: APPLICATION LAYER**

S.No.	Topics to be covered	No. of Classes Required	Tentative Date of Completion	Actual Date of Completion	Teaching Learning Methods	HOD Sign Weekly
40.	Domain Name Space (DNS)	1	9-10-2024		TLM2	
41.	DDNS	1	10-10-2024		TLM2	
42.	TELNET	2	14-10-2024 16-10-2024		TLM2	
43.	EMAIL	2	17-10-2024 18-10-2024		TLM2	
44.	File Transfer Protocol (FTP), WWW	2	21-10-2024 23-10-2024		TLM2	
45.	HTTP, SNMP	2	24-10-2024 25-10-2024		TLM2	
46.	Bluetooth, Firewalls0	1	28-10-2024		TLM2	
47.	. TUTORIAL-5, Quiz-5 ASSIGNMENT-5	1	30-10-2024		TLM3	
No. of cla UNIT-V	asses required to complete	12				

**Contents beyond the Syllabus** 

S.No.	Topics to be covered	No. of Classes Required	Tentative Date of Completion	Actual Date of Completion	Teaching Learning Methods	HOD Sign
48.	DNS, N/W Layer Design Issues	1	01-11-2024		TLM2	

Teachi	Teaching Learning Methods						
TLM1	Chalk and Talk	TLM4	Demonstration (Lab/Field Visit)				
TLM2	PPT	TLM5	ICT (NPTEL/Swayam Prabha/MOOCS)				
TLM3	Tutorial	TLM6	Group Discussion/Project				

## Part - C

### **EVALUATION PROCESS:**

Evaluation Task	Marks
Assignment-I (Units-I, II & UNIT-III (Half of the Syllabus))	A1=5
I-Descriptive Examination (Units-I, II & UNIT-III (Half of the Syllabus))	M1=15
I-Quiz Examination (Units-I, II & UNIT-III (Half of the Syllabus))	Q1=10
Assignment-II (Unit-III (Remaining Half of the Syllabus), IV & V)	A2=5
II- Descriptive Examination (UNIT-III (Remaining Half of the Syllabus), IV & V)	M2=15
II-Quiz Examination (UNIT-III (Remaining Half of the Syllabus), IV & V)	Q2=10
Mid Marks =80% of Max ((M1+Q1+A1), (M2+Q2+A2)) + 20% of Min ((M1+Q1+A1), (M2+Q2+A2))	M=30
Cumulative Internal Examination (CIE): M	30
Semester End Examination (SEE)	<mark>70</mark>
Total Marks = CIE + SEE	100

## **PART-D**

## PROGRAMME EDUCATIONAL OBJECTIVES (PEOs):

- **PEO 1** Pursue a successful career in the area of Information Technology or its allied fields.
- PEO 2 Exhibit sound knowledge in the fundamentals of Information Technology and apply practical experience with programming techniques to solve real world problems.
- PEO 3 Able to demonstrate self-learning, life-long learning and work in teams on multidisciplinary projects.
- **PEO 4** Able to understand the professional code of ethics and demonstrate ethical behavior, effective communication and team work and leadership skills in their job.

### PROGRAMME OUTCOMES (POs):

- **PO1** Engineering knowledge: Apply the knowledge of mathematics, science, engineering fundamentals, and an engineering specialization to the solution of complex engineering problems.
- PO2 Problem analysis: Identify, formulate, review research literature, and analyze complex engineering problems reaching substantiated conclusions using first principles of mathematics, natural sciences, and engineering sciences.
- **PO3** Design/development of solutions: Design solutions for complex engineering problems and design system components or processes that meet the specified needs with appropriate consideration for the public health and safety, and the cultural, societal, and environmental considerations.

- **PO4** Conduct investigations of complex problems: Use research-based knowledge and research methods including design of experiments, analysis and interpretation of data, and synthesis of the information to provide valid conclusions.
- **PO5 Modern tool usage**: Create, select, and apply appropriate techniques, resources, and modern engineering and IT tools including prediction and modeling to complex engineering activities with an understanding of the limitations.
- **PO6** The engineer and society: Apply reasoning informed by the contextual knowledge to assess societal, health, safety, legal and cultural issues and the consequent responsibilities relevant to the professional engineering practice.
- **PO7** Environment and sustainability: Understand the impact of the professional engineering solution sin societal and environmental contexts, and demonstrate the knowledge of, and need for sustainable development.
- **PO8** Ethics: Apply ethical principles and commit to professional ethics and responsibilities and norms of the engineering practice.
- **PO9** Individual and team work: Function effectively as an individual, and as a member or leader in diverse teams, and in multidisciplinary settings.
- **PO10** Communication: Communicate effectively on complex engineering activities with the engineering community and with society at large, such as, being able to comprehend and write effective reports and design documentation, make effective presentations, and give and receive clear instructions.
- **PO11** Project management and finance: Demonstrate knowledge and understanding of the engineering and management principles and apply these to one's own work, as a member and leader in a team, to manage projects and in multidisciplinary environments.
- **PO12** Life-long learning: Recognize the need for, and have the preparation and ability to engage in independent and life-long learning in the broadest context of technological change.

## PROGRAMME SPECIFIC OUTCOMES (PSOs)

PSO1	Organize, Analyze and Interpret the data to extract meaningful conclusions.
PSO2	Design, Implement and Evaluate a computer-based system to meet desired needs.
PSO3	Develop IT application services with the help of different current engineering tools.

	Course Instructor	Course Coordinator	Module Coordinator	нор
Signature				
Name of the Faculty	Mr.B.Ravindra chanti babu	Dr.P.Bhagath	Mr.G.Rajendra	Dr. B. Srinivasa Rao



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## **DEPARTMENT OF INFORMATION TECHNOLOGY**

## **COURSE HANDOUT**

# Part-A

PROGRAM : B.Tech.(IT), V-Semester, Sec-B

ACADEMIC YEAR : 2024-2025

COURSE CODE&NAME : **20CS12 - COMPUTER NETWORKS** 

L-T-P STRUCTURE : 3 - - COURSE CREDITS : 3

COURSE INSTRUCTOR : PAVITRA RAMACHANDRAPURAM

PRE-REQUISITES : Communication systems.

## **COURSE EDUCATIONAL OBJECTIVES (CEOs):**

In this course student will learn:

## **COURSE OUTCOMES (COs):**

The Objective of the course is to provide a foundation to understand computer networks using layered architectures. It also helps the students to understand the various network models, addressing concepts, routing protocols and design aspects of computer networks.

On successful completion of the course, students will be able to:

CO 1	Demonstrate the modern network architectures from a design perspective.
CO 2	Apply various Data Link layer design issues and error detection & correction techniques to solve collisions problems.
CO 3	Demonstrate the network Layer functionalities.
CO 4	Outline the functions of transport layer protocols
CO 5	Examine different application layer protocols.

## Course Articulation Matrix (Correlation between COs&POs,PSOs):

COs	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12	PSO1	PSO2	PSO3
CO1	3	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	2	-
CO2	3	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	2	-
соз	3	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	2	-
CO4	3	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	2	-
CO5	3	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	2	-

Note: Enter Correlation Levels 1 or 2 or 3. If there is no correlation, put '-'

1- Slight(Low), 2 – Moderate(Medium), 3 - Substantial (High).

## **BOS APPROVED TEXT BOOKS:**

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- **R2** Douglas Comer, Internetworking with TCP/IP, Prentice Hall of India, Volume 1, 6th Edition, 2009
- R3 Richard Stevens, "TCP/IP Illustrated", Addison-Wesley, Volume 1, 2001.
- **R4** http://www.cse.iitk.ac.in/users/dheeraj/cs425/.
- **R5** http://www.tcpipguide.com/free/t\_OSIReferenceModelLayers.htm

Part-B

# **COURSE DELIVERY PLAN (LESSON PLAN): Section-A**

**UNIT-I: Data Communication Components** 

S.No.	Topics to be covered	No. of Classes Required	Tentative Date of Completion	Actual Date of Completion	Teaching Learning Methods	HOD Sign Weekly
1.	Discussion of Cos and CEOs of the course	1	01-07-2024	•	TLM1	
2.	Introduction to Data Communication and Computer Networks	1	2-07-2024		TLM1	
3.	Protocols and Standards	1	3-07-2024		TLM2	
4.	Various Connection Topology s	1	6-07-2024		TLM2	
5.	OSI model	2	8-07-2024 9-07-2024		TLM6	
6.	Transmission Media	2	10-07-2024 13-07-2024		TLM2	
7.	LAN: Wired LAN, Wireless LANs	1	15-07-2024		TLM2	
8.	Connecting LAN and Virtual LAN.	1	16-07-2024		TLM2	
9.	TUTORIAL-1, Quiz-1 & Assignment-1	1	20-07-2024		TLM3	
	classes required to te UNIT-I	11				

**UNIT-II: Data Link Layer and Medium Access Sub Layer** 

S.No.	Topics to be covered	No. of Classes Required	Tentative Date of Completion	Actual Date of Completion	Teaching Learning Methods	HOD Sign Weekly
10.	Introduction to DLL, Data link layer design issues	1	22-07-2021		TLM1	
11.	Error Detection and Error Correction - Fundamentals	1	23-07-2024		TLM2	
12.	Block coding, Hamming Distance	1	24-07-2024		TLM2	
13.	CRC	1	27-07-2024		TLM2	
14.	Flow Control and Error control protocols -Stop and Wait	1	29-07-2024		TLM2	
15.	Go back – N ARQ, Selective Repeat ARQ	1	30-07-2024		TLM2	
16.	Sliding Window, Piggybacking	1	31-07-2024		TLM2	
17.	Random Access s, Multiple access protocols -Pure ALOHA	1	3-08-2024		TLM2	
18.	Slotted ALOHA, CSMA	1	5-08-2024		TLM2	
19.	CSMA/CD,CDMA/CA	1	6-08-2024		TLM2	

20.	TUTORIAL-2, Quiz-2 ASSIGNMENT-2	1	12-08-2024	TLM3	
No. of clas UNIT-II	sses required to complete	11			

**UNIT-III: Network Layer** 

S.No.	Topics to be covered	No. of Classes Required	Tentative Date of Completion	Actual Date of Completion	Teaching Learning Methods	HOD Sign Weekly
21.	Network layer design issues	1	13-08-2024		TLM1	
22.	Switching	1	14-08-2024		TLM2	
23.	Logical addressing – IPV4.	1	17-08-2024		TLM2	
24.	IPV6	1	19-08-2024		TLM6	
25.	Address mapping – ARP, RARP	1	20-08-2024		TLM2	
26.	ВООТР	1	21-08-2024		TLM2	
27.	DHCP-Delivery	1	24-08-2024		TLM2	
28.	Forwarding and Unicast Routing protocols	2	27-08-2024 28-08-2024		TLM2	
29.	TUTORIAL-3, Quiz-3 ASSIGNMENT-3	1	31-08-2024		TLM3	
No. of cl UNIT-II	lasses required to complete	10				<b>.</b>

**UNIT-IV: Transport Layer** 

S.No.	Topics to be covered	No. of Classes Required	Tentative Date of Completion	Actual Date of Completion	Teaching Learning Methods	HOD Sign Weekly
30.	Introduction to Transport Layer and Network Layer, Optimality Principle	1	9-09-2024		TLM1	
31.	Process to Process Communication	1	10-09-2024		TLM2	
32.	User Datagram Protocol (UDP)	1	11-09-2024		TLM2	
33.	Transmission Control Protocol (TCP)	1	14-09-2024		TLM6	
34.	SCTP Congestion Contro	1	17-09-2024		TLM2	
35.	Flow and congestion control	1	18-09-2024		TLM2	
36.	Quality of Service	1	21-09-2024		TLM2	
37.	QoS improving techniques: Leaky Bucket	1	23-09-2024		TLM2	
38.	Token Bucket algorithm.	1	24-09-2024		TLM2	
39.	TUTORIAL4, Quiz-4 ASSIGNMENT-4	1	30-09-2024		TLM3	
No. of UNIT-	classes required to complete	10				

**UNIT-V: APPLICATION LAYER** 

S.No.	Topics to be covered	No. of Classes Required	Tentative Date of Completion	Actual Date of Completion	Teaching Learning Methods	HOD Sign Weekly
40.	Domain Name Space (DNS)	1	01-10-2024		TLM1	
41.	DDNS	1	5-10-2024		TLM2	
42.	TELNET	1	07-10-2024		TLM2	
43.	EMAIL	1	09-10-2024		TLM2	
44.	File Transfer Protocol (FTP), WWW	1	16-10-2024		TLM2	
45.	HTTP, SNMP	1	19-10-2024		TLM2	
46.	Bluetooth	1	22-10-2024		TLM2	
47.	Firewalls0	1	26-10-2024		TLM2	
48.	. TUTORIAL-5, Quiz-5 ASSIGNMENT-5	1	30-10-2024		TLM3	
No. of cla UNIT-V	asses required to complete	10				

**Contents beyond the Syllabus** 

S.No.	Topics to be covered	No. of Classes Required	Tentative Date of Completion	Actual Date of Completion	Teaching Learning Methods	HOD Sign
49.	DNS, N/W Layer Design Issues	1	2-11-2024		TLM2	

Teaching Learning Methods						
TLM1	Chalk and Talk -05	TLM4	Demonstration (Lab/Field Visit)			
TLM2	PPT-35	TLM5	ICT (NPTEL/Swayam Prabha/MOOCS)			
TLM3	Tutorial-05	TLM6	Group Discussion/Project-03			

# Part - C

# **EVALUATION PROCESS:**

Evaluation Task	Marks
Assignment-I (Units-I, II & UNIT-III (Half of the Syllabus))	A1=5
I-Descriptive Examination (Units-I, II & UNIT-III (Half of the Syllabus))	M1=15
I-Quiz Examination (Units-I, II & UNIT-III (Half of the Syllabus))	Q1=10
Assignment-II (Unit-III (Remaining Half of the Syllabus), IV & V)	A2=5
II- Descriptive Examination (UNIT-III (Remaining Half of the Syllabus), IV & V)	M2=15
II-Quiz Examination (UNIT-III (Remaining Half of the Syllabus), IV & V)	Q2=10
Mid Marks =80% of Max ((M1+Q1+A1), (M2+Q2+A2)) + 20% of Min ((M1+Q1+A1), (M2+Q2+A2))	M=30
Cumulative Internal Examination (CIE): M	<mark>30</mark>
Semester End Examination (SEE)	<mark>70</mark>
Total Marks = CIE + SEE	100

# **ACADEMIC CALENDAR:**

Description	From	То	Weeks
Commencement of Class Work		01-07-2024	
I Phase of Instructions	01-07-2024	31-08-2024	9W
I Mid Examinations	02-09-2024	07-09-2024	1W
II Phase of Instructions	09-09-2024	02-11-2024	8W
II Mid Examinations	04-11-2024	09-11-2024	1W
Preparation and Practical's	11-11-2024	16-11-2024	1W
Semester End Examinations	18-11-2024	30-11-2024	2W

# **PART-D**

### PROGRAMME EDUCATIONAL OBJECTIVES (PEOs):

- **PEO 1** Pursue a successful career in the area of Information Technology or its allied fields.
- PEO 2 Exhibit sound knowledge in the fundamentals of Information Technology and apply practical experience with programming techniques to solve real world problems.
- PEO 3 Able to demonstrate self-learning, life-long learning and work in teams on multidisciplinary projects.
- **PEO 4** Able to understand the professional code of ethics and demonstrate ethical behavior, effective communication and team work and leadership skills in their job.

# PROGRAMME OUTCOMES (POs):

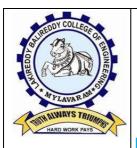
- **PO1** Engineering knowledge: Apply the knowledge of mathematics, science, engineering fundamentals, and an engineering specialization to the solution of complex engineering problems.
- **PO2** Problem analysis: Identify, formulate, review research literature, and analyze complex engineering problems reaching substantiated conclusions using first principles of mathematics, natural sciences, and engineering sciences.
- **PO3** Design/development of solutions: Design solutions for complex engineering problems and design system components or processes that meet the specified needs with appropriate consideration for the public health and safety, and the cultural, societal, and environmental considerations.
- **PO4** Conduct investigations of complex problems: Use research-based knowledge and research methods including design of experiments, analysis and interpretation of data, and synthesis of the information to provide valid conclusions.
- **PO5 Modern tool usage**: Create, select, and apply appropriate techniques, resources, and modern engineering and IT tools including prediction and modeling to complex engineering activities with an understanding of the limitations.
- **PO6** The engineer and society: Apply reasoning informed by the contextual knowledge to assess societal, health, safety, legal and cultural issues and the consequent responsibilities relevant to the professional engineering practice.
- **PO7** Environment and sustainability: Understand the impact of the professional engineering solution sin societal and environmental contexts, and demonstrate the knowledge of, and need for sustainable development.
- **PO8** Ethics: Apply ethical principles and commit to professional ethics and responsibilities and norms of the engineering practice.
- **PO9** Individual and team work: Function effectively as an individual, and as a member or leader in diverse teams, and in multidisciplinary settings.

- **PO10** Communication: Communicate effectively on complex engineering activities with the engineering community and with society at large, such as, being able to comprehend and write effective reports and design documentation, make effective presentations, and give and receive clear instructions.
- **PO11** Project management and finance: Demonstrate knowledge and understanding of the engineering and management principles and apply these to one's own work, as a member and leader in a team, to manage projects and in multidisciplinary environments.
- **PO12** Life-long learning: Recognize the need for, and have the preparation and ability to engage in independent and life-long learning in the broadest context of technological change.

## PROGRAMME SPECIFIC OUTCOMES (PSOs)

- **PSO1** Organize, Analyze and Interpret the data to extract meaningful conclusions.
- **PSO2** Design, Implement and Evaluate a computer-based system to meet desired needs.
- **PSO3** Develop IT application services with the help of different current engineering tools.

	Course Instructor	Course Coordinator	Module Coordinator	HOD
Name of the Faculty	R Pavitra	Dr.P.Bhagath	Mrs.G.Rajendra	Dr. B. Srinivasa Rao



# LAKIREDDY BALI REDDY COLLEGE OF ENGINEERING (AUTONOMOUS)

Accredited by NAAC with 'A' Grade & NBA (Under Tier - I), An ISO 21001:2018,14001:2015,50001:2018 Certified Institution Approved by AICTE, New Delhi and Affiliated to JNTUK, Kakinada L.B. REDDY NAGAR, MYLAVARAM, NTR DIST., A.P.-521 230.

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# DEPARTMENT OF INFORMATION TECHNOLOGY

## **COURSE HANDOUT**

# **PART-A**

Name of Course Instructor: REHANA BEGUM

Course Name & Code :Machine Learning & 20AD04

L-T-P Structure : 3-0-0 Credits: 3
Program/Sem/Sec : B.Tech/V Sem/Sec-A A.Y.:2024-25
PREREQUISITE : Probability and Statistics, Data Warehousing and Data Mining

**COURSE EDUCATIONAL OBJECTIVES (CEOs):** The objective of the course is to provide the basic concepts andtechniques of Machine Learning and helps to use machine learning algorithms for solving realworld problems. It enables students to gain experience by doing independent study and research.

## **COURSE OUTCOMES (COs):** At the end of the course, student will be able to

CO	Description
CO1	Identify the characteristics of machine learning. (Understand- L2)
CO2	Understand the Model building and evaluation approaches (Understand- L2)
CO3	Apply regression algorithms for real-world Problems. (Apply- L3)
CO4	Handle classification problems via supervised learning algorithms. (Apply- L3)
CO5	Learn advanced learning techniques to deal with complex data (Apply- L3)

## **COURSE ARTICULATION MATRIX** (Correlation between COs, POs & PSOs):

COs	PO 1	PO2	PO 3	PO 4	PO 5	PO 6	PO 7	PO 8	PO 9	PO1 0	PO1 1	PO1 2	PSO 1	PSO2	PSO3
CO1	3	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-
CO2	3	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-
CO3	3	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-
CO4	3	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-
CO5	3	1	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	_
1 - Low				2	2 –Me	dium		•	3 -	High.					

## **TEXTBOOKS:**

<b>T1</b>	Subramanian Chandramouli, Saikat Dutt, Amit Kumar Das, "Machine Learning", Pearson
	Education India ,1st edition,2015.
<b>T2</b>	Tom M. Mitchell, "Machine Learning", MGH, 1997.

### **REFERENCE BOOKS:**

R1	Shai Shalev-Shwartz, ShaiBen David, "Understanding Machine Learning: From Theory
	toAlgorithms", Cambridge.
R2	Peter Harington, "Machine Learning in Action", Cengage, 1st edition, 2012
R3	Peter Flach, "Machine Learning: The art and science of algorithms that make sense of data",
	Cambridge university press,2012.
R4	Jason Brownlee, "Machine Learning Mastery with Python Understand Your Data, Create
	Accurate Models and Work Projects End-To-End", Edition: v1.4, 2011.

# PART-B

# COURSE DELIVERY PLAN (LESSON PLAN):

**UNIT-1: Introduction to Machine Learning and Preparing to Model** 

S. No.	Topics to be covered	No. of Classes Required	Tentative Date of Completion	Actual Date of Completio n	Teaching Learning Methods	Learning Outcome COs	HOD Sign Weekly
1.	Introduction to Machine Learning – Introduction	1	01-07-2024		TLM1,2	CO1	
2.	Types of Human Learning	1	02-07-2024		TLM1,2	CO1	
3.	How Machine Learning works?	2	03-07-2024 06-07-2024		TLM1,2	CO1	
4.	Types of Machine Learning	2	08-07-2024 09-07-2024		TLM1,2	CO1	
5.	Applications and issues in Machine Learning	1	13-07-2024		TLM1,2	CO1	
6.	Preparing to Model: Introduction, Machine Learning Activities	1	15-07-2024		TLM1,2	CO1	
7.	Basic Types of Data in Machine Learning	1	16-07-2024		TLM1,2	CO1	
8.	Exploring Structure Of Data	1	20-07-2024		TLM1,2	CO1	
9.	Data Quality and Remediation, Data Pre-Processing	1	22-07-2024		TLM1,2	CO1	
10.	Assignment on Unit-1	1	23-07-2024				
No. of c	lasses required to complete UNIT	-I: 12			No. of clas	ses taken:	

**UNIT-2: Modelling & Evaluation, Basics of Feature Engineering** 

S. No.	Topics to be covered	No. of Classes Required	Tentative Date of Completion	Actual Date of Completion	Teaching Learning Methods	Learning Outcome COs	HOD Sign Weekly
1.	Introduction, selecting a Model	1	24-07-2024		TLM1,2	CO2	
2.	Training a Model (for supervised Learning),	1	27-07-2024		TLM1,2	CO2	
3.	Model Representation and Interpretability,	1	27-07-2024		TLM1,2	CO2	
4.	Evaluating Performance of a Model	2	29-07-2024 30-07-2024		TLM1,2	CO2	
5.	Basics of Feature Engineering- Introduction,	1	31-07-2024 03-08-2024		TLM1,2	CO2	
6.	Feature Transformation – Feature Construction, Feature Extraction,	3	05-08-2024 06-08-2024 07-08-2024		TLM1,2	CO2	
7.	Principal Component Analysis (PCA), Singular Value Decomposition (SVD), Linear Discriminant Analysis	2	12-08-2024 13-08-2024		TLM1,2	CO2	
8.	Feature Subset Selection	2	14-08-2024 17-08-2024		TLM1,2	CO2	
9.	Assignment on Unit-2	1	19-08-2024				
No. of	classes required to complete UNI	Г-II: 13			No. of cla	sses taken:	

**UNIT-3: Regression** 

S. No.	Topics to be covered	No. of Classes Require d	Tentative Date of Completion	Actual Date of Completion	Teaching Learning Methods	Learnin g Outcom e COs	HOD Sign Weekly
1.	Introduction to regression analysis, Simple linear regression	2	20-08-2024 21-08-2024		TLM1,2	CO3	
2.	Multiple linear regression, Assumptions in Regression Analysis, Improving Accuracy of the linear regression model	3	21-08-2024 24-08-2024 27-08-2024		TLM1,2	CO3	
3.	Revision for Mid-1	1	28-08-2024		TLM1,2	CO3	
	Mid - I Exa	minations	s from				
4.	Polynomial Regression Model Logistic Regression	2	09-09-2024 10-09-2024		TLM1,2	CO3	
5.	Regularization Regularized Linear Regression	2	11-09-2024 17-09-2024		TLM1,2	CO3	
6.	Regularized Logistic Regression	1	18-09-2024		TLM1,2	CO3	
7.	Assignment on Unit-3	1	21-09-2024				
	No. of classes required to complet	e UNIT-I	II: 10		No. of cla	asses taker	<b>1</b> :

# **UNIT-IV: Supervised Learning: Classification**

S. No.	Topics to be covered	No. of Classes Requir ed	Tentative Date of Completion	Actual Date of Comple tion	Teachi ng Learni ng Method	Learnin g Outcom e COs	HOD Sign Weekl y
1.	Classification- Introduction, Example of Supervised Learning,	1	23-09-2024		TLM1,2	CO4	
2.	Classification Model	1	24-09-2024		TLM1,2	CO4	
3.	Classification Learning Steps	1	25-09-2024		TLM1,2	CO4	
4.	Common Classification Algorithms - k-Nearest Neighbour (kNN),	2	28-09-2024 30-09-2024		TLM1,2	CO4	
5.	Random Forest model	2	01-10-2024 05-10-2024		TLM1,2	CO4	
6.	Support vector Machines (SVM),	2	07-10-2024 08-10-2024		TLM1,2	CO4	
7.	Assignment on Unit-4	1	14-10-2024				
No. of o	classes required to complete UNIT-I	V: 10			No. of clas	ses taken:	

**UNIT-V: Other Types of Learning** 

S. No.	Topics to be covered	No. of Classes Requir ed	Tentative Date of Completion	Actual Date of Completi on	Teachi ng Learni ng Method	Learnin g Outcom e COs	HOD Sign Weekly
1.	<b>Ensemble Learning</b>	1	15-10-2024		TLM1,2	CO5	
2.	Bagging, Boosting	1	16-10-2024		TLM1,2	CO5	
3.	Stacking and its impact on bias and variance,	1	19-10-2024		TLM1,2	CO5	
4.	AdaBoost	1	21-10-2024		TLM1,2	CO5	
5.	Gradient Boosting Machines	1	22-10-2024		TLM1,2	CO5	
6.	XGBoost.	1	23-10-2024		TLM1,2	CO5	
7.	Reinforcement Learning – Introduction	1	26-10-2024		TLM1,2	CO5	
8.	Q Learning	2	28-10-2024 29-10-2024		TLM1,2	CO5	
9.	Assignment on Unit-5	1	30-10-2024				
10.	Revision for Mid-2	1	01-11-2024				
No. of cl	asses required to complete UNI	T-V: 11			No. of clas	ses taken:	

# CONTENT BEYOND THE SYLLABUS:

S. No.	Topics to be covered	No. of Classes Requir ed	Tentative Date of Completion	Actual Date of Completi on	Teachi ng Learni ng Method	HOD Sign
1.	Basics of Neural Network	1			TLM1,2	
2.	Types of Activation Functions	1			TLM1,2	

Teaching Learning Methods							
TLM1	Chalk and Talk	TLM4	Demonstration (Lab/Field Visit)				
TLM2	PPT	TLM5	ICT (NPTEL/Swayam Prabha/MOOCS)				
TLM3	Tutorial	TLM6	Group Discussion/Project				

# PART-C

# **EVALUATION PROCESS (R20 Regulation):**

Evaluation Task	Marks
Assignment-I (Units-I, II & UNIT-III (Half of the Syllabus))	A1=5
I-Descriptive Examination (Units-I, II & UNIT-III (Half of the Syllabus))	M1=1 5
I-Quiz Examination (Units-I, II & UNIT-III (Half of the Syllabus))	Q1=1 0
Assignment-II (Unit-III (Remaining Half of the Syllabus), IV & V)	A2=5
II- Descriptive Examination (UNIT-III (Remaining Half of the Syllabus), IV & V)	M2=1 5
II-Quiz Examination (UNIT-III (Remaining Half of the Syllabus), IV & V)	Q2=1 0
Mid Marks =80% of Max ((M1+Q1+A1), (M2+Q2+A2)) + 20% of Min ((M1+Q1+A1), (M2+Q2+A2))	M=30
Cumulative Internal Examination (CIE): M	<mark>30</mark>
Semester End Examination (SEE)	<mark>70</mark>
Total Marks = CIE + SEE	100

# PART-D

# **PROGRAMME OUTCOMES (POs):**

PO 1	<b>Engineering knowledge</b> : Apply the knowledge of mathematics, science, engineering fundamentals, and an engineering specialization to the solution of complex engineering							
101	problems.							
20.4	Problem analysis: Identify, formulate, review research literature, and analyze complex							
PO 2	engineering problems reaching substantiated conclusions using first principles of mathematics, natural sciences, and engineering sciences.							
	Design/development of solutions: Design solutions for complex engineering problems and							
PO 3	design system components or processes that meet the specified needs with appropriate consideration for the public health and safety, and the cultural, societal, and environmental considerations.							
DO 4	Conduct investigations of complex problems: Use research-based knowledge and research							
PO 4	methods including design of experiments, analysis and interpretation of data, and synthesis of the information to provide valid conclusions.							
	Modern tool usage: Create, select, and apply appropriate techniques, resources, and modern							
PO 5	engineering and IT tools including prediction and modeling to complex engineering activities with an understanding of the limitations.							
	The engineer and society: Apply reasoning informed by the contextual knowledge to assess							
PO 6	societal, health, safety, legal and cultural issues and the consequent responsibilities relevant to the professional engineering practice.							
	Environment and sustainability: Understand the impact of the professional engineering							
PO 7	solutions in societal and environmental contexts, and demonstrate the knowledge of, and							
	need for sustainable development.							
PO 8	<b>Ethics</b> : Apply ethical principles and commit to professional ethics and responsibilities and norms of the engineering practice.							
PO 9	Individual and team work: Function effectively as an individual, and as a member or							
109	leader in diverse teams, and in multidisciplinary settings.							

PO10	<b>Communication</b> : Communicate effectively on complex engineering activities with the engineering community and with society at large, such as, being able to comprehend and write effective reports and design documentation, make effective presentations, and give and receive clear instructions.
PO11	<b>Project management and finance</b> : Demonstrate knowledge and understanding of the engineering and management principles and apply these to one's own work, as a member and leader in a team, to manage projects and in multidisciplinary environments.
PO12	<b>Life-long learning</b> : Recognize the need for, and have the preparation and ability to engage in independent and life-long learning in the broadest context of technological change

# PROGRAMME SPECIFIC OUTCOMES (PSOs):

PSO 1	Organize, Analyze and interpret the data to extract meaningful conclusions.
PSO 2	Design, Implement and Evaluate a computer-based system to meet desired needs
PSO 3	Develop IT application services with the help of different current engineering tools.

Title	Course Instructor Coordinator Module Coordinator		Module Coordinator	Head of the Department
Name of the Faculty	Mrs. Rehana begum	Dr. K. Devi Priya	Mrs. M. Hema Latha	Dr.B.Srinivasa Rao
Signature				



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# DEPARTMENT OF INFORMATION TECHNOLOGY

## **COURSE HANDOUT**

# PART-A

Name of Course Instructor: Mr. Ch. Sambasivarao
Course Name & Code: Machine Learning & 20AD04

L-T-P Structure : 3-0-0 Credits: 3
Program/Sem/Sec : B.Tech/V Sem/Sec-B A.Y.: 2024-25
PREREQUISITE : Probability and Statistics, Data Warehousing and Data Mining

**COURSE EDUCATIONAL OBJECTIVES (CEOs):** The objective of the course is to provide the basic concepts and techniques of Machine Learning and helps to use machine learning algorithms for solving real world problems. It enables students to gain experience by doing independent study and research.

## **COURSE OUTCOMES (COs):** At the end of the course, student will be able to

CO	Description
CO1	Identify the characteristics of machine learning. (Understand- L2)
CO2	Understand the Model building and evaluation approaches (Understand- L2)
CO3	Apply regression algorithms for real-world Problems. (Apply- L3)
CO4	Handle classification problems via supervised learning algorithms. (Apply- L3)
CO5	Learn advanced learning techniques to deal with complex data (Apply- L3)

## **COURSE ARTICULATION MATRIX** (Correlation between COs, POs & PSOs):

COs	PO 1	PO2	PO 3	PO 4	PO 5	PO 6	PO 7	PO 8	PO 9	PO1 0	PO1 1	PO1 2	PSO 1	PSO2	PSO3
CO1	3	2	-	2	ı	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-
CO2	3	2	-	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-
CO3	3	2	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-
CO4	3	-	-	3	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-
CO5	3	1	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-
1 - Low							2	–Me	dium			3 –	High		

## **TEXTBOOKS:**

<b>T1</b>	Subramanian Chandramouli, Saikat Dutt, Amit Kumar Das, "Machine Learning", Pearson
	Education India ,1st edition,2015.
<b>T2</b>	Tom M. Mitchell, "Machine Learning", MGH, 1997.

### **REFERENCE BOOKS:**

R1	Shai Shalev-Shwartz, ShaiBen David, "Understanding Machine Learning: From Theory
	toAlgorithms", Cambridge.
R2	Peter Harington, "Machine Learning in Action", Cengage, 1st edition, 2012
R3	Peter Flach, "Machine Learning: The art and science of algorithms that make sense of data",
	Cambridge university press,2012.
R4	Jason Brownlee, "Machine Learning Mastery with Python Understand Your Data, Create
	Accurate Models and Work Projects End-To-End", Edition: v1.4, 2011.

# PART-B

# **COURSE DELIVERY PLAN (LESSON PLAN):**

**UNIT-1: Introduction to Machine Learning and Preparing to Model** 

S. No.	Topics to be covered	No. of Classes Required	Tentative Date of Completion	Actual Date of Completio n	Teaching Learning Methods	Learning Outcome COs	HOD Sign Weekly			
1.	Introduction to Machine Learning – Introduction	1	01-07-2024		TLM1,2	CO1				
2.	Types of Human Learning	1	02-07-2024		TLM1,2,6	CO1				
3.	How Machine Learning works?	2	04-07-2024 06-07-2024		TLM1,2,6	CO1				
4.	Types of Machine Learning	2	08-07-2024 11-07-2024		TLM1,2	CO1				
5.	Applications and issues in Machine Learning	1	15-07-2024		TLM1,2,5	CO1				
6.	Preparing to Model: Introduction, Machine Learning Activities	1	16-07-2024		TLM1,2	CO1				
7.	Basic Types of Data in Machine Learning	1	18-07-2024		TLM1,2	CO1				
8.	Exploring Structure Of Data	1	22-07-2024		TLM1,2,4	CO1				
9.	Data Quality and Remediation, Data Pre-Processing	1	23-07-2024		TLM1,2,4	CO1				
10.	Assignment on Unit-1	1	25-07-2024		TLM3					
No. of c	No. of classes required to complete UNIT-I: 12  No. of classes taken:									

**UNIT-2: Modelling & Evaluation, Basics of Feature Engineering** 

S. No.	Topics to be covered	No. of Classes Required	Tentative Date of Completion	Actual Date of Completion	Teaching Learning Methods	Learning Outcome COs	HOD Sign Weekly
1.	Introduction, selecting a Model	1	27-07-2024		TLM1,2	CO2	
2.	Training a Model (for supervised Learning),	1	29-07-2024		TLM1,2	CO2	
3.	Model Representation and Interpretability,	1	30-07-2024		TLM1,2	CO2	
4.	Evaluating Performance of a Model	1	01-08-2024		TLM1,2	CO2	
5.	<b>Basics of Feature Engineering</b> -Introduction,	1	03-08-2024 05-08-2024		TLM1,2	CO2	
6.	Feature Transformation – Feature Construction, Feature Extraction,	2	06-08-2024 08-08-2024		TLM1,2	CO2	
7.	Principal Component Analysis (PCA), Singular Value Decomposition (SVD), Linear Discriminant Analysis	2	08-08-2024 12-08-2024		TLM1,2 ,4,5	CO2	
8.	Feature Subset Selection	2	13-08-2024 17-08-2024		TLM1,2	CO2	
9.	Assignment on Unit-2	1	19-08-2024		TLM3		
No. of	classes required to complete UNI	Г-II: 13	•		No. of cla	sses taken:	

**UNIT-3: Regression** 

S. No.	Topics to be covered	Teaching Learning Methods	Learnin g Outcom e COs	HOD Sign Weekly			
1.	Introduction to regression analysis, Simple linear regression	2	20-08-2024 22-08-2024		TLM1,2 ,6	CO3	
2.	Multiple linear regression, Assumptions in Regression Analysis, Improving Accuracy of the linear regression model	3	24-08-2024 27-08-2024 29-08-2024		TLM1,2 ,4,5	CO3	
3.	Revision for Mid-1	1	31-08-2024		TLM1,2	CO3	
	Mid - I Exa	minations	s from		l		
4.	Polynomial Regression Model Logistic Regression	2	09-09-2024 10-09-2024		TLM1,2 ,4	CO3	
5.	Regularization Regularized Linear Regression	2	12-09-2024 17-09-2024		TLM1,2 ,4,5	CO3	
6.	Regularized Logistic Regression	1	19-09-2024		TLM1,2	CO3	
7.	Assignment on Unit-3	1	21-09-2024		TLM3		
	No. of classes required to complet	e UNIT-I	II: 10		No. of cla	sses taker	1:

# **UNIT-IV: Supervised Learning: Classification**

S. No.	Topics to be covered	No. of Classes Requir ed	Tentative Date of Completion	Actual Date of Comple tion	Teachi ng Learni ng Method	Learnin g Outcom e COs	HOD Sign Weekl y
1.	Classification- Introduction, Example of Supervised Learning,	1	23-09-2024		TLM1,2	CO4	
2.	Classification Model	1	24-09-2024		TLM1,2	CO4	
3.	Classification Learning Steps	1	26-09-2024		TLM1,2	CO4	
4.	Common Classification Algorithms - k-Nearest Neighbour (kNN),	2	28-09-2024 30-09-2024		TLM1,2 ,4,5	CO4	
5.	Random Forest model	2	01-10-2024 03-10-2024		TLM1,2 ,4,5	CO4	
6.	Support vector Machines (SVM),	2	05-10-2024 07-10-2024		TLM1,2 ,4,5	CO4	
7.	Assignment on Unit-4	1	08-10-2024		TLM3		
No. of o	classes required to complete UNIT-IV	7: <b>10</b>			No. of clas	ses taken:	

**UNIT-V: Other Types of Learning** 

S. No.	Topics to be covered	No. of Classes Requir ed	s Tentative Date of		Teachi ng Learni ng Method	Learnin g Outcom e COs	HOD Sign Weekly
1.	<b>Ensemble Learning</b>	1	10-10-2024		TLM1,2	CO5	
2.	Bagging, Boosting	1	14-10-2024		TLM1,2	CO5	
3.	Stacking and its impact on bias and variance,	1	15-10-2024		TLM1,2	CO5	
4.	AdaBoost	1	17-10-2024		TLM1,2	CO5	
5.	Gradient Boosting Machines	1	19-10-2024		TLM1,2 ,4,5	CO5	
6.	XGBoost.	1	21-10-2024		TLM1,2	CO5	
7.	Reinforcement Learning – Introduction	1	22-10-2024		TLM1,2	CO5	
8.	Q Learning	2	24-10-2024 28-10-2024		TLM1,2	CO5	
9.	Assignment on Unit-5	1	29-10-2024		TLM3		
10.	Revision for Mid-2	1	31-10-2024		TLM1,2	CO5, CO4 CO3	
No. of cla	sses required to complete UNI	T-V: 11			No. of clas	ses taken:	

# CONTENT BEYOND THE SYLLABUS:

S. No.	Topics to be covered	No. of Classes Requir ed	Tentative Date of Completion	Actual Date of Completi on	Teachi ng Learni ng Method s	HOD Sign
1.	Basics of Neural Network	1	28-09-2024		TLM1,2	
2.	Types of Activation Functions	1	31-10-2024		TLM1,2 ,6	

Teaching Learning Methods											
TLM1	Chalk and Talk	TLM4	Demonstration (Lab/Field Visit)								
TLM2	PPT	TLM5	ICT (NPTEL/Swayam Prabha/MOOCS)								
TLM3	Tutorial	TLM6	Group Discussion/Project								

# PART-C

# **EVALUATION PROCESS (R20 Regulation):**

Evaluation Task	Marks
Assignment-I (Units-I, II & UNIT-III (Half of the Syllabus))	A1=5
I-Descriptive Examination (Units-I, II & UNIT-III (Half of the Syllabus))	M1=1 5
I-Quiz Examination (Units-I, II & UNIT-III (Half of the Syllabus))	Q1=1 0
Assignment-II (Unit-III (Remaining Half of the Syllabus), IV & V)	A2=5
II- Descriptive Examination (UNIT-III (Remaining Half of the Syllabus), IV & V)	M2=1 5
II-Quiz Examination (UNIT-III (Remaining Half of the Syllabus), IV & V)	Q2=1 0
Mid Marks =80% of Max ((M1+Q1+A1), (M2+Q2+A2)) + 20% of Min ((M1+Q1+A1), (M2+Q2+A2))	M=30
Cumulative Internal Examination (CIE): M	30
Semester End Examination (SEE)	<mark>70</mark>
Total Marks = CIE + SEE	100

# PART-D

# **PROGRAMME OUTCOMES (POs):**

T	RAMINE OUTCOMES (FOS):						
	Engineering knowledge: Apply the knowledge of mathematics, science, engineering						
PO1	fundamentals, and an engineering specialization to the solution of complex engineering						
	problems.						
	Problem analysis: Identify, formulate, review research literature, and analyze complex						
PO2	engineering problems reaching substantiated conclusions using first principles of						
	mathematics, natural sciences, and engineering sciences.						
	<b>Design/development of solutions</b> : Design solutions for complex engineering problems and						
PO3	design system components or processes that meet the specified needs with appropriate						
103	consideration for the public health and safety, and the cultural, societal, and environmental						
	considerations.						
	Conduct investigations of complex problems: Use research-based knowledge and research						
PO4	methods including design of experiments, analysis and interpretation of data, and synthesis of						
	the information to provide valid conclusions.						
	Modern tool usage: Create, select, and apply appropriate techniques, resources, and modern						
PO5	engineering and IT tools including prediction and modeling to complex engineering activities						
	with an understanding of the limitations.						
	The engineer and society: Apply reasoning informed by the contextual knowledge to assess						
PO6	societal, health, safety, legal and cultural issues and the consequent responsibilities relevant						
	to the professional engineering practice.						
	Environment and sustainability: Understand the impact of the professional engineering						
PO7	solutions in societal and environmental contexts, and demonstrate the knowledge of, and need						
	for sustainable development.						
PO8	<b>Ethics</b> : Apply ethical principles and commit to professional ethics and responsibilities and						
100	norms of the engineering practice.						
PO9	<b>Individual and team work</b> : Function effectively as an individual, and as a member or leader						
103	in diverse teams, and in multidisciplinary settings.						
	Communication: Communicate effectively on complex engineering activities with the						
PO10	engineering community and with society at large, such as, being able to comprehend and write						
1010	effective reports and design documentation, make effective presentations, and give and						
	receive clear instructions.						
	Project management and finance: Demonstrate knowledge and understanding of the						
PO11	engineering and management principles and apply these to one's own work, as a member and						
	leader in a team, to manage projects and in multidisciplinary environments.						
	<b>Life-long learning</b> : Recognize the need for, and have the preparation and ability to engage						
PO12	in independent and life-long learning in the broadest context of technological change						

# PROGRAMME SPECIFIC OUTCOMES (PSOs):

PSO 1	Organize, Analyze and interpret the data to extract meaningful conclusions.
PSO 2	Design, Implement and Evaluate a computer-based system to meet desired needs
PSO 3	Develop IT application services with the help of different current engineering tools.

Title	Course Instructor	Course Coordinator	Module Coordinator	Head of the Department
Name of the Faculty	Mr.Ch.Sambasivarao	Dr.D.Venkata Subbaiah	Mrs. M. Hema Latha	Dr.B.Srinivasa Rao
Signature				

# AREODY COLLEGE OF CHARLES AND THE PROPERTY OF THE PROPERTY OF

# LAKIREDDY BALI REDDY COLLEGE OF ENGINEERING

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Phone: 08659-222933, Fax: 08659-222931

## DEPARTMENT OF INFORMATION TECHNOLOGY

# **COURSE HANDOUT**

# PART-A

Name of Course Instructor: M. VIJAY KUMR

**Course Name & Code**: Theory of Computation, 20CS13

L-T-P Structure : 3-0-0 Credits: 03

**Program/Sem/Sec** : B.Tech-IT / V SEM/A-Sec

**A.Y.** : 2024-25

**PRE-REQUISITE:** Discrete Mathematical Structures

**COURSE EDUCATIONAL OBJECTIVES (CEOs):** The objective of the course is to provide a formal connection between algorithmic problem solving and the theory of Automata and languages, and develop them into a mathematical view towards algorithmic design and in general computation itself.

CO1	Construct finite automata for regular languages and prove it's equivalence. (Apply-L3)
CO2	Construct regular expression for regular languages and prove the equivalence of regular expression and Finite Automata. ( <b>Apply-L3</b> )
CO3	Design Pushdown automata for the context-free languages. (Understand-L2)
CO4	Design Turing machine to model computational problems. (Apply-L3)
CO5	Distinguish decidable and undecidable problems with the help of Turing machine. $(Understand-L2)$

## **COURSE ARTICULATION MATRIX** (Correlation between COs, POs & PSOs):

СО	Program Outcomes (POs)											PSOs			
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	1	2	3
CO1	3	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	3	2
CO2	3	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	3	2
CO3	3	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	2	2
CO4	3	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	3	2
CO5	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	3	2

Note: Enter Correlation Levels 1 or 2 or 3. If there is no correlation, put '-'

1- Slight (Low), 2 – Moderate (Medium), 3 - Substantial (High).

## **TEXTBOOKS:**

1. John E. Hopcroft, Rajeev Motwani and Jeffrey D. Ullman, "Introduction to Automata Theory, Languages, and Computation", Pearson Education Asia, 1997.

# **REFERENCE BOOKS:**

- 1. Harry R. Lewis and Christos H. Papadimitriou, "Elements of the Theory of Computation", Pearson Education Asia,2000.
- 2. Dexter C. Kozen, "Automata and Computability", Springer, 2011.
- 3. Michael Sipser, "Introduction to the Theory of Computation", PWS Publishing, 2005.
- 4. John Martin, Introduction to Languages and The Theory of Computation, Tata McGraw Hill,2nd Edition,2003.

# **COURSE DELIVERY PLAN (LESSON PLAN):**

## **UNIT-I: Finite Automata**

S.No	Topics to be covered	No. of Classes Required	Tentative Date of Completion	Actual Date of Completion	Teaching Learning Methods	Learning Outcomes	HOD Sign Weekly
1	Introduction to Finite Automata,	1	01-07-2024		TLM2	CO1	
2	Alphabets,	1	02-07-2024		TLM2	CO1	
3	Strings, Languages and Grammars,	1	03-07-2024		TLM1	CO1	
4	Classification of Automata,	1	06-07-2024		TLM2	CO1	
5	Definitions and its applications.	1	08-07-2024		TLM2	CO1	
6	Finite Automata: Deterministic Finite Automata (DFA),	2	09-07-2024 10-07-2024		TLM1	CO1	
7	Non-Deterministic Finite Automata(NFA)	1	13-07-2024		TLM1	CO1	
8	Equivalence of NFA and DFA,	1	15-07-2024		TLM1	CO1	
9	Equivalence of NFA with epsilon and NFA without epsilon,	2	16-07-2024 20-07-2024		TLM1	CO1	
10	Minimization of finite automata,	1	22-07-2024		TLM1	CO1	
11	Finite automata with output: mealy machine,	1	23-07-2024		TLM1	CO1	
12	Moore machines,	1	24-07-2024		TLM1	CO1	
13	Equivalence of mealy and moore machines	2	27-07-2024 29-07-2024		TLM1	CO1	
No. of UNIT-	classes required to complete -I	16	No. of classe	es taken:			

**UNIT-II: Regular Expression and Regular Languages** 

	Civil II. Itegulai Empressi	No. of	Tentative	Actual	Teaching	Learning	HOD
S.No	Topics to be covered	Classes	Date of	Date of	Learning	Outcomes	Sign
		Required	Completion	Completion	Methods		Weekly
10	Regular Expressions: Equivalence of Regular		30-07-2024		TLM1	CO2	
19	expression and finite automata	2	31-07-2024				
	Regular Grammar:		00.00.004		TLM1	CO2	
20	Definition of grammar,	1	03-08-2024		ILWII	CO2	
			05-08-2024		TLM1	CO2	
21	Derivation and parse tree,	2	06-08-2024		1121411	CO2	
	Equivalence of regular		10-08-2024		TLM1	CO2	
22	grammar and finite automata,	2	12-08-2024		1121411	CO2	
23	Closure properties of regular languages,	1	13-08-2024		TLM1	CO2	
	Pumping lemma for regular		14-08-2024		TLM1	CO2	
24	languages.	2	17-08-2024		11/1/11	CO2	
No. of UNIT-	classes required to complete	11	No. of classe	es taken:			

# **UNIT – III: CFL and Pushdown Automata**

S.No	Topics to be covered	No. of Classes Required	Tentative Date of Completion	Actual Date of Completion	Teaching Learning Methods	Learning Outcomes	HOD Sign Weekly
31	Context free languages: context free grammars(CFG),	1	19-08-2024		TLM1	CO3	
32	Ambiguity in CFG,	2	20-08-2024 21-08-2024		TLM1	CO3	
33	Chomsky and Greibach normal forms.	2	24-08-2024 27-08-2024		TLM1	CO3	
34	Pushdown automata (PDA): Definition of PDA,	1	28-08-2024		TLM1	CO3	
35	Deterministic and Non deterministic PDA,	2	31-08-2024 09-09-2024		TLM1	CO3	
36	Equivalence of PDA and CFG,	2	10-09-2024 11-09-2024		TLM1	CO3	
37	Pumping lemma for context free languages,	1	14-09-2024		TLM1	CO3	
38	Closure properties of CFLs.	1	17-09-2024		TLM1	CO3	
No. of classes required to complete UNIT-3			No. of classes	s taken:			

**UNIT-IV: Turing Machine** 

S.No	Topics to be covered	No. of Classes Required	Tentative Date of Completion	Actual Date of Completion	Teaching Learning Methods	Learning Outcomes	HOD Sign Weekly
43	Turing machine: The basic model for Turing Machine (TM),	2	18-09-2024 21-09-2024	Completion	TLM1	CO4	Weekly
44	Turing recognizable (recursively enumerable),	2	23-09-2024 24-09-2024		TLM1	CO4	
45	Turing-decidable(recursive) languages,	1	25-09-2024		TLM1	CO4	
46	Closure properties,	1	28-09-2024		TLM1	CO4	
47	Variants of Turing machines,	1	30-09-2024		TLM1	CO4	
48	Non deterministic TMs and Equivalence with deterministic TMs,	2	01-10-2024 05-10-2024		TLM1	CO4	
49	Unrestricted grammars and equivalence with TMs,	2	07-10-2024 08-10-2024		TLM1	CO4	
50	TMs as enumerators.	1	09-10-2024		TLM1	CO4	
No. of UNIT-	classes required to complete	12	No. of classes	s taken:			

## **UNIT-V: Undecidability**

	UNIT-V: Undecidability						
S.No	Topics to be covered	No. of Classes Required	Tentative Date of Completion	Actual Date of Completion	Teaching Learning Methods	Learning Outcomes	HOD Sign Weekly
55	Undecidability: Church- Turing thesis,	1	14-10-2024		TLM1	CO5	
56	Universal turing machine,	2	15-10-2024 16-10-2024		TLM1	CO5	
57	the universal and diagnolization languages,	2	19-10-2024 21-10-2024		TLM1	CO5	
58	Reduction between languages,	1	22-10-2024		TLM1	CO5	
59	Rice's theorem,	1	23-10-2024		TLM1	CO5	
60	Post's correspondence problem,	1	26-10-2024		TLM1	CO5	
61	Undecidable problems about languages.	1	28-10-2024		TLM1	CO5	
No. of UNIT-	classes required to complete	9	No. of classes	s taken:			

# CONTENT BEYOND SYLLABUS

S No	Topics To Be Covered	No Of Classes Required	Tentative Date of Completion	Actual Date	Teaching Learning Method	Learning Outcome	HOD Sign Weakly
1	Concept of Halt	1	29-10-2024		TLM1	CO5	
2	Halting Problems	1	30-10-2024		TLM 1	CO5	

TLM1	Chalk and Talk	TLM4	Demonstration (Lab/Field Visit)
TLM2	PPT	TLM5	ICT (NPTEL/SWAYAM/MOOCS)
TLM3	Tutorial	TLM6	Group Discussion/Project
TLM7	Flipped class Room	TLM8	Blended Learning
TLM9	SOLO-Self Organized Learning Environment		

# **EVALUATION PROCESS:**

Evaluation Task	Marks		
Assignment-I (Units-I, II & UNIT-III (Half of the Syllabus))	A1=5		
I-Descriptive Examination (Units-I, II & UNIT-III (Half of the Syllabus))	M1=15		
I-Quiz Examination (Units-I, II & UNIT-III (Half of the Syllabus))	Q1=10		
Assignment-II (Unit-III (Remaining Half of the Syllabus), IV & V)	A2=5		
II- Descriptive Examination (UNIT-III (Remaining Half of the Syllabus), IV & V)			
II-Quiz Examination (UNIT-III (Remaining Half of the Syllabus), IV & V)	Q2=10		
Mid Marks =80% of Max ((M1+Q1+A1), (M2+Q2+A2)) + 20% of Min ((M1+Q1+A1), (M2+Q2+A2))	M=30		
Cumulative Internal Examination (CIE): M	30		
Semester End Examination (SEE)	70		
Total Marks = CIE + SEE	100		

# **PART-D**

PROGRAMME OUTCOMES (POs):

INOU	RAMME OUTCOMES (POS):
PO 1	<b>Engineering knowledge</b> : Apply the knowledge of mathematics, science, engineering fundamentals, and an engineering specialization to the solution of complex engineering problems.
PO 2	<b>Problem analysis</b> : Identify, formulate, review research literature, and analyze complex engineering problems reaching substantiated conclusions using first principles of mathematics, natural sciences, and engineering sciences.
PO 3	<b>Design/development of solutions</b> : Design solutions for complex engineering problems and design system components or processes that meet the specified needs with appropriate consideration for the public health and safety, and the cultural, societal, and environmental considerations.
PO 4	<b>Conduct investigations of complex problems</b> : Use research-based knowledge and research methods including design of experiments, analysis and interpretation of data, and synthesis of the information to provide valid conclusions.
PO 5	<b>Modern tool usage</b> : Create, select, and apply appropriate techniques, resources, and modern engineering and IT tools including prediction and modeling to complex engineering activities with an understanding of the limitations.
PO 6	<b>The engineer and society</b> : Apply reasoning informed by the contextual knowledge to assess societal, health, safety, legal and cultural issues and the consequent responsibilities relevant to the professional engineering practice.
PO 7	<b>Environment and sustainability</b> : Understand the impact of the professional engineering solutions in societal and environmental contexts, and demonstrate the knowledge of, and need for sustainable development
PO 8	<b>Ethics</b> : Apply ethical principles and commit to professional ethics and responsibilities and norms of the engineering practice.
PO 9	<b>Individual and team work</b> : Function effectively as an individual, and as a member or leader in diverse teams, and in multidisciplinary settings.
PO 10	<b>Communication</b> : Communicate effectively on complex engineering activities with the engineering community and with society at large, such as, being able to comprehend and write effective reports and design documentation, make effective presentations, and give and receive clear instructions.
PO 11	<b>Project management and finance</b> : Demonstrate knowledge and understanding of the engineering and management principles and apply these to one's own work, as a member and leader in a team, to manage projects and in multidisciplinary environments
PO 12	<b>Life-long learning</b> : Recognize the need for and have the preparation and ability to engage in independent and life-long learning in the broadest context of technological change.

# PROGRAMME SPECIFIC OUTCOMES (PSOs):

PSO 1	Organize, Analyze and Interpret the data to extract meaningful conclusions.
PSO 2	Design, Implement and Evaluate a computer-based system to meet desired needs.
<b>PSO</b> 3	Develop IT application services with the help of different current engineering tools.

	Course Instructor	Course Coordinator	Module Coordinator	Head of the Department
Name of the Faculty	Mr. M Vijaykumar	Dr. D Veeriah	Mr. G Rajendra	Dr. B Srinivasa Rao
Signature				

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Phone: 08659-222933, Fax: 08659-222931

## DEPARTMENT OF INFORMATION TECHNOLOGY

# **COURSE HANDOUT**

# **PART-A**

Name of Course Instructor: M. VIJAY KUMR

**Course Name & Code**: Theory of Computation, 20CS13

L-T-P Structure : 3-0-0 Credits: 03

**Program/Sem/Sec** : B.Tech-IT / V SEM/B-Sec

**A.Y.** : 2024-25

**PRE-REQUISITE:** Discrete Mathematical Structures

**COURSE EDUCATIONAL OBJECTIVES (CEOs):** The objective of the course is to provide a formal connection between algorithmic problem solving and the theory of Automata and languages, and develop them into a mathematical view towards algorithmic design and in general computation itself.

CO1	Construct finite automata for regular languages and prove it's equivalence. (Apply-L3)
CO2	Construct regular expression for regular languages and prove the equivalence of regular expression and Finite Automata. ( <b>Apply-L3</b> )
CO3	Design Pushdown automata for the context-free languages. (Understand-L2)
CO4	Design Turing machine to model computational problems. (Apply-L3)
CO5	Distinguish decidable and undecidable problems with the help of Turing machine. $(Understand-L2)$

## **COURSE ARTICULATION MATRIX** (Correlation between COs, POs & PSOs):

СО	Program Outcomes (POs)									PSOs					
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	1	2	3
CO1	3	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	3	2
CO2	3	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	3	2
CO3	3	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	2	2
CO4	3	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	3	2
CO5	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	3	2

Note: Enter Correlation Levels 1 or 2 or 3. If there is no correlation, put '-'

1- Slight (Low), 2 – Moderate (Medium), 3 - Substantial (High).

## **TEXTBOOKS:**

1. John E. Hopcroft, Rajeev Motwani and Jeffrey D. Ullman, "Introduction to Automata Theory, Languages, and Computation", Pearson Education Asia, 1997.

# **REFERENCE BOOKS:**

- 1. Harry R. Lewis and Christos H. Papadimitriou, "Elements of the Theory of Computation", Pearson Education Asia,2000.
- 2. Dexter C. Kozen, "Automata and Computability", Springer, 2011.
- 3. Michael Sipser, "Introduction to the Theory of Computation", PWS Publishing, 2005.
- 4. John Martin, Introduction to Languages and The Theory of Computation, Tata McGraw Hill,2nd Edition,2003.

# **COURSE DELIVERY PLAN (LESSON PLAN):**

# **UNIT-I: Finite Automata**

S.No	Topics to be covered	No. of Classes Required	Tentative Date of Completion	Actual Date of Completion	Teaching Learning Methods	Learning Outcomes	HOD Sign Weekly
1	Introduction to Finite Automata,	1	02-07-2024		TLM2	CO1	
2	Alphabets,	1	03-07-2024		TLM2	CO1	
3	Strings, Languages and Grammars,	1	04-07-2024		TLM1	CO1	
4	Classification of Automata,	1	05-07-2024		TLM2	CO1	
5	Definitions and its applications.	1	09-07-2024		TLM2	CO1	
6	Finite Automata: Deterministic Finite Automata (DFA),	2	10-07-2024 11-07-2024		TLM1	CO1	
7	Non-Deterministic Finite Automata(NFA)	1	12-07-2024		TLM1	CO1	
8	Equivalence of NFA and DFA,	1	16-07-2024		TLM1	CO1	
9	Equivalence of NFA with epsilon and NFA without epsilon,	2	18-07-2024 19-07-2024		TLM1	CO1	
10	Minimization of finite automata,	1	23-07-2024		TLM1	CO1	
11	Finite automata with output: mealy machine,	1	24-07-2024		TLM1	CO1	
12	Moore machines,	1	25-07-2024		TLM1	CO1	
13	Equivalence of mealy and moore machines	2	26-07-2024 30-07-2024		TLM1	CO1	
No. of classes required to complete UNIT-I		16	No. of classe	es taken:			

**UNIT-II: Regular Expression and Regular Languages** 

S.No	Topics to be covered	No. of Classes Required	Tentative Date of Completion	Actual Date of Completion	Teaching Learning Methods	Learning Outcomes	HOD Sign Weekly
19	Regular Expressions: Equivalence of Regular expression and finite automata	2	31-07-2024 01-08-2024		TLM1	CO2	
20	Regular Grammar: Definition of grammar,	1	02-08-2024		TLM1	CO2	
21	Derivation and parse tree,	2	06-08-2024 07-08-2024		TLM1	CO2	
22	Equivalence of regular grammar and finite automata,	2	08-08-2024 09-08-2024		TLM1	CO2	
23	Closure properties of regular languages,	1	13-08-2024		TLM1	CO2	
24	Pumping lemma for regular languages.	2	14-08-2024 16-08-2024		TLM1	CO2	
No. of classes required to complete UNIT-2		11	No. of classe	es taken:			

# **UNIT – III: CFL and Pushdown Automata**

S.No	Topics to be covered	No. of Classes Required	Tentative Date of Completion	Actual Date of Completion	Teaching Learning Methods	Learning Outcomes	HOD Sign Weekly
31	Context free languages: context free grammars(CFG),	1	20-08-2024		TLM1	CO3	
32	Ambiguity in CFG,	2	21-08-2024 22-08-2024		TLM1	CO3	
33	Chomsky and Greibach normal forms.	2	23-08-2024 27-08-2024		TLM1	CO3	
34	Pushdown automata (PDA): Definition of PDA,	1	28-08-2024		TLM1	CO3	
35	Deterministic and Non deterministic PDA,	2	29-08-2024 30-08-2024		TLM1	CO3	
36	Equivalence of PDA and CFG,	2	10-09-2024 11-09-2024		TLM1	CO3	
37	Pumping lemma for context free languages,	1	12-09-2024		TLM1	CO3	
38	Closure properties of CFLs.	1	13-09-2024		TLM1	CO3	
No. of classes required to complete UNIT-3		12	No. of classes	s taken:			

**UNIT-IV: Turing Machine** 

S.No	Topics to be covered	No. of Classes	Tentative Date of	Actual Date of	Teaching Learning	Learning Outcomes	HOD Sign
<b>3.1</b> (0	Topics to be covered	Required	Completion	Completion	Methods	Outcomes	Weekly
43	Turing machine: The basic model for Turing Machine (TM),	2	17-09-2024 18-09-2024		TLM1	CO4	
44	Turing recognizable (recursively enumerable),	2	19-09-2024 20-09-2024		TLM1	CO4	
45	Turing-decidable(recursive) languages,	1	24-09-2024		TLM1	CO4	
46	Closure properties,	1	25-09-2024		TLM1	CO4	
47	Variants of Turing machines,	1	26-09-2024		TLM1	CO4	
48	Non deterministic TMs and Equivalence with deterministic TMs,	2	27-09-2024 01-10-2024		TLM1	CO4	
49	Unrestricted grammars and equivalence with TMs,	2	03-10-2024 04-10-2024		TLM1	CO4	
50	TMs as enumerators.	1	08-10-2024		TLM1	CO4	
No. of UNIT-	classes required to complete 4	12	No. of classes	s taken:			

#### **UNIT-V: Undecidability**

	UNIT-V. Undecidability						
S.No	Topics to be covered	No. of Classes Required	Tentative Date of Completion	Actual Date of Completion	Teaching Learning Methods	Learning Outcomes	HOD Sign Weekly
55	Undecidability: Church- Turing thesis,	1	09-10-2024		TLM1	CO5	
56	Universal turing machine,	2	10-10-2024 15-10-2024		TLM1	CO5	
57	the universal and diagnolization languages,	2	16-10-2024 17-10-2024		TLM1	CO5	
58	Reduction between languages,	1	18-10-2024		TLM1	CO5	
59	Rice's theorem,	1	22-10-2024		TLM1	CO5	
60	Post's correspondence problem,	1	23-10-2024		TLM1	CO5	
61	Undecidable problems about languages.	1	24-10-2024		TLM1	CO5	
No. of UNIT-	C classes required to complete -5	9	No. of classes	s taken:			

#### CONTENT BEYOND SYLLABUS

S No	Topics To Be Covered	No Of Classes Required	Tentative Date of Completion	Actual Date	Teaching Learning Method	Learning Outcome	HOD Sign Weakly
1	Concept of Halt	1	25-10-2024		TLM1	CO5	
2	Halting Problems	1	29-10-2024		TLM 1	CO5	

TLM1	Chalk and Talk	TLM4	Demonstration (Lab/Field Visit)
TLM2	PPT	TLM5	ICT (NPTEL/SWAYAM/MOOCS)
TLM3	Tutorial	TLM6	Group Discussion/Project
TLM7	Flipped class Room	TLM8	Blended Learning
TLM9	SOLO-Self Organized Learning Environment		

#### **EVALUATION PROCESS:**

Evaluation Task	Marks
Assignment-I (Units-I, II & UNIT-III (Half of the Syllabus))	A1=5
I-Descriptive Examination (Units-I, II & UNIT-III (Half of the Syllabus))	M1=15
I-Quiz Examination (Units-I, II & UNIT-III (Half of the Syllabus))	Q1=10
Assignment-II (Unit-III (Remaining Half of the Syllabus), IV & V)	A2=5
II- Descriptive Examination (UNIT-III (Remaining Half of the Syllabus), IV & V)	M2=15
II-Quiz Examination (UNIT-III (Remaining Half of the Syllabus), IV & V)	Q2=10
Mid Marks =80% of Max ((M1+Q1+A1), (M2+Q2+A2)) + 20% of Min ((M1+Q1+A1), (M2+Q2+A2))	M=30
Cumulative Internal Examination (CIE): M	30
Semester End Examination (SEE)	70
Total Marks = CIE + SEE	100

#### **PART-D**

PROGRAMME OUTCOMES (POs):

INOU	RAMME OUTCOMES (POS):
PO 1	<b>Engineering knowledge</b> : Apply the knowledge of mathematics, science, engineering fundamentals, and an engineering specialization to the solution of complex engineering problems.
PO 2	<b>Problem analysis</b> : Identify, formulate, review research literature, and analyze complex engineering problems reaching substantiated conclusions using first principles of mathematics, natural sciences, and engineering sciences.
PO 3	<b>Design/development of solutions</b> : Design solutions for complex engineering problems and design system components or processes that meet the specified needs with appropriate consideration for the public health and safety, and the cultural, societal, and environmental considerations.
PO 4	<b>Conduct investigations of complex problems</b> : Use research-based knowledge and research methods including design of experiments, analysis and interpretation of data, and synthesis of the information to provide valid conclusions.
PO 5	<b>Modern tool usage</b> : Create, select, and apply appropriate techniques, resources, and modern engineering and IT tools including prediction and modeling to complex engineering activities with an understanding of the limitations.
PO 6	<b>The engineer and society</b> : Apply reasoning informed by the contextual knowledge to assess societal, health, safety, legal and cultural issues and the consequent responsibilities relevant to the professional engineering practice.
PO 7	<b>Environment and sustainability</b> : Understand the impact of the professional engineering solutions in societal and environmental contexts, and demonstrate the knowledge of, and need for sustainable development
PO 8	<b>Ethics</b> : Apply ethical principles and commit to professional ethics and responsibilities and norms of the engineering practice.
PO 9	<b>Individual and team work</b> : Function effectively as an individual, and as a member or leader in diverse teams, and in multidisciplinary settings.
PO 10	<b>Communication</b> : Communicate effectively on complex engineering activities with the engineering community and with society at large, such as, being able to comprehend and write effective reports and design documentation, make effective presentations, and give and receive clear instructions.
PO 11	<b>Project management and finance</b> : Demonstrate knowledge and understanding of the engineering and management principles and apply these to one's own work, as a member and leader in a team, to manage projects and in multidisciplinary environments
PO 12	<b>Life-long learning</b> : Recognize the need for and have the preparation and ability to engage in independent and life-long learning in the broadest context of technological change.

# PROGRAMME SPECIFIC OUTCOMES (PSOs):

PSO 1	Organize, Analyze and Interpret the data to extract meaningful conclusions.
PSO 2	Design, Implement and Evaluate a computer-based system to meet desired needs.
<b>PSO</b> 3	Develop IT application services with the help of different current engineering tools.

	Course Instructor	Course Instructor Course Coordinator		Head of the Department		
Name of the Faculty	Mr. M Vijaykumar	Dr. D Veeriah	Mr. G Rajendra	Dr. B Srinivasa Rao		
Signature						

# HEODY COLLEGE OR GRAND THE RESTRICTION OF THE PROPERTY OF THE

#### LAKIREDDY BALI REDDY COLLEGE OF ENGINEERING

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Phone: 08659-222933, Fax: 08659-222931

#### DEPARTMENT OF INFORMATION TECHNOLOGY

# **COURSE HANDOUT**

#### **PART-A**

Name of Course Instructor: Mrs. S. JYOTHI Course Name & Code : POAI & 20CS16

PREREQUISITE: Basic Engineering and Mathematics knowledge

**COURSE EDUCATIONAL OBJECTIVES (CEOs):** 

**COURSE OUTCOMES (COs):** At the end of the course, student will be able to

CO1	Understand the fundamentals of Artificial Intelligence types of AI agents and their structures to solve engineering problems. ( <b>Understand - L2</b> )
CO2	Identify different search algorithms to find and optimise the solution for the given problem. (Understand-L2)
CO3	Apply different gaming algorithms and identify the importance of knowledge representations in Artificial Intelligence. (Apply-L3)
CO4	Make use of predicate logic and rule-based system to represent the knowledge in AI domain. (Understand-L2)
CO5	Interpret the forms of learning in the AI domain as well as present efficient technologies to remove uncertainty in knowledge domain. ( <b>Understand -L2</b> )

#### **COURSE ARTICULATION MATRIX** (Correlation between COs, POs & PSOs):

COs	P01	PO2	P03	P04	P05	P06	P07	P08	P09	PO10	P011	P012	PSO1	PSO2	PSO3
CO1	3	2	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	2	-
CO2	2	3	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-
CO3	2	3	1	1	ı	•	•	ı	ı	-	•	1	-	2	ı
CO4	3	2	2	-	ı	ı	ı	ı	ı	-	ı	-	-	2	ı
CO5	3	2	1	-	ı	ı	ı	ı	ı	-	ı	-	-	2	ı
		1	- Low			2	-Medi	ium			3	- High			

#### **TEXTBOOKS:**

	T1	Stuart J. Russell and Peter Norvig, "Artificial Intelligence: A Modern Approach", Pearson Education Asia, third edition, 2009.can also second edition, 2003.			
Γ	<b>T2</b>	Elaine Rich, Kevin Knight Artificial Intelligence, TMH, second edition, 2007.			

#### **REFERENCE BOOKS:**

R1	Nils J.Nilsson "Artificial Intelligence - A New Synthesis", ,Morgan Kaufmann, 1988						
R2	David poole, Alan Mackworth, "Artificial Intelligence: Foundations for computational						
	agents",Cambridge Univ.press,2010.						
R3	Ronald Brachman, "Knowledge representation and Reasoning", Morgan Kaufmann, 2004.						
R4	Frank van Harmelen, Vladimir Lifschitz, Bruce Porter (Eds),"Handbook of Knowledge						
	representation",Elsevier,2008.						
R5	Ivan Bratko," Prolog Programming for Artificial Intelligence",4th Ed., Addition-Wesley,2011.						

# PART-B

# COURSE DELIVERY PLAN (LESSON PLAN):

# UNIT-I:

S. No.	Topics to be covered	No. of Classes Required	Tentative Date of Completion	Actual Date of Completion	Teaching Learning Methods	HOD Sign Weekly
1.	AI Introduction	1	1/7/24		TLM1	
2.	Applications of AI	1	2/7/24		TLM1	
3.	History of AI	1	5/7/24		TLM1	
4.	Types of AI	1	8/7/24		TLM1	
5.	Agents and rationality	1	9/7/24		TLM2	
6.	Structure of the agents	1	11/7/24		TLM2	
7.	Agent environment and nature of the environment	1	12/7/24		TLM2	
8.	Types of agents-Simple reflex agents and model-based agents	1	15/7/24		TLM2	
9.	Types of agents-Goal based agents and Utility-based agents	1	16/7/24		TLM2	
10.	Types of agents-Learning agents	1	18/7/24		TLM2	
11.	Problems, search spaces	1	19/7/24		TLM2	
12.	Defining the problem as state space search	1	22/7/24		TLM2	
13.	Production system	1	23/7/24		TLM2	
14.	Problem characteristics	1	25/7/24		TLM2	
15.	Issues in the design of search programs.	1	26/7/24		TLM2	
No.	No. of classes required to complete UNIT-I: 15				ses taker	1:

#### UNIT-II:

S. No.	Topics to be covered	No. of Classes Required	Tentative Date of Completion	Actual Date of Completion	Teaching Learning Methods	HOD Sign Weekly
16.	Problem solving agents and search algorithm terminologies	1	29/7/24		TLM2	
17.	Properties of search algorithms and types of search algorithms	1	30/7/24		TLM2	
18.	Uninformed search algorithms: Breadth-first Search	1	1/8/24		TLM2	
19.	Depth-first Search and Depth-limited Search	1	2/8/24		TLM2	
20.	Iterative deepening depth-first search.	1	5/8/24		TLM2	
21.	Uniform cost search, Bidirectional search.	1	6/8/24		TLM2	
22.	Informed/Heuristic Search algorithms: Greedy best-first search algorithm	1	8/8/24		TLM2	
23.	A* Search algorithm	1	9/8/24		TLM2	
24.	Hill climbing algorithm	1	12/8/24		TLM2	
25.	Constraint satisfaction problem	1	13/8/24		TLM2	
26.	Means-Ends Analysis	1	16/8/24		TLM2	
No.	No. of classes required to complete UNIT-II: 11				ses taken	:

#### **UNIT-III:**

S. No.	Topics to be covered	No. of Classes Required	Tentative Date of Completion	Actual Date of Completion	Teaching Learning Methods	HOD Sign Weekly
27.	Adversarial search/Game playing: Introduction	1	19/8/24		TLM2	
28.	Minmax Algorithm	1	20/8/24		TLM2	
29.	Alpha-Beta Pruning	1	22/8/24		TLM2	
30.	Knowledge representation: Representations and mappings	1	23/8/24		TLM2	
31.	Approaches of Knowledge representation	2	27/8/24 29/8/24		TLM2	
32.	Issues in Knowledge Representation	1	30/8/24		TLM2	
	No. of classes required to compl	No. of clas	sses taker	1:		

#### **UNIT-IV:**

S. No.	Topics to be covered	No. of Classes Required	Tentative Date of Completion	Actual Date of Completion	Teaching Learning Methods	HOD Sign Weekly
33.	Knowledge Representation Using predicate logic: Representing simple facts in logic.	1	9/9/24		TLM2	
34.	Representing instance and Isa relationships	2	10/9/24 12/9/24		TLM2	
35.	Computable functions and predicates	1	13/9/24		TLM2	
36.	Resolution	2	17/9/24 19/9/24		TLM2	
37.	Natural deduction	1	20/9/24		TLM2	
38.	Representing knowledge using Rules: Procedural verses declarative knowledge	1	23/9/24		TLM2	
39.	Logic programming	1	24/9/24		TLM2	
40.	Forward verses backward reasoning	1	26/9/24		TLM2	
41.	Matching	1	27/9/24		TLM2	
42.	Control knowledge	1	30/9/24		TLM2	
No.	No. of classes required to complete UNIT-IV: 12				ses taker	1:

#### **UNIT-V:**

S. No.	Topics to be covered	No. of Classes Required	Tentative Date of Completion	Actual Date of Completion	Teaching Learning Methods	HOD Sign Weekly
43.	Uncertain knowledge and Reasoning: Probability and Bayes theorem	2	1/10/24 3/10/24		TLM2	
44.	Certainty factors and rule-based	2	4/10/24 7/10/24		TLM2	
45.	Bayesian networks	1	8/10/24		TLM2	
46.	Dempster – Shafer Theory	2	10/10/24 14/10/24		TLM2	
47.	Fuzzy logic	1	15/10/24		TLM2	
48.	Learning: Overview of different forms of learning	1	17/10/24		TLM2	
49.	Learning Decision Trees	1	18/10/24		TLM2	
50.	Neural networks	1	21/10/24		TLM2	
No. o	f classes required to complete	No. of classes required to complete UNIT-V: 11				1:

# **Content Beyond Syllabus:**

S. No.	Topics to be covered	No. of Classes Required	Tentative Date of Completion	Actual Date of Completion	Teaching Learning Methods	HOD Sign Weekly
1	AI Ethics and Societal Impact		22/10/24		TLM2	
		2	24/10/24			
2.	Machine Learning Basics and Case Studies	3	25/10/24 28/10/24 29/10/24		TLM2	
	No. of classes required to complete: 5			No. of class	ses taken:	1

Teaching Learning Methods						
TLM1	Chalk and Talk	TLM4	Demonstration (Lab/Field Visit)			
TLM2	PPT	TLM5	ICT (NPTEL/Swayam Prabha/MOOCS)			
TLM3	Tutorial	TLM6	Group Discussion/Project			

# PART-C

# **EVALUATION PROCESS (R20 Regulation):**

<b>Evaluation Task</b>	Marks
Assignment-I (Units-I, II & UNIT-III (Half of the Syllabus))	A1=5
I-Descriptive Examination (Units-I, II & UNIT-III (Half of the Syllabus))	M1=15
I-Quiz Examination (Units-I, II & UNIT-III (Half of the Syllabus))	Q1=10
Assignment-II (Unit-III (Remaining Half of the Syllabus), IV & V)	A2=5
II- Descriptive Examination (UNIT-III (Remaining Half of the Syllabus), IV & V)	M2=15
II-Quiz Examination (UNIT-III (Remaining Half of the Syllabus), IV & V)	Q2=10
Mid Marks =80% of Max ((M1+Q1+A1), (M2+Q2+A2)) + 20% of Min ((M1+Q1+A1), (M2+Q2+A2))	M=30
Cumulative Internal Examination (CIE): M	30
Semester End Examination (SEE)	70
Total Marks = CIE + SEE	100

# PART-D

#### PROGRAMME OUTCOMES (POs):

PO 1	<b>Engineering knowledge</b> : Apply the knowledge of mathematics, science, engineering fundamentals, and an engineering specialization to the solution of complex engineering problems.
PO 2	<b>Problem analysis</b> : Identify, formulate, review research literature, and analyze complex engineering problems reaching substantiated conclusions using first principles of mathematics, natural sciences, and engineering sciences.
PO 3	<b>Design/development of solutions</b> : Design solutions for complex engineering problems and design system components or processes that meet the specified needs with appropriate consideration for the public health and safety, and the cultural, societal, and environmental considerations.
PO 4	<b>Conduct investigations of complex problems</b> : Use research-based knowledge and research methods including design of experiments, analysis and interpretation of data, and synthesis of the information to provide valid conclusions.

PO 5	<b>Modern tool usage</b> : Create, select, and apply appropriate techniques, resources, and modern engineering and IT tools including prediction and modeling to complex engineering activities with an understanding of the limitations.
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PO 10	<b>Communication</b> : Communicate effectively on complex engineering activities with the engineering community and with society at large, such as, being able to comprehend and write effective reports and design documentation, make effective presentations, and give and receive clear instructions.
PO 11	<b>Project management and finance</b> : Demonstrate knowledge and understanding of the engineering and management principles and apply these to one's own work, as a member and leader in a team, to manage projects and in multidisciplinary environments.
PO 12	<b>Life-long learning</b> : Recognize the need for and have the preparation and ability to engage in independent and life-long learning in the broadest context of technological change.

# PROGRAMME SPECIFIC OUTCOMES (PSOs):

PSO 1	Organize, Analyze, and interpret the data to extract meaningful conclusions.
PSO2	Design, Implement and Evaluate a computer-based system to meet desired needs
PSO 3	Develop IT application services with the help of different current engineering tools.

Title	Course Instructor	Course Coordinator	Module Coordinator	Head of the Department
Name of the Faculty	Mrs.S.JYOTHI	Mr.N.Srikanth	Mr.G.Rajendra	Dr. B.Srinivasa Rao
Signature				

#### LAKIREDDY BALI REDDY COLLEGE OF ENGINEERING



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http://lbrce.ac.in/it/index.php, hodit@lbrce.ac.in, Phone: 08659-222933, Fax: 08659-222931

#### DEPARTMENT OF INFORMATION TECHNOLOGY

#### **COURSE HANDOUT**

#### **PART-A**

Name of Course Instructor: Dr. PHANEENDRA KANAKAMEDALA Course Name & Code INTERNET OF EVERYTHING & 201T02

**L-T-P Structure** 3-0-0 Credits: 3 **Program/Sem/Sec** B.Tech/V/A & B **A.Y.:** 2024-25

#### **Pre-requisite:**

• Python Programming

**Course Educational Objective (CEO)**: The objective of this course is to explore the interconnection and integration of the physical world and the cyber space. Understand the design concepts in setting up IOT Devices. Study about the setup, configuration, and installation of equipment for IOT.

Course Outcomes (COs): After the completion of this course, the student will be able to:

CO1	Summarize the Device-processor communication models & protocols. (Remembering-L1)
CO2	Identify the application areas of IOT. (Understand-L2)
CO3	Demonstrate the effect of internet on Mobile Devices, Cloud & Sensor Networks. (Apply-L3)
CO4	Acquire programming experience with Raspberry Pi kit to interface various devices. (Understand – L2)
CO5	Implement Programming models for IoT Cloud Environment. (Understand – L2)

#### **COURSE ARTICULATION MATRIX (Correlation between COs, POs & PSOs):**

COs	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12	PSO1	PSO2	PSO3
CO1	3	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	1
CO2	3	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1
CO3	3	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	2	-
CO4	3	2	3	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	2	2
CO5	3	2	3	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	2	2

Note: Enter Correlation Levels 1 or 2 or 3. If there is no correlation, put '-'

1- Slight (Low), 2 – Moderate (Medium), 3 - Substantial (High).

#### **SYLLABUS**

- **UNIT I: Introduction to Internet of Things:** Introduction, Definition and Characteristics of IoT, Physical Design of IoT, Logical Design of IoT, IoT Enabled Technologies, IoT Levels and Deployment Templates
- UNIT II: Domain Specific IoTs: Introduction, Home Automation, Cities, Environment, Energy, Retail, Logistics, Agriculture, Industry, Health & Lifestyle
- UNIT III: IoT AND M2M: Introduction, M2M, Difference between IoT and M2M, SDN and NFV for IoT IoT System Management: Need for IoT Systems Management, SNMP, NETCONF, YANG, YANG-NETCONF, NETOPEER.
- **UNIT IV: IoT Physical Devices & Endpoints:** What is an IoT Device, Exemplary Device: Raspberry Pi, About the Board, Linux on Raspberry Pi, Raspberry Pi Interfaces (Serial, SPI, and I2C), Programming Raspberry Pi with Python, Other IoT Devices
- UNIT V: IoT Physical Servers and Cloud Offerings: Introduction to Cloud Storage Models & Communication APIs, WAMP AutoBahn for IoT, Xively Cloud for IoT, Python Web Application Framework Django, Designing a RESTful Web API.

#### **TEXTBOOKS:**

	Arshdeep Bahga and Vijay Madisetti, — <b>Internet of Things - A Hands-on Approach</b> , Universities Press, 2015, ISBN: 9788173719547.
<b>T2</b>	Matt Richardson & Shawn Wallace, O'Reilly (SPD), Getting Started with Raspberry Pi,
	2014 ISBN: 078035023075

#### **REFERENCE BOOKS:**

R1	Pethuru Raj and Anupama C. Raman," The Internet of Things: Enabling Technologies,
	Platforms, and Use Cases", (CRC Press).
R2	Adrian McEwen, — <b>Designing the Internet of Things</b> , Wiley Publishers, 2013, ISBN:
	978-1- 118-43062-0.
R3	Daniel Kellmereit, — The Silent Intelligence: The Internet of Things, 2013, ISBN:
	0989973700.
R4	https://www.tutorialspoint.com/internet_of_things/internet_of_things_tutorial.pdf.
	http://nptel.ac.in/courses/106105166

#### **PART-B**

#### **COURSE DELIVERY PLAN (LESSON PLAN):**

# **UNIT-I: Introduction to Internet of Things**

S.No.	Topics to be covered	No. of Classes Required	Tentative Date of Completion	Actual Date of Completion	Teaching Learning Methods	Learning Outcome COs	Text Book followed	HOD Sign Weekly
1.	Introduction to Course and Course Outcomes	1	01-07-2024		TLM2	CO1	T1	
2.	Introduction to Internet of Things, Characteristics	1	02-07-2024		TLM2	CO1	T1	
3.	Physical Design of IoT: Things in IoT	2	04-07-2024 05-07-2024		TLM2	CO1	T1	
4.	IoT Protocols	3	08-07-2024 09-07-2024 11-07-2024		TLM2	CO1	T1	
5.	Logical Design of IoT: IoT Functional Block	2	12-07-2024 15-07-2024		TLM2	CO1	T1	
6.	IoT Communication Models	2	16-07-2024 18-07-2024		TLM2	CO1	<b>T1</b>	
7.	IoT Communication API's, IoT Enabling Technologies	2	19-07-2024 22-07-2024		TLM2	CO1	T1	
8.	IoT Levels and Deployment Templates	2	23-07-2024 25-07-2024		TLM2	CO1	T1	
	f classes required to lete UNIT-I	13			No. of cla	sses taken:		

# **UNIT-II: Domain Specific IoTs**

S.No.	Topics to be covered	No. of Classes Required	Tentative Date of Completion	Actual Date of Completion	Teaching Learning Methods	Learning Outcome COs	Text Book followed	HOD Sign Weekly
1.	Introduction to Domain Specific IoT, Home Automation	2	26-07-2024 29-07-2024		TLM2	CO2	T1	
2.	Domain Specific IoT: Cities, Environment	2	30-07-2024 01-08-2024		TLM2	CO2	<b>T1</b>	
3.	Domain Specific IoT: Energy, Retail	2	02-08-2024 05-08-2024		TLM2	CO2	T1	
4.	Domain Specific IoT: Logistics	2	06-08-2024 08-08-2024		TLM2	CO2	T1	
5.	Domain Specific IoT: Agriculture, Industry	2	09-08-2024 12-08-2024		TLM2	CO2	T1	
6.	Domain Specific IoT: Health and Life Sciences	2	13-08-2024 16-08-2024		TLM2	CO2	T1	
	f classes required to lete UNIT-II	12			No. of classes taken:			

#### **UNIT-III: IoT AND M2M**

S.No.	Topics to be covered	No. of Classes Required	Tentative Date of Completion	Actual Date of Completion	Teaching Learning Methods	Learning Outcome COs	Text Book followed	HOD Sign Weekly
1.	Introduction to M2M, Difference between IoT and M2M	2	20-08-2024 22-08-2024		TLM2	CO3	T1	
2.	Software defined Networking for IoT	2	23-08-2024 27-08-2024		TLM2	CO3	T1	
3.	Network Function Virtualization	2	29-08-2024 30-08-2024		TLM2	CO3	T1	
4.	Need for IoT System Management, Simple Network Management Protocol (SNMP)	2	09-09-2024 10-09-2024		TLM2	CO3	Т1	
5.	Network operator requirements and NETCONF	2	12-09-2024 13-09-2024		TLM5	CO3	T1	
6.	YANG Data Modeling Language	1	17-09-2024		TLM5	CO3	T1	
7.	IoT System Management with NETCONF - YANG	2	19-09-2024 20-09-2024		TLM5	CO3	T1	
	f classes required to lete UNIT-III	11			No. of classes taken:			

# **UNIT-IV: IoT Physical Devices & Endpoints**

S.No.	Topics to be covered	No. of Classes Required	Tentative Date of Completion	Actual Date of Completion	Teaching Learning Methods	Learning Outcome COs	Text Book followed	HOD Sign Weekly
1.	What is an IoT Device, Building Blocks of IoT	1	23-09-2024 24-09-2024		TLM2	CO4	T1	
2.	Raspberry Pi Board Components	2	26-09-2024 27-09-2024		TLM2	CO4	T2	
3.	Linux on Raspberry Pi	2	30-09-2024 01-10-2024		TLM4	CO4	T2	
4.	Raspberry Pi Interfaces and Python Programming on Raspberry Pi	3	03-10-2024 04-10-2024 07-10-2024		TLM4	CO4	T2	
No. of classes required to complete UNIT- IV		08			No. of cla	sses taken:		

**UNIT-V: IoT Physical Servers and Cloud Offerings** 

S.No.	Topics to be covered	No. of Classes Required	Tentative Date of Completion	Actual Date of Completion	Teaching Learning Methods	Learning Outcome COs	Text Book followed	HOD Sign Weekly
1.	Introduction to Cloud Storage Models and Communication API's, WAMP- Web Application Messaging Protocol	2	14-10-2024 15-10-2024		TLM2	CO5	T1	
2.	Xively Cloud for IoT	2	17-10-2024 18-10-2024		TLM2	CO5	<b>T1</b>	
3.	Python Web Application Framework- Django	1	21-10-2024		TLM4	CO5	T1	
4.	Design of RESTful Web API	2	22-10-2024 24-10-2024		TLM2	CO5	T1	
5.	Revision	2	25-10-2024. 28-10-2024		TLM2	CO5	T1	
No. of classes required to complete UNIT-V		09			No. of classes taken:			

# **Content Beyond the Syllabus:**

S.No.	Topics to be covered	No. of Classes Required	Tentative Date of Completion	Actual Date of Completion	Teaching Learning Methods	HOD Sign Weekly
1.	IoT Security and Privacy	1	29-10-2024	TLM2	TLM2	
2.	Artificial Intelligence (AI) for IoT	1	1-11-2024	TLM2	TLM2	

Teaching Learning Methods							
TLM1	Chalk and Talk	TLM4	Demonstration (Lab/Field Visit) - 6				
TLM2	PPT(45)	TLM5	ICT (NPTEL/Swayam Prabha/MOOCS) - 5				
TLM3	Tutorial	TLM6	Group Discussion/Project				

#### **ACADEMIC CALENDAR:**

Description	From	То	Weeks
I Phase of Instructions-1	01-07-2024	31-08-2024	9W
I Mid Examinations	02-09-2024	07-09-2024	1W
II Phase of Instructions	09-09-2024	02-11-2024	8W
II Mid Examinations	04-11-2024	09-11-2024	1W
Preparation and Practical's	11-11-2024	16-11-2024	1W
Semester End Examinations	18-11-2024	30-11-2024	2W

# PART-C

# **EVALUATION PROCESS (R20 Regulation):**

<b>Evaluation Task</b>	Marks
Assignment-I (Units-I, II & UNIT-III (Half of the Syllabus))	A1=5
I-Descriptive Examination (Units-I, II & UNIT-III (Half of the Syllabus))	M1=15
I-Quiz Examination (Units-I, II & UNIT-III (Half of the Syllabus))	Q1=10
Assignment-II (Unit-III (Remaining Half of the Syllabus), IV & V)	A2=5
II- Descriptive Examination (UNIT-III (Remaining Half of the Syllabus), IV & V)	M2=15
II-Quiz Examination (UNIT-III (Remaining Half of the Syllabus), IV & V)	Q2=10
Mid Marks =80% of Max ((M1+Q1+A1), (M2+Q2+A2)) + 20% of Min ((M1+Q1+A1), (M2+Q2+A2))	M=30
Cumulative Internal Examination (CIE): M	<mark>30</mark>
Semester End Examination (SEE)	<mark>70</mark>
Total Marks = CIE + SEE	100

# PART-D

# PROGRAMME OUTCOMES (POs):

PO 1	<b>Engineering knowledge</b> : Apply the knowledge of mathematics, science, engineering fundamentals, and an engineering specialization to the solution of complex engineering problems.
PO 2	<b>Problem analysis</b> : Identify, formulate, review research literature, and analyze complex engineering problems reaching substantiated conclusions using first principles of mathematics, natural sciences, and engineering sciences.
PO 3	<b>Design/development of solutions</b> : Design solutions for complex engineering problems and design system components or processes that meet the specified needs with appropriate consideration for the public health and safety, and the cultural, societal, and environmental considerations.
PO 4	Conduct investigations of complex problems: Use research-based knowledge and research methods including design of experiments, analysis and interpretation of data, and synthesis of the information to provide valid conclusions.
PO 5	<b>Modern tool usage</b> : Create, select, and apply appropriate techniques, resources, and modern engineering and IT tools including prediction and modelling to complex engineering activities with an understanding of the limitations
PO 6	The engineer and society: Apply reasoning informed by the contextual knowledge to assess societal, health, safety, legal and cultural issues and the consequent responsibilities relevant to the professional engineering practice
PO 7	<b>Environment and sustainability</b> : Understand the impact of the professional engineering solutions in societal and environmental contexts, and demonstrate the knowledge of, and need for sustainable development.
PO 8	<b>Ethics</b> : Apply ethical principles and commit to professional ethics and responsibilities and norms of the engineering practice.
PO 9	<b>Individual and teamwork</b> : Function effectively as an individual, and as a member or leader in diverse teams, and in multidisciplinary settings.
PO 10	<b>Communication</b> : Communicate effectively on complex engineering activities with the engineering community and with society at large, such as, being able to comprehend and write effective reports and design documentation, make effective presentations, and give and receive clear instructions.
PO 11	<b>Project management and finance</b> : Demonstrate knowledge and understanding of the engineering and management principles and apply these to one's own work, as a

	member and leader in a team, to manage projects and in multidisciplinary environments.
PO 12	<b>Life-long learning</b> : Recognize the need for and have the preparation and ability to engage in independent and life-long learning in the broadest context of technological change.

#### PROGRAMME SPECIFIC OUTCOMES (PSOs):

PSO 1	Organize, Analyze, and interpret the data to extract meaningful conclusions.
PSO 2	Design, Implement and Evaluate a computer-based system to meet desired needs
PSO 3	Develop IT application services with the help of different current engineering tools.

Signature of the Faculty				
Name of the Faculty	Dr. K. Phaneendra	Dr. K. Phaneendra	Dr. K. Phaneendra	Dr. B. Srinivasa Rao
Title	Course Instructor	Course Coordinator	Module Coordinator	Head of the Department

# LAKIREDDY BALI REDDY COLLEGE OF ENGINEERING



(AUTONOMOUS

#### Accredited by NAAC & NBA (CSE, IT, ECE, EEE & ME)

Approved by AICTE, New Delhi and Affiliated to JNTUK, Kakinada

L.B.Reddy Nagar, Mylavaram-521230, Krishna Dist, Andhra Pradesh, India

#### DEPARTMENT OF ELECTRONICS AND COMMUNICATION

#### **COURSE HANDOUT**

#### **PART-A**

Name of Course Instructor : Mr.V.V.Rama Krishna

Course Name & Code : SATELLITE TECHNOLOGY- 20EC81

L-T-P Structure : 3-0-0 Credits : 3

Program/Sem/Sec : B.Tech., IT., V-Sem., A-Section A.Y : 2024-25

**PRE-REQUISITE** :Dynamics, Kinematics, Thermo dynamics.

**COURSE EDUCATIONAL OBJECTIVES** (**CEOs**): This course provides the knowledge on different laws associated with the motion of a satellite, launching a satellite into orbit with launch vehicles, subsystems, structures, thermal control and applications.

#### **COURSE OUTCOMES (COs):** At the end of the course, students are able to

CO 1	List out the operational bands, space craft control mechanisms, sensors and navigational aids
	for satellite applications (Remember-L1)
CO 2	Summarize the functions of satellite space segment, earth segment, multiple access techniques and satellite services. (Understand-L2)
CO 3	Illustrate the operational principles of satellite power system and space craft control mechanism. (Understand-L2)
CO 4	Outline the concepts of orbital mechanics & satellite communication and its applications (Understand-L2)

#### **COURSE ARTICULATION MATRIX**(Correlation between COs, POs & PSOs):

COs	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12	PSO1	PSO2	PSO3
CO1	1	-	-	-	-	3	2	-	-	-	1	1	1	-	-
CO2	1	1	1	-	-	2	1	-	-	-	-	1	2	-	-
CO3	1	1	1	ı	1	2	1	-	-	-	ı	1	2	-	-
CO4	1	1	1	-	-	2	1	-	-	-	-	1	2	-	-

Note: Enter Correlation Levels 1 or 2 or 3. If there is no correlation, put '-'

1- Slight (Low), 2 – Moderate (Medium), 3 - Substantial (High).

#### **TEXT BOOKS:**

T1 Timothy Pratt, Charles Bostian, Jeremy Allnutt, "Satellite communications", John Wiley & Sons,2"<sup>d</sup> edition,2003.

 $\mathbf{T2}$  Dennis Roddy, "Satellite communications", Tata McGraw Hills, 4th Edition, 2009.

#### **REFERENCE BOOKS:**

- **R1** M. Richharia, "Satellite Communications Systems: Design principles", BS Publications, 2<sup>1 d</sup> Edition, 2005.
- R2 D.C Agarwal, "Satellite communications", Khanna Publications, 5\*Edition, 2006.

#### **PART-B**

#### COURSE DELIVERY PLAN (LESSON PLAN):

#### **UNIT-I:** Introduction to Satellite Systems:

S.No.	Topics to be covered	No. of Classes Required	Tentative Date of Completion	Actual Date of Completion	Teaching Learning Methods	HOD Sign Weekly
1.	Course Objectives	1	01-07-2024			
2.	Brief introduction about the course and its importance.	1	04-07-2024			
3.	Need of Space Communication, Common satellite applications and missions.	1	05-07-2024			
4.	General Structure of satellite Communication system.	1	06-07-2024			
5.	Types of Spacecraft Orbits, Launch vehicles.	1	08-07-2024			
6.	Satellite subsystems and their functions – structure.	1	11-07-2024			
7.	Satellite subsystems and their functions – thermal mechanisms.	1	12-07-2024			
8.	Satellite subsystems and their functions – power, propulsion.	1	15-07-2024			
9.	Satellite subsystems and their functions – Guidance and control.	1	18-07-2024			
10.	Satellite subsystems and their functions – bus electronics.	1	19-07-2024			
11.	Revision of Unit -1	1	20-07-2024			
No. o	f classes required to complete UN	IT-I:11		No. of class	ses taken:	

#### **UNIT-II:Orbital Mechanics:**

S.No.	Topics to be covered	No. of Classes Required	Tentative Date of Completion	Actual Date of Completion	Teaching Learning Methods	HOD Sign Weekly
1.	Introduction and overview of Orbital Mechanics	1	22-07-2024			
2.	Fundamentals of Orbital Dynamics – Kepler's laws.	1	25-07-2024			
3.	Fundamentals of Orbital Dynamics – Kepler's laws.	1	26-07-2024			
4.	Fundamentals of Orbital Dynamics – Kepler's laws	1	27-07-2024			
5.	Orbital parameters	1	29-07-2024			
6.	Problems	1	01-08-2024			
7.	Orbital parameters	1	02-08-2024			
8.	Orbital Perturbations	1	03-08-2024			
9.	Need for station keeping.	1	05-08-2024			
10.	Need for Co-ordinate systems.	1	08-08-2024			
11.	GPS System – architecture of GPS	1	09-08-2024			
12.	working principle of GPS	1	10-08-2024			
13.	merits, demerits and applications of GPS	1	12-08-2024			
14.	Ground/Earth station network requirements.	1	15-08-2024			
15.	Revision of Unit -2	1	16-08-2024			
No. o	f classes required to complete UN	IT-II: 15		No. of clas	ses taken:	

#### **UNIT-III:** Power System and Bus Electronics:

S.No.	Topics to be covered	No. of Classes Required	Tentative Date of Completion	Actual Date of Completion	Teaching Learning Methods	HOD Sign Weekly
1.	Introduction to Power system	1	17-08-2024			
2.	Bus electronics	1	19-08-2024			
3.	Solar Panels: Silicon and Ga-As Cells.	1	22-08-2024			
4.	Power generation capacity, efficiency.	1	23-08-2024			
5.	Space Battery Systems.	1	24-08-2024			
6.	Battery Types, Characteristics.	1	26-08-2024			
7.	Battery efficiency Parameters,	1	29-08-2024			
8.	power electronics.	1	09-09-2024			
9.	Telemetry of satellite	1	12-09-2024			
10.	Command Control	1	13-09-2024			
11.	monitoring functions.	1	14-09-2024			
12.	Communication bands - and applications.	1	19-09-2024			
13.	Revision of Unit -3	1	20-09-2024			
No. of	f classes required to complete UN	IIT-III: 13		No. of class	es taken:	

#### **UNIT-IV**: Spacecraft Control:

S.No.	Topics to be covered	No. of Classes Required	Tentative Date of Completion	Actual Date of Completion	Teaching Learning Methods	HOD Sign Weekly
1.	Introduction to Spacecraft Control	1	21-09-2024			
2.	Control Requirements: Attitude Control	1	23-09-2024			
3.	Station keeping functions, type of control maneuvers.	1	26-09-2024			
4.		1	27-09-2024			
5.	Stabilization Schemes: Spin stabilization.	1	28-09-2024			
6.	Stabilization Schemes: gravity gradient method, 3 axis stabilization.	1	30-09-2024			
7.	Control Systems: Mass expulsion systems.	1	03-10-2024			
8.	Control Systems: Momentum exchange systems.	1	04-10-2024			
9.	Gyro and Magnetic Torque - sensors,Star and sun sensor, Earth sensor.	1	05-10-2024			
10.	Magnetometers and Inertial Sensors.	1	07-10-2024			
11.	Revision of Unit -4	1	10-10-2024			
No. of	classes required to complete UN	No. of clas	ses taken:			

#### **UNIT-V**: Satellite services and applications:

S.No.	Topics to be covered	No. of Classes Required	Tentative Date of Completion	Actual Date of Completion	Teaching Learning Methods	HOD Sign Weekly
1.	Introduction to Satellite services and applications	1	11-10-2024			
2.	GPS location and principle.	1	14-10-2024			
3.	GPS location and principle.	1	17-10-2024			
4.	Direct to Home, Home receiver	1	18-10-2024			
5.	Satellite Mobile Services: VSAT.	1	19-10-2024			
6.	Satellite Mobile Services: MSAT,	1	21-10-2024			

7.	RADARSAT.	1	24-10-2024			
8.	IRNSS constellation.	1	25-10-2024			
9.	Satellite structures and materials.	1	26-10-2024			
10.	Revision of Unit -5	1	27-10-2024			
No. of classes required to complete UNIT-V: 10 No. of classes t						

# **Contents beyond the Syllabus:**

S.No.	Topics to be covered	No. of Classes Required	Tentative Date of Completion	Actual Date of Completion	Teaching Learning Methods	HOD Sign Weekly
1.	Information about NaviC & some	1	01-11-2024			
	recently launched satellites information.					

Teaching Learning Methods								
TLM1	Chalk and Talk	TLM4	Demonstration (Lab/Field Visit)					
TLM2	PPT	TLM5	ICT (NPTEL/Swayam Prabha/MOOCS)					
TLM3	Tutorial	TLM6	Group Discussion/Project					

# PART-C

**EVALUATION PROCESS (R17 Regulations):** 

Evaluation Task	Marks
Assignment-I (Unit-I)	A1=5
Assignment-II (Unit-II)	A2=5
I-Mid Examination (Units-I & II)	M1=20
I-Quiz Examination (Units-I & II)	Q1=10
Assignment-III (Unit-III)	A3=5
Assignment-IV (Unit-IV)	A4=5
Assignment-V (Unit-V)	A5=5
II-Mid Examination (Units-III, IV & V)	M2=20
II-Quiz Examination (Units-III, IV & V)	Q2=10
Attendance	B=5
Assignment Marks = Best Four Average of A1, A2, A3, A4, A5	A=5
Mid Marks =75% of Max(M1,M2)+25% of Min(M1,M2)	M=20
Quiz Marks =75% of Max(Q1,Q2)+25% of Min(Q1,Q2)	B=10
Cumulative Internal Examination (CIE): A+B+M+Q	40
Semester End Examination (SEE)	60
Total Marks = CIE + SEE	100

#### PART-D

#### **PROGRAMME OUTCOMES (POs):**

	AMME OUTCOMES (POS):
PO 1	Engineering knowledge: Apply the knowledge of mathematics, science, engineering
	fundamentals, and an engineering specialization to the solution of complex engineering
	problems.
PO 2	Problem analysis: Identify, formulate, review research literature, and analyze complex
	engineering problems reaching substantiated conclusions using first principles of mathematics,
	natural sciences, and engineering sciences.
PO 3	<b>Design/development of solutions</b> : Design solutions for complex engineering problems and
	design system components or processes that meet the specified needs with appropriate
	consideration for the public health and safety, and the cultural, societal, and environmental
	considerations.
PO 4	Conduct investigations of complex problems: Use research-based knowledge and research
	methods including design of experiments, analysis and interpretation of data, and synthesis of
	the information to provide valid conclusions.
PO 5	Modern tool usage: Create, select, and apply appropriate techniques, resources, and modern
	engineering and IT tools including prediction and modelling to complex engineering activities
	with an understanding of the limitations
PO 6	The engineer and society: Apply reasoning informed by the contextual knowledge to assess
	societal, health, safety, legal and cultural issues and the consequent responsibilities relevant to
	the professional engineering practice
PO 7	Environment and sustainability: Understand the impact of the professional engineering
	solutions in societal and environmental contexts, and demonstrate the knowledge of, and need
	for sustainable development.
PO 8	Ethics: Apply ethical principles and commit to professional ethics and responsibilities and
	norms of the engineering practice.
PO 9	<b>Individual and team work</b> : Function effectively as an individual, and as a member or leader in
	diverse teams, and in multidisciplinary settings.
PO 10	<b>Communication</b> : Communicate effectively on complex engineering activities with the
	engineering community and with society at large, such as, being able to comprehend and write
	effective reports and design documentation, make effective presentations, and give and receive
	clear instructions.
PO 11	Project management and finance: Demonstrate knowledge and understanding of the
	engineering and management principles and apply these to one's own work, as a member and
	leader in a team, to manage projects and in multidisciplinary environments.
PO 12	Life-long learning: Recognize the need for, and have the preparation and ability to engage in
	independent and life-long learning in the broadest context of technological change.

#### PROGRAMME SPECIFIC OUTCOMES (PSOs):

PSO 1	<b>Communication:</b> Design and develop modern communication technologies for building the
	inter disciplinary skills to meet current and future needs of industry.
PSO 2	<b>VLSI and Embedded Systems:</b> Design and Analyze Analog and Digital Electronic Circuits or systems and Implement real time applications in the field of VLSI and Embedded Systems using relevant tools
PSO 3	<b>Signal Processing:</b> Apply the Signal processing techniques to synthesize and realize the issues related to real time applications

Course Instructor Course Coordinator Module Coordinator HOD (V V Ramakrishna) (M.Siva Sankara Rao) (Dr.M.V.Sudhakara Reddy) (Dr.G.Srinivasulu)

# LAKIREDDY BALI REDDY COLLEGE OF ENGINEERING



#### (AUTONOMOUS)

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L.B.Reddy Nagar, Mylavaram-521230, Krishna Dist, Andhra Pradesh, India

#### DEPARTMENT OF ELECTRONICS AND COMMUNICATION

#### **COURSE HANDOUT**

#### **PART-A**

Name of Course Instructor : Mr.M.Sivasankara Rao

Course Name & Code : SATELLITE TECHNOLOGY- 20EC81

L-T-P Structure : 3-0-0 Credits : 3 Program/Sem/Sec : B.Tech., ASE., V-Sem., A.Y : 2024-25

**PRE-REQUISITE** :Dynamics, Kinematics, Thermo dynamics.

**COURSE EDUCATIONAL OBJECTIVES (CEOs):** This course provides the knowledge on different laws associated with the motion of a satellite, launching a satellite into orbit with launch vehicles, subsystems, structures, thermal control and applications.

#### **COURSE OUTCOMES (COs):** At the end of the course, students are able to

CO 1	List out the operational bands, space craft control mechanisms, sensors and navigational aids for satellite applications (Remember-L1)
CO 2	Summarize the functions of satellite space segment, earth segment, multiple access techniques and satellite services. (Understand-L2)
CO 3	Illustrate the operational principles of satellite power system and space craft control mechanism. (Understand-L2)
CO 4	Outline the concepts of orbital mechanics & satellite communication and its applications (Understand-L2)

#### **COURSE ARTICULATION MATRIX**(Correlation between COs, POs & PSOs):

COs	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12	PSO1	PSO2	PSO3
CO1	1	-	-	-	-	3	2	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-
CO2	1	1	1	-	-	2	1	-	-	-	-	1	2	-	-
CO3	1	1	1	ı	-	2	1	-	-	-	ı	1	2	-	-
CO4	1	1	1	-	-	2	1	-	-	-	-	1	2	-	-

Note: Enter Correlation Levels 1 or 2 or 3. If there is no correlation, put '-'

1- Slight (Low), 2 – Moderate (Medium), 3 - Substantial (High).

#### **TEXT BOOKS:**

- **T1** Timothy Pratt, Charles Bostian, Jeremy Allnutt, "Satellite communications", John Wiley & Sons,2"<sup>d</sup> edition,2003.
- $\mathbf{T2}$  Dennis Roddy, "Satellite communications", Tata McGraw Hills, 4th Edition, 2009.

#### **REFERENCE BOOKS:**

- **R1** M. Richharia, "Satellite Communications Systems: Design principles", BS Publications,2<sup>1 d</sup> Edition, 2005.
- **R2** D.C Agarwal, "Satellite communications", Khanna Publications, 5\*Edition, 2006.

#### **PART-B**

#### COURSE DELIVERY PLAN (LESSON PLAN):

**UNIT-I:** Introduction to Satellite Systems:

	. introduction to satellite systems.	No. of	Tentative	Actual	Teaching	HOD
S.No.	Topics to be covered	Classes Required	Date of Completion	Date of Completion	Learning Methods	Sign Weekly
1.	Course Objectives	1	02-07-2024	Completion	Wichious	vvcckiy
2.	Brief introduction about the course and its importance.	1	03-07-2024			
3.	Need of Space Communication, Common satellite applications and missions.	1	05-07-2024			
4.	General Structure of satellite Communication system.	1	06-07-2024			
5.	Types of Spacecraft Orbits, Launch vehicles.	1	09-07-2024			
6.	Satellite subsystems and their functions – structure.	1	10-07-2024			
7.	Satellite subsystems and their functions – thermal mechanisms.	1	12-07-2024			
8.	Satellite subsystems and their functions – power supply.	1	13-07-2024			
9.	Satellite subsystems and their functions – propulsion.	1	16-07-2024			
10.	Satellite subsystems and their functions – Guidance and control.	1	19-07-2024			
11.	Satellite subsystems and their functions – Guidance and control.	1	20-07-2024			
12.	Satellite subsystems and their functions – bus electronics.	1	23-07-2024			
13.	Revision of Unit -1	1	24-07-2024			
No. o	f classes required to complete UN	IT-I:13		No. of class	ses taken:	

#### IJNIT-II: Orbital Mechanics:

S.No.	Topics to be covered	No. of Classes Required	Tentative Date of Completion	Actual Date of Completion	Teaching Learning Methods	HOD Sign Weekly
1.	Introduction and overview of Orbital Mechanics	1	26-07-2024			
2.	Fundamentals of Orbital Dynamics – Kepler's laws.	1	27-07-2024			
3.	Fundamentals of Orbital Dynamics – Kepler's laws.	1	30-07-2024			
4.	Fundamentals of Orbital Dynamics – Kepler's laws	1	31-07-2024			
5.	Orbital parameters	1	02-08-2024			
6.	Orbital parameters	1	03-08-2024			
7.	Orbital parameters	1	06-08-2024			
8.	Simple problems on Orbital parameters	1	07-08-2024			
9.	Orbital Perturbations	1	09-08-2024			
10.	Need for station keeping.	1	10-08-2024			
11.	Need for Co-ordinate systems.	1	13-08-2024			
12.	GPS System – architecture of GPS	1	14-08-2024			
13.	working principle of GPS	1	16-08-2024			
14.	merits, demerits and applications of GPS	1	17-08-2024			
15.	Ground/Earth station network requirements.	1	20-08-2024			
16.	Revision of Unit -2	1	21-08-2024			
No. o	f classes required to complete UN		No. of clas	ses taken:		

#### **UNIT-III:** Power System and Bus Electronics:

S.No.	Topics to be covered	No. of Classes Required	Tentative Date of Completion	Actual Date of Completion	Teaching Learning Methods	HOD Sign Weekly		
1.	Introduction to Power system	1	23-08-2024					
2.	Bus electronics	1	24-08-2024					
3.	Solar Panels: Silicon and Ga-As Cells.	1	27-08-2024					
4.	Power generation capacity, efficiency.	1	28-08-2024					
5.	Space Battery Systems.	1	30-08-2024					
6.	Battery efficiency Parameters,	1	31-08-2024					
7.	power electronics.	1	10-09-2024					
8.	power electronics	1	11-09-2024					
9.	Telemetry of satellite	1	13-09-2024					
10.	Command Control	1	14-09-2024					
11.	monitoring functions.	1	17-09-2024					
12.	Communication bands - and applications.	1	18-09-2024					
13.	Revision of Unit -3	1	20-09-2024					
No. of	No. of classes required to complete UNIT-III: 13  No. of classes taken:							

#### **UNIT-IV**: Spacecraft Control:

S.No.	Topics to be covered	No. of Classes Required	Tentative Date of Completion	Actual Date of Completion	Teaching Learning Methods	HOD Sign Weekly
1.	Introduction to Spacecraft Control	1	21-09-2024	Completion	Withous	VVCCKIY
2.	Control Requirements: Attitude Control	1	24-09-2024			
3.	Station keeping functions, type of control maneuvers.	1	25-09-2024			
4.	Station keeping functions, type of control maneuvers.	1	27-09-2024			
5.	Stabilization Schemes: Spin stabilization.	1	28-09-2024			
6.	Stabilization Schemes: gravity gradient method, 3 axis stabilization.	1	01-10-2024			
7.	Control Systems: Mass expulsion systems.	1	04-10-2024			
8.	Control Systems: Momentum exchange systems.	1	05-10-2024			
9.	Gyro and Magnetic Torque -sensors	1	08-10-2024			
10.	Star and sun sensor, Earth sensor.	1	09-10-2024			
11.	Magnetometers and Inertial Sensors.	1	12-10-2024			
12.	Revision of Unit -4	1	15-10-2024			
No. of	f classes required to complete UNI	T-IV: 12		No. of class	ses taken:	

#### **UNIT-V**: Satellite services and applications:

S.No.	Topics to be covered	No. of Classes Required	Tentative Date of Completion	Actual Date of Completion	Teaching Learning Methods	HOD Sign Weekly
1.	Introduction to Satellite services and applications	1	16-10-2024			
2.	GPS location and principle.	1	18-10-2024			
3.	GPS location and principle.	1	19-10-2024			
4.	Direct to Home, Home receiver	1	22-10-2024			
5.	Satellite Mobile Services: VSAT.	1	23-10-2024			
6.	Satellite Mobile Services: MSAT,	1	25-10-2024			
7.	RADARSAT.	1	26-10-2024			

8.	IRNSS constellation.	1	29-10-2024			
9.	Satellite structures and materials.	1	30-10-2024			
10.	Revision of Unit -5	1	01-11-2024			
No. o	f classes required to complete UNIT	-V: 10		No. of clas	sses taken:	

# **Contents beyond the Syllabus:**

S.No.	Topics to be covered	No. of Classes Required	Tentative Date of Completion	Actual Date of Completion	Teaching Learning Methods	HOD Sign Weekly
1.	Information about NaviC & some recently launched satellites information.	1	02-11-2024			,,,,,,

Teaching Learning Methods							
TLM1	Chalk and Talk	TLM4	Demonstration (Lab/Field Visit)				
TLM2	PPT	TLM5	ICT (NPTEL/Swayam Prabha/MOOCS)				
TLM3	Tutorial	TLM6	Group Discussion/Project				

# PART-C

**EVALUATION PROCESS (R17 Regulations):** 

Evaluation Task	Marks
Assignment-I (Unit-I)	A1=5
Assignment-II (Unit-II)	A2=5
I-Mid Examination (Units-I & II)	M1=20
I-Quiz Examination (Units-I & II)	Q1=10
Assignment-III (Unit-III)	A3=5
Assignment-IV (Unit-IV)	A4=5
Assignment-V (Unit-V)	A5=5
II-Mid Examination (Units-III, IV & V)	M2=20
II-Quiz Examination (Units-III, IV & V)	Q2=10
Attendance	B=5
Assignment Marks = Best Four Average of A1, A2, A3, A4, A5	A=5
Mid Marks =75% of Max(M1,M2)+25% of Min(M1,M2)	M=20
Quiz Marks =75% of Max(Q1,Q2)+25% of Min(Q1,Q2)	B=10
Cumulative Internal Examination (CIE): A+B+M+Q	40
Semester End Examination (SEE)	60
Total Marks = CIE + SEE	100

#### **PART-D**

#### **PROGRAMME OUTCOMES (POs):**

PO 1	<b>Engineering knowledge</b> : Apply the knowledge of mathematics, science, engineering fundamentals, and an engineering specialization to the solution of complex engineering problems.
PO 2	<b>Problem analysis:</b> Identify, formulate, review research literature, and analyze complex engineering problems reaching substantiated conclusions using first principles of mathematics, natural sciences, and engineering sciences.
PO 3	<b>Design/development of solutions</b> : Design solutions for complex engineering problems and design system components or processes that meet the specified needs with appropriate consideration for the public health and safety, and the cultural, societal, and environmental considerations.
PO 4	<b>Conduct investigations of complex problems</b> : Use research-based knowledge and research methods including design of experiments, analysis and interpretation of data, and synthesis of the information to provide valid conclusions.
PO 5	<b>Modern tool usage</b> : Create, select, and apply appropriate techniques, resources, and modern engineering and IT tools including prediction and modelling to complex engineering activities with an understanding of the limitations
PO 6	<b>The engineer and society</b> : Apply reasoning informed by the contextual knowledge to assess societal, health, safety, legal and cultural issues and the consequent responsibilities relevant to the professional engineering practice
PO 7	<b>Environment and sustainability</b> : Understand the impact of the professional engineering solutions in societal and environmental contexts, and demonstrate the knowledge of, and need for sustainable development.
PO 8	<b>Ethics</b> : Apply ethical principles and commit to professional ethics and responsibilities and norms of the engineering practice.
PO 9	<b>Individual and team work</b> : Function effectively as an individual, and as a member or leader in diverse teams, and in multidisciplinary settings.
PO 10	<b>Communication</b> : Communicate effectively on complex engineering activities with the engineering community and with society at large, such as, being able to comprehend and write effective reports and design documentation, make effective presentations, and give and receive clear instructions.
PO 11	<b>Project management and finance</b> : Demonstrate knowledge and understanding of the engineering and management principles and apply these to one's own work, as a member and leader in a team, to manage projects and in multidisciplinary environments.
PO 12	<b>Life-long learning</b> : Recognize the need for, and have the preparation and ability to engage in independent and life-long learning in the broadest context of technological change.

#### PROGRAMME SPECIFIC OUTCOMES (PSOs):

	· /
PSO 1	<b>Communication:</b> Design and develop modern communication technologies for building the inter
	disciplinary skills to meet current and future needs of industry.
PSO 2	VLSI and Embedded Systems: Design and Analyze Analog and Digital Electronic Circuits or
	systems and Implement real time applications in the field of VLSI and Embedded Systems using
	relevant tools
PSO 3	<b>Signal Processing:</b> Apply the Signal processing techniques to synthesize and realize the issues
	related to real time applications

Course Instructor Course Coordinator Module Coordinator HOD (M.Sivasankara Rao) (M.Sivasankara Rao) (Dr.M.V.Sudhakara Reddy) (Dr.G.Srinivasilu)

# HAED WORK PAYS

#### LAKIREDDY BALI REDDY COLLEGE OF ENGINEERING

(AUTONOMOUS)

Accredited by NAAC with 'A' Grade & NBA (Under Tier - I) An ISO 21001:2018,14001:2015,50001:2018 Certified Institution Approved by AICTE, New Delhi and Affiliated to JNTUK, Kakinada L.B. REDDY NAGAR, MYLAVARAM, KRISHNA DIST., A.P.-521 230.

http://lbrce.ac.in/it/index.php, hodit@lbrce.ac.in, Phone: 08659-222933, Fax: 08659-222931

#### DEPARTMENT OF INFORMATION TECHNOLOGY

#### DEPARTMENT OF INFORMATION TECHNOLOGY

#### **COURSE HANDOUT**

**PROGRAM** : B.Tech., V-Sem., IT – R20 Regulation (A-sec)

ACADEMIC YEAR : 2024-25

**COURSE NAME & CODE** : Computer Networks Lab–20CS60

L-T-P STRUCTURE : 0-0-3 COURSE CREDITS : 1.5

COURSE INSTRUCTOR : Mr.B.Ravindra chanti babu

**PRE-REQUISITE** : Data Structures, and Operating Systems

**COURSE OBJECTIVE:** In this course student will learn about how to build and understanding the fundamental concepts of computer networking and gain expertise in some specific areas of networking such as the design and maintenance of individual networks.

#### **COURSE OUTCOMES (CO)**

CO1: Implement Network layer functionalities using NS3 simulator. (Apply-L3)

CO2: Demonstrate Transport Layer functionalities. (Understand- L2)

CO3: Analyze Application layer protocols using Wireshark. (Analyze – L4)

CO4: Improve individual / teamwork skills, communication & report writing skills with ethical values.

#### COURSE ARTICULATION MATRIX (Correlation between COs&POs,PSOs):

COs	PO 1	PO 2	PO 3	PO 4	PO 5	PO 6	PO 7	PO 8	PO 9	PO 10	PO 11	PO 12	PSO 1	PSO 2	PSO 3
CO1	1	2	3	3								1	2	2	2
CO2	1	2	3	3								-	2	3	3
CO3	1	2	3	3								1	3	2	2
CO4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	3	2	-	-	-	-	-
	1	l	1- Slig	ht (Lo	ow). 2	- Mod	lerate	(Medi	um). 3	3 - Sul	stanti	al (Hi	□——— gh).	<u> </u>	

#### **BOS APPROVED TEXT BOOKS:**

- T1 B. A. Frouzan, Data Communication, Tata Mc Graw Hill.
- **T2** A. S. Tanenbaum —Computer Network: Second Ed. Prentice Hall, India (tan).

#### **BOS APPROVED REFERENCE BOOKS:**

- **R1** William Stallings, "Data and Computer Communication", Pearson Prentice Hall India, 8 th Edition.
- **R2** Douglas Comer, Internetworking with TCP/IP, Prentice Hall of India, Volume 1, 6th Edition, 2009.
- **R3** Richard Stevens, "TCP/IP Illustrated", Addison-Wesley, Volume 1, 2001.
- **R4** http://www.cse.iitk.ac.in/users/dheeraj/cs425/.
- **R5** http://www.tcpipguide.com/free/t\_OSIReferenceModelLayers.htm

#### **COURSE DELIVERY PLAN (LESSON PLAN): Section-A**

S.No.	Programs to be covered	No. of Classes Required	Tentative Date of Completion	Actual Date of Completion	Teaching Learning Methods	HOD Sign Weekly
1.	To gain familiarity with the basic network commands & utilities available in the Linux OS	3	2-07-2024		TLM8/TLM5	
2.	To learn about network layer tools and analyze captures for congestion.	3	9-07-2024		TLM8/TLM5	
3.	To learn about queue management techniques, and global routing in ns3.	6	16-07-2024 23-07-2024		TLM8/TLM5/TLM4	
4.	To learn about broadcasting, multicasting, and bridging in a Local Area Network using ns3.	6	30-08-2024 6-08-2024		TLM8/TLM5/TLM4	
5.	To learn about Wi-Fi and Mobile Adhoc topologies with ns3.	6	13-08-2024 20-08-2024		TLM8/TLM5/TLM4	
6.	To introduce Socket Programming in TCP and UDP.	3	27-08-2024		TLM8/TLM5	
7.	Observations of Transmission Control Protocol (TCP) Connection states, Flags and Flow Control.	6	10-9-2024 17-9-2024		TLM8/TLM5	
8.	To learn Transmission Control Protocol (TCP) Flow Control, Error Control, and Congestion.	6	24-9-2024		TLM8/TLM5	

9.	To introduce Wireshark & tcp dump, and observation of packets in a LAN network.	6	1-10-2024 8-10-2024	TLM8/TLM5	
10.	To analyze HTTP packets using Wireshark tool, and understand the records returned by a DNS server.	3	15-10-2024 22-10-2024	TLM8/TLM5	
11.	Lab-Internal	3	29-10-2024		

Teaching Learning Methods									
TLM1	Chalk and Talk	TLM4	Problem Solving	TLM7	Seminars or GD				
TLM2	PPT	TLM5	Programming	TLM8	Lab Demo				
TLM3	Tutorial	TLM6	Assignment or Quiz	TLM9	Case Study				

#### **ACADEMIC CALENDAR:**

Description	From	То	Weeks		
Commencement of Class Work	01-07-2024				
I Phase of Instructions	01-07-2024	31-08-2024	9W		
I Mid Examinations	02-09-2024	07-09-2024	1W		
II Phase of Instructions	09-09-2024	02-11-2024	8W		
II Mid Examinations	04-11-2024	09-11-2024	1W		
Preparation and Practical's	11-11-2024	16-11-2024	1W		
Semester End Examinations	18-11-2024	30-11-2024	2W		

#### **EVALUATION PROCESS:**

Evaluation Task	COs	Marks
Internal Lab Exam-I	1,2,3	A1= 5
Internal Lab Exam-II	1,2,3	A2= 5
Day to Day Evaluation	1,2,3	B= 5
Record	1,2,3	C= 5
Evaluation of Internal Lab Exam Marks: A=(A1+A2)/2	1,2,3	A= 5
Cumulative Internal Examination: A+B+C	1,2,3	A+B+C =15
Semester End Examinations	1,2,3	E=35
Total Marks: A+B+C+D	1,2,3	50

# PROGRAMME OUTCOMES (POs):

PO 1	Engineering knowledge: Apply the knowledge of mathematics, science, engineering
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#### PROGRAMME SPECIFIC OUTCOMES (PSOs):

PSO 1	Organize, Analyze and Interpret the data to extract meaningful conclusions.
PSO 2	Design, Implement and Evaluate a computer-based system to meet desired needs.
PSO 3	Develop IT application services with the help of different current engineering tools.

	Course Instructor	Course Coordinator	Module Coordinator	НОД
Signature				
Name of the Faculty	Mr.B.Ravindra chanti babu	Dr.P.Bhagath	Mr.G.Rajendra	Dr. B. Srinivasa Rao



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#### DEPARTMENT OF INFORMATION TECHNOLOGY

#### **COURSE HANDOUT**

**PROGRAM** : B.Tech., V-Sem., IT – R20 Regulation (B-sec)

ACADEMIC YEAR : 2024-25

**COURSE NAME & CODE** : Computer Networks Lab–20CS60

**L-T-P STRUCTURE** : **0**-0-3

COURSE CREDITS 1

**COURSE INSTRUCTOR** : R Pavitra

PRE-REQUISITE : Network Simulation -2,Python,C++

**COURSE OBJECTIVE:** In this course student will learn about how to build and understanding the fundamental concepts of computer networking and gain expertise in some specific areas of networking such as the design and maintenance of individual networks.

#### **COURSE OUTCOMES (CO)**

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CO2	1	2	3	3									2	3	3
CO3	1	2	3	3								1	3	2	2
CO4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	3	2	-	-	-	-	-
	1- Slight (Low), 2 - Moderate (Medium), 3 - Substantial (High).														

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4.	To learn about broadcasting, multicasting, and bridging in a Local Area Network using ns3.	6	07-08-2024 14-08-2024		TLM8/TLM5/TLM4	
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	Control, and Congestion.				
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11.	Lab-Internal-	3	30-10-2024		

Teach	ing Learning Methods	S			
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#### **ACADEMIC CALENDAR:**

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Semester End Examinations	18-11-2024	30-11-2024	2W

# **EVALUATION PROCESS:**

Evaluation Task	COs	Marks
Internal Lab Exam-I	1,2,3	A1= 5
Internal Lab Exam-II	1,2,3	A2= 5
Day to Day Evaluation	1,2,3	B= 5
Record	1,2,3	C= 5
Evaluation of Internal Lab Exam Marks: A=(A1+A2)/2	1,2,3	A= 5
Cumulative Internal Examination: A+B+C	1,2,3	A+B+C =15
Semester End Examinations	1,2,3	E=35
Total Marks: A+B+C+D	1,2,3	50

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PO 5	Modern tool usage: Create, select, and apply appropriate techniques, resources, and modern
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<b>DO</b> (	with an understanding of the limitations
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	societal, health, safety, legal and cultural issues and the consequent responsibilities relevant to
PO 7	the professional engineering practice  Environment and sustainability: Understand the impact of the professional engineering
PO /	solutions in societal and environmental contexts, and demonstrate the knowledge of, and need
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#### PROGRAMME SPECIFIC OUTCOMES (PSOs):

PSO 1	Organize, Analyze and Interpret the data to extract meaningful conclusions.
PSO 2	Design, Implement and Evaluate a computer-based system to meet desired needs.
PSO 3	Develop IT application services with the help of different current engineering tools.

	Course Instructor	Course Coordinator	Module Coordinator	нор
Signature				
Name of the Faculty	R Pavitra	Dr.P.Bhagath	Mrs.G.Rajendra	Dr. B. Srinivasa Rao

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#### DEPARTMENT OF INFORMATION TECHNOLOGY

#### **COURSE HANDOUT**

#### **PART-A**

Name of Course Instructor: REHANA BEGUM

**Course Name & Code**: Machine Learning Lab & 20AD53

L-T-P Structure : 0-0-3 Credits: 1.5
Program/Sem/Sec : B.Tech/V/A A.Y.: 2024-25

PREREQUISITE : Probability and Statistics, Programming Knowledge

**COURSE EDUCATIONAL OBJECTIVES (CEOs):** The objective of this lab is to make use of Data sets in implementing the machine learning algorithms in any suitable language of choice.

COURSE OUTCOMES (COs): At the end of the course, students are able to

CO 1	Apply the appropriate pre-processing techniques on data set. (Apply – L3)
CO 2	Implement supervised Machine Learning algorithms. (Apply – L3)
CO 3	Implement unsupervised Machine Learning algorithms (Apply – L3)
CO 4	Improve individual / teamwork skills, communication & report writing skills with
	ethical values.

#### **COURSE ARTICULATION MATRIX** (Correlation between COs, POs & PSOs):

COs	PO 1	PO 2	PO 3	PO 4	PO 5	PO 6	PO 7	PO 8	PO 9	PO1 0	PO1 1	PO1 2	PSO 1	PSO 2	PS O3
CO1	-	2	-	2	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	1	-
CO2	-	2	-	2	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	3
CO3	2	2	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	3
CO4	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	1	-

Note: Enter Correlation Levels 1 or 2 or 3. If there is no correlation, put '-'
1- Slight (Low), 2 – Moderate (Medium), 3 - Substantial (High).

#### Web Resources:

- 1. <a href="https://www.analyticsvidhya.com/blog/2021/07/basic-statistics-concepts-for-machine-learning-newbies/">https://www.analyticsvidhya.com/blog/2021/07/basic-statistics-concepts-for-machine-learning-newbies/</a>
- 2. <a href="https://notepub.io/notes/programming-languages/python-for-data-science/python-for-data-sci
- 3. https://www.analyticsvidhya.com/blog/2021/10/handling-missing-value/
- 4. <a href="https://www.almabetter.com/bytes/articles/outlier-detection-methods-and-techniques-in-machine-learning-with-examples">https://www.almabetter.com/bytes/articles/outlier-detection-methods-and-techniques-in-machine-learning-with-examples</a>
- 5. <a href="https://builtin.com/machine-learning/pca-in-python">https://builtin.com/machine-learning/pca-in-python</a>
- 6. https://www.statology.org/linear-discriminant-analysis-in-python/
- 7. https://machinelearningmastery.com/singular-value-decomposition-for-machine-learning/
- 8. <a href="https://intellipaat.com/blog/what-is-linear-regression/">https://intellipaat.com/blog/what-is-linear-regression/</a>
- 9. <a href="https://www.analyticsvidhya.com/blog/2022/02/logistic-regression-using-python-and-excel/">https://www.analyticsvidhya.com/blog/2022/02/logistic-regression-using-python-and-excel/</a>
- 10. https://www.section.io/engineering-education/polynomial-regression-in-python/
- 11. https://www.analyticsvidhya.com/blog/2016/01/ridge-lasso-regression-python-complete-tutorial/

- 12. https://www.digitalocean.com/community/tutorials/k-nearest-neighbors-knn-in-python
- 13. <a href="https://www.mltut.com/svm-implementation-in-python-from-scratch/">https://www.mltut.com/svm-implementation-in-python-from-scratch/</a>
- 14. https://www.datacamp.com/tutorial/random-forests-classifier-python
- 15. https://www.datacamp.com/tutorial/adaboost-classifier-python
- 16. <a href="https://www.javatpoint.com/xgboost-ml-model-in-python">https://www.javatpoint.com/xgboost-ml-model-in-python</a>

# **PART-B**

COU	RSE DELIVE	RY PLAN (LE	SSON PLAN):			
S NO	Date (Tentative)	Actual Date	Topics to be covered	Teaching Learning Methods	Learni ng Outco me COs	HOD Signature
1	03-07-2024		Basic statistical functions for Data Exploration	TLM4	CO1	
2	10-07-2024		Data Visualization: Box plot, Scatter plot, Histogram	TLM4	CO1	
3	24-07-2024		Data Pre-processing: Handling Missing values, Outliers, Normalization, Scaling	TLM4	CO1	
4	31-07-2024		Principle Component Analysis (PCA)	TLM4	CO1,3	
5	07-08-2024		Singular Value Decomposition (SVD)	TLM4	CO1,3	
6	14-08-2024		Linear Discriminant Analysis (LDA)	TLM4	CO1,3	
7	21-08-2024		Regression Analysis: Linear Regression, Logistic Regression, Polynomial Regression	TLM4	CO2, CO4	
8	28-08-2024		Regularized Regression	TLM4	CO2, CO4	
9	04-09-2024		K-Nearest Neighbour (kNN)	TLM4	CO2, CO4	
10	11-09-2024		Support Vector Machines (SVMs)	TLM4	CO2, CO4	
11	18-09-2024		Random Forest model	TLM4	CO2, CO4	
12	25-09-2024		AdaBoost and XGBoost Classifiers	TLM4	CO2, CO4	
13	16-10-2024		Exploring Feature Selection Methods a) Filter Methods b) Wrapper Methods	TLM4	CO1	
14	23-10-2024		Exploring Model Evaluation Metrics	TLM4	CO1, CO2	
15	30-10-2024		Lab Internal Exam			

Teaching Learning Methods						
TLM1	Chalk and Talk	TLM4	Demonstration (Lab/Field Visit)			
TLM2	PPT	TLM5	ICT (NPTEL/Swayam Prabha/MOOCS)			
TLM3	Tutorial	TLM6	Group Discussion/Project			

# PART-C

# **EVALUATION PROCESS (R17 Regulations):**

Evaluation Task	Marks
Day-to-day work	D1=05
Record	R1=05
Internal Test	IT1=5
Continuous Internal Evaluation (CIE)=D1+R1+IT1	15
Procedure/Algorithm	P1=5
Experimentation/Program execution	E1=10
Observations/Calculations/Validation	O1=10
Result/Inference	R1=5
Viva voce	V1=5
Semester End Examination (SEE)= P1+ E1+ O1+ V1	35
Total Marks = CIE+SEE	50

# PART-D

# PROGRAMME OUTCOMES (POs):

PO 1	Engineering knowledge: Apply the knowledge of mathematics, science, engineering
	fundamentals, and an engineering specialization to the solution of complex engineering
	problems.
PO 2	<b>Problem analysis</b> : Identify, formulate, review research literature, and analyze complex
	engineering problems reaching substantiated conclusions using first principles of mathematics,
	natural sciences, and engineering sciences.
PO 3	Design/development of solutions: Design solutions for complex engineering problems and
	design system components or processes that meet the specified needs with appropriate
	consideration for the public health and safety, and the cultural, societal, and environmental
	considerations.
PO 4	Conduct investigations of complex problems: Use research-based knowledge and research
	methods including design of experiments, analysis and interpretation of data, and synthesis of
	the information to provide valid conclusions.
PO 5	Modern tool usage: Create, select, and apply appropriate techniques, resources, and modern
	engineering and IT tools including prediction and modelling to complex engineering activities
	with an understanding of the limitations

PO 6	The engineer and society: Apply reasoning informed by the contextual knowledge to assess
	societal, health, safety, legal and cultural issues and the consequent responsibilities relevant to
	the professional engineering practice
PO 7	Environment and sustainability: Understand the impact of the professional engineering
	solutions in societal and environmental contexts, and demonstrate the knowledge of, and need
	for sustainable development.
PO 8	Ethics: Apply ethical principles and commit to professional ethics and responsibilities and
	norms of the engineering practice.
PO 9	Individual and team work: Function effectively as an individual, and as a member or leader in
	diverse teams, and in multidisciplinary settings.
PO	Communication: Communicate effectively on complex engineering activities with the
10	engineering community and with society at large, such as, being able to comprehend and write
	effective reports and design documentation, make effective presentations, and give and receive
	clear instructions.
PO	Project management and finance: Demonstrate knowledge and understanding of the
11	engineering and management principles and apply these to one's own work, as a member and
	leader in a team, to manage projects and in multidisciplinary environments.
PO	Life-long learning: Recognize the need for, and have the preparation and ability to engage in
12	independent and life-long learning in the broadest context of technological change.

### PROGRAMME SPECIFIC OUTCOMES (PSOs):

PSO 1	Organize, Analyze and interpret the data to extract meaningful conclusions.
PSO 2	Design, Implement and Evaluate a computer-based system to meet desired needs
PSO 3	Develop IT application services with the help of different current engineering tools.

Title	Course Instructor	Course Coordinator	Module Coordinator	Head of the Department
Name of the Faculty	Mrs. Rehana Begum		Mrs. M. Hema Latha	Dr.B. Srinivasa Rao
Signature				

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### LAKIREDDY BALI REDDY COLLEGE OF ENGINEERING

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### DEPARTMENT OF INFORMATION TECHNOLOGY

### **COURSE HANDOUT**

### **PART-A**

Name of Course Instructor: Mr. Sambasivarao ch

**Course Name & Code**: Machine Learning Lab & 20AD53

PREREQUISITE : Probability and Statistics, Programming Knowledge

**COURSE EDUCATIONAL OBJECTIVES (CEOs):** The objective of this lab is to make use of Data sets in implementing the machine learning algorithms in any suitable language of choice.

### COURSE OUTCOMES (COs): At the end of the course, students are able to

CO 1	Apply the appropriate pre-processing techniques on data set. (Apply – L3)
CO 2	Implement supervised Machine Learning algorithms. (Apply – L3)
CO 3	Implement unsupervised Machine Learning algorithms (Apply – L3)
CO 4	Improve individual / teamwork skills, communication & report writing skills with
	ethical values.

### **COURSE ARTICULATION MATRIX** (Correlation between COs, POs & PSOs):

COs	PO 1	PO 2	PO 3	PO 4	PO 5	PO 6	PO 7	PO 8	PO 9	PO1 0	PO1 1	PO1 2	PSO 1	PSO 2	PS O3
CO1	-	2	-	2	3	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	3	1	-
CO2	-	2	-	2	3	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	3
CO3	2	2	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	3
CO4	-	ı	-	-	-	-	ı	-	-	2	-	-	-	ı	-

Note: Enter Correlation Levels 1 or 2 or 3. If there is no correlation, put '-'
1- Slight (Low), 2 – Moderate (Medium), 3 - Substantial (High).

### Web Resources:

- 1. <a href="https://www.analyticsvidhya.com/blog/2021/07/basic-statistics-concepts-for-machine-learning-newbies/">https://www.analyticsvidhya.com/blog/2021/07/basic-statistics-concepts-for-machine-learning-newbies/</a>
- 2. <a href="https://notepub.io/notes/programming-languages/python-for-data-science/python-for-data-sci
- 3. https://www.analyticsvidhya.com/blog/2021/10/handling-missing-value/
- 4. <a href="https://www.almabetter.com/bytes/articles/outlier-detection-methods-and-techniques-in-machine-learning-with-examples">https://www.almabetter.com/bytes/articles/outlier-detection-methods-and-techniques-in-machine-learning-with-examples</a>
- 5. <a href="https://builtin.com/machine-learning/pca-in-python">https://builtin.com/machine-learning/pca-in-python</a>
- 6. https://www.statology.org/linear-discriminant-analysis-in-python/
- 7. https://machinelearningmastery.com/singular-value-decomposition-for-machine-learning/
- 8. <a href="https://intellipaat.com/blog/what-is-linear-regression/">https://intellipaat.com/blog/what-is-linear-regression/</a>
- 9. <a href="https://www.analyticsvidhya.com/blog/2022/02/logistic-regression-using-python-and-excel/">https://www.analyticsvidhya.com/blog/2022/02/logistic-regression-using-python-and-excel/</a>
- 10. https://www.section.io/engineering-education/polynomial-regression-in-python/
- 11. https://www.analyticsvidhya.com/blog/2016/01/ridge-lasso-regression-python-complete-tutorial/

- 12. https://www.digitalocean.com/community/tutorials/k-nearest-neighbors-knn-in-python
- 13. <a href="https://www.mltut.com/svm-implementation-in-python-from-scratch/">https://www.mltut.com/svm-implementation-in-python-from-scratch/</a>
- 14. https://www.datacamp.com/tutorial/random-forests-classifier-python
- 15. https://www.datacamp.com/tutorial/adaboost-classifier-python
- 16. https://www.javatpoint.com/xgboost-ml-model-in-python

### **PART-B**

COURSE DELIVERY PLAN (LESSON PLAN):

S NO	Date (Tentative)	Actual Date	Topics to be covered Learning Methods		Learni ng Outco me COs	HOD Signature
1	01-07-2024		Basic statistical functions for Data Exploration	TLM4	CO1	
2	08-07-2024		Data Visualization: Box plot, Scatter plot, Histogram	TLM4	CO1	
3	15-07-2024		Data Pre-processing: Handling Missing values, Outliers, Normalization, Scaling	TLM4	CO1	
4	22-07-2024		Principle Component Analysis (PCA)	TLM4	CO1, CO3	
5	29-07-2024		Singular Value Decomposition (SVD)	TLM4	CO1, CO3	
6	05-08-2024		Linear Discriminant Analysis (LDA)	TLM4	CO1, CO3	
7	12-08-2024		Regression Analysis: Linear Regression, Logistic Regression, Polynomial Regression	TLM4	CO2, CO4	
8	19-08-2024		Regularized Regression	TLM4	CO2, CO4	
9	09-09-2024		K-Nearest Neighbour (kNN)	TLM4	CO2, CO4	
10	23-09-2024		Support Vector Machines (SVMs)	TLM4	CO2, CO4	
11	18-09-2024		Random Forest model	TLM4	CO2, CO4	
12	30-09-2024		AdaBoost and XGBoost Classifiers	TLM4	CO2, CO4	
13	07-10-2024		Exploring Feature Selection Methods a) Filter Methods b) Wrapper Methods	TLM4	CO1, CO2	
14	14-10-2024		Exploring Model Evaluation Metrics	TLM4	CO1, CO2	
15	21-10-2024		Practice All exercises	TLM4	CO1, CO2 CO3	
16	28-10-2024		Lab Internal Exam			

Teaching l	Teaching Learning Methods							
TLM1	Chalk and Talk	TLM4	Demonstration (Lab/Field Visit)					
TLM2	PPT	TLM5	ICT (NPTEL/Swayam Prabha/MOOCS)					
TLM3	Tutorial	TLM6	Group Discussion/Project					

# PART-C

# **EVALUATION PROCESS (R17 Regulations):**

Evaluation Task	Marks
Day-to-day work	D1=05
Record	R1=05
Internal Test	IT1=5
Continuous Internal Evaluation (CIE)=D1+R1+IT1	15
Procedure/Algorithm	P1=5
Experimentation/Program execution	E1=10
Observations/Calculations/Validation	O1=10
Result/Inference	R1=5
Viva voce	V1=5
Semester End Examination (SEE)= P1+ E1+ O1+ V1	35
Total Marks = CIE+SEE	50

# PART-D

### **PROGRAMME OUTCOMES (POs):**

	ANIME OUTCOMES (POS):
PO1	Engineering knowledge: Apply the knowledge of mathematics, science, engineering
	fundamentals, and an engineering specialization to the solution of complex engineering
	problems.
PO2	Problem analysis: Identify, formulate, review research literature, and analyze complex
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	engineering and management principles and apply these to one's own work, as a member and
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PO12	<b>Life-long learning</b> : Recognize the need for, and have the preparation and ability to engage in
1012	independent and life-long learning in the broadest context of technological change.

# PROGRAMME SPECIFIC OUTCOMES (PSOs):

PSO 1	Organize, Analyze and interpret the data to extract meaningful conclusions.
PSO 2	Design, Implement and Evaluate a computer-based system to meet desired needs
PSO 3	Develop IT application services with the help of different current engineering tools.

Title	Course Instructor	Course Coordinator	Module Coordinator	Head of the Department
Name of the Faculty	Mr.Ch.Sambasivarao	Dr.D.Venkata Subbaiah	Mrs. M. Hema Latha	Dr.B. Srinivasa Rao
Signature				

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### DEPARTMENT OF INFORMATION TECHNOLOGY

### **COURSE HANDOUT**

**PROGRAM** : Information Technology, V -Sem

ACADEMIC YEAR : 2024-25

**COURSE NAME & CODE** : Skill Advanced Course: IoT Application

**Development using Python** 

L-T-P STRUCTURE : 1-0-2

COURSE CREDITS 2

**COURSE INSTRUCTOR** : Dr. Phaneendra Kanakamedala

**Prerequisite: Python programming** 

**Course Educational Objective (CEO):** The objective of this course, to give a comprehensive view of the Internet of Things (Applications / Potentials / Challenges). It enables you a design and implement IoT circuits and solutions.

Course Outcomes (COs): At the end of this course, the student will be able to:

CO1: Recognize various devices, sensors, and applications. (Understand – L2)

CO2: Apply design concept to IoT solutions (Apply – L3)

**CO3:** Construct IoT based sensor systems. (**Apply – L3**)

**CO 4:** Improve individual / teamwork skills, communication & report writing skills with ethical values.

### COURSE ARTICULATION MATRIX (Correlation between COs, POs & PSOs):

COs	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12	PSO1	PSO2	PSO3
CO1	3	3	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	2	2
CO2	3	3	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	3	3	3
CO3	3	3	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	3	3	3

Note: Enter Correlation Levels 1 or 2 or 3. If there is no correlation, put '-'
1- Slight (Low), 2 – Moderate (Medium), 3 - Substantial (High).

# COURSE DELIVERY PLAN (LESSON PLAN):

S.No.	Name of the Experiment	Expected Date	Actual Date	Remarks
	Module - I			I
1.	Start Raspberry Pi and try various Linux commands in command terminal windows, cd, touch, mv, rm, man, mkdir, rmdir, tar, gzip, cat, more, less, ps, sudo, cron, chown, chgrp, ping etc.	05-07-2024		
	Module - II			
2.	<ol> <li>Run some python programs on Pi like:         <ol> <li>Read your name and print Hello message with name</li> <li>Read two numbers and print their sum, difference, product, and division.</li> </ol> </li> <li>Word and character count of a given string.</li> <li>Area of a given shape (rectangle, triangle, and circle) reading shape and appropriate values from standard input</li> </ol>	12-07-2024		
	Module - III			
3.	<ol> <li>Run some python programs on Pi like:         <ol> <li>Print a name 'n' times, where name and n are read from standard input, using for and while loops.</li> <li>Handle Divided by Zero Exception.</li> </ol> </li> <li>Print current time for 10 times with an interval of 10 seconds.</li> <li>Read a file line by line and print the word count of each line.</li> </ol>	19-07-2024		
	Module - IV			
4.	Light an LED through Python program	26-07-2024		
	Get input from two switches and switch on corresponding LEDs.	02-08-2024		

	Module - V		
5.	Study and Configure Raspberry Pi.	09-08-2024	
	Switch on a relay to Light an LED through     Python program	16-08-2024	
	I-MID EXAMINAT	TIONS	
	Module - VI		
6.	1. Access an image through a Pi web cam.	23-08-2024	
	2. Control a light source using web page.	30-08-2024	
	Module - VII	I	I
7.	Motion Detecting Sensor to open the room	06-09-2024	
	door and switch on the light.	13-09-2024	
	2. Get an Alarm and Sprinkle water if Fire is detected in the room.	10 07 202 1	
	Module - VIII	[	
8.	1. Set the siren and open the door if smoke is	20-09-224	
	detected in the room.	27-09-2024	
	2. Smart Room Temperature Monitoring	27 07 2021	
	System.		
	Module - IX	I	
9.	Open Ended Problem: Students are required	04-10-2024	
	to submit an IoT based project using	18-10-2024	
	microcontroller or a Raspberry Pi and	10 10 202 .	
	connecting various sensors and actuators. The data for the same should be displayed via a		
	webpage or a web app.		
	Additional Experis	nents	
10.	Building Intrusion Detection System with     Arduino and Ultrasonic Sensor	25-10-2024	
	Ardumo and Offrasonic Sensor		
	2. Interfacing of the Relay with Arduino.		
	Internal Practical Examination	01-11-2024	

### **TEXTBOOKS:**

- 1. Simon Monk, "Programming the Raspberry Pi: Getting started with python", Jan 2012, Mcgraw Hill Professional.
- 2. Alex Bradbury and Ben Everard, "Learning Python with Raspberry Pi", Feb 2014, John Wiley & Sons

### **REFERENCES:**

- 1. Vijay Madisetti and Arshdeep Bahga, "Internet of Things (A Hands-on Approach)", 1st Edition, VPT, 2014.
- **2. Getting Started with Raspberry Pi**, Matt Richardson & Shawn Wallace, O'Reilly (SPD),

2014, ISBN: 9789350239759.

- **3.** John Dean, **Web Programming with HTML5, CSS and JavaScript**, 2018, Jones and Bartlett Publishers Inc., ISBN-10: 9781284091793.
- **4.** N.Matthew, R.Stones and Wrox, "**Beginning Linux Programming**", Wiley India Edition, 4th Edition

# PROGRAMME OUTCOMES (POs):

PO 1	<b>Engineering knowledge</b> : Apply the knowledge of mathematics, science, engineering fundamentals, and an engineering specialization to the solution of complex engineering problems.
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PO 12	<b>Life-long learning</b> : Recognize the need for and have the preparation and ability to engage in independent and life-long learning in the broadest context of technological change.

# PROGRAMME SPECIFIC OUTCOMES (PSOs):

PSO 1	Organize, Analyze, and interpret the data to extract meaningful conclusions.
PSO 2	Design, Implement and Evaluate a computer-based system to meet desired needs
PSO 3	Develop IT application services with the help of different current engineering tools.

# **ACADEMIC CALENDAR:**

Description	From	То	Weeks
I Phase of Instructions-1	01-07-2024	31-08-2024	9W
I Mid Examinations	02-09-2024	07-09-2024	1W
II Phase of Instructions	09-09-2024	02-11-2024	8W
II Mid Examinations	04-11-2024	09-11-2024	1W
Preparation and Practical's	11-11-2024	16-11-2024	1W
Semester End Examinations	18-11-2024	30-11-2024	2W

Signature of the Faculty				
Name of the Faculty	Dr. K. Phaneendra	Dr. K. Phaneendra	Dr. K. Phaneendra	Dr. B. Srinivasa Rao
Title	Course Instructor	Course Coordinator	Module Coordinator	Head of the Department

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### **DEPARTMENT OF INFORMATION TECHNOLOGY**

# **COURSE HANDOUT**

### **PART-A**

Name of Course Instructor : Mr. B. Sarath Chandra

Course Name & Code : Mean Stack Technologies & 20CSS3

L-T-P Structure : 1-0-2 Credits : 2

Program/Sem/Sec : B.Tech., IT., III-Sem.,-A A.Y : 2024-25

**PRE-REQUISITE:** Mathematics.

**Course Educational Objective:** In this course student will learn about the fundamentals of HTML, JavaScript, Node.js, Express.JS, MongoDB and React.js. Write programs using the Node.js and Express.js with MongoDB as server side and React.js as front-end, by these technologies students gain skills to Web Application Development with Database.

COURSE OUTCOMES (COs): At the end of the course, students are able to

CO 1	Develop professional web pages of an application using HTML elements like lists,
	navigations, tables, various form elements, embedded media which includes images,
	audio, video and
	CSS Styles ( Apply-L3)
CO 2	Build a basic web server using Node.js, Exress.js and also working with Node Package
	Manager (NPM) (Apply-L3)
CO 3	Make use of Typescript to optimize JavaScript code by using the concept of strict type
	checking. (Apply-L3)
CO4	Improve individual / teamwork skills, communication & report writing skills with ethical values

### **COURSE ARTICULATION MATRIX** (Correlation between COs, POs & PSOs):

COs	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12	PSO1	PSO2	PSO3
CO1	3				3								3		
CO2	3				3								3		
CO3		3			3										3
CO4										3					

Note: Enter Correlation Levels 1 or 2 or 3. If there is no correlation, put '-'
1- Slight (Low), 2 – Moderate (Medium), 3 - Substantial (High).

### **PART-B (SYLLABUS)**

### Module 1: HTML5 - The Language

Module Name: Case-insensitivity, Platform-independency, DOCTYPE Declaration, Types of Elements, HTML Elements - Attributes, Metadata Element, Sectioning Elements, Paragraph Element, Division and Span Elements, List Element, Link Element, Character Entities, HTML5 Global Attributes.

### Module 2: HTML5 - The Language

Creating Table Elements, Table Elements: Colspan/Rowspan Attributes, border, cellspacing, cellpadding attributes, Creating Form Elements, Color and Date Pickers, Select and Datalist Elements, Input Elements – Attributes, Media, Iframe.

### **Module 3: JavaScript**

Type of Identifiers, Primitive and Non Primitive Data Types, Operators and Types of Operators, Types of Statements, Non - Conditional Statements, Types of Conditional Statements, if Statements, switch Statements, Types of Loops

### **Module 4: JavaScript**

Types of Functions, Declaring and Invoking Function, Arrow Function, Function Parameters, Nested Function, Built-in Functions, Variable Scope in Functions, Working With Classes, Creating and Inheriting Classes, In-built Events and Handlers, Working with Objects, Types of Objects, Creating Objects, Combining and cloning Objects using Spread operator, Destructuring Objects, Browser Object Model, Document Object Model, Introduction to Asynchronous Programming, Callbacks, Promises, Async and Await, Executing Network Requests using Fetch API, Creating Modules, Consuming Modules.

### **Module 5: JavaScript**

Creating Arrays, Destructuring Arrays, Accessing Arrays, Array Method.

### Module 6: Node.js

How to use Node.js, Create a web server in Node.js, Modular programming in Node.js, Restarting Node Application, File Operations.

### Module 7: Express.js

Defining a route, Handling Routes, Route Parameters, Query Parameters, How Middleware works, Chaining of Middlewares, Types of Middlewares, Connecting to MongoDB with Mongoose, Validation Types and Defaults, Models.

### **Module 8: MongoDB**

CRUD Operations, API Development, Why Session management, Cookies, Sessions, Why and What Security, Helmet Middleware.

### **Module 9: Typescript**

Basics of TypeScript, Function, Parameter Types and Return Types, Arrow Function, Optional and Default Parameters.

### Module 10: Typescript

Rest Parameter, Creating an Interface, Duck Typing, Function Types

### **Module 11: Typescript**

Extending Interfaces, Classes, Constructor, Access Modifiers

### **Module 12: Typescript**

Properties and Methods, Creating and using Namespaces, Creating and using Modules, What is Generics, What are Type Parameters, Generic Functions, Generic Constraints

# **COURSE DELIVERY PLAN (LESSON PLAN):**

S.No.	Topics to be covered	No. of Classes Required	Tentative Date of Completion	Actual Date of Completion	Teaching Learning Methods	HOD Sign Weekly
		Kequireu	Completion	Completion	TLM8	WEEKIY
1.	Introduction Course Outcomes and Program Outcomes	4	05-07-2024			
2.	Module 1	4	05-07-2024		TLM8	
3.	Module 2	4	12-07-2024		TLM8	
4.	Module 3	4	19-07-2024		TLM8	
5.	Module 4	4+4	02-08-2024 09-08-2024		TLM8	
6.	Module 5	4	16-08-2024		TLM8	
7.	Module 6	4	23-08-2024		TLM8	
8.	Module 7	4	30-08-2024 13-09-2024		TLM8	
9.	Module 8	4+4	20-09-2024 27-09-2024		TLM8	
10.	Module 9	4	13-10-2024		TLM8	
11.	Module 10	4	18-10-2024		TLM8	
12.	Module 11	4	25-10-2024		TLM8	
13.	Module 12	4	01-11-2024		TLM8	
Additi	onal Lab Experiments					
14.	React.js Function and Class Component Creation	4	01-11-2024		TLM8	
15.	React.js State and Forms	4	01-11-2024		TLM8	

Teaching Learning Methods						
TLM1	Chalk and Talk	TLM4	Problem Solving	TLM7	Seminars or GD	
TLM2	PPT	TLM5	Programming	TLM8	Lab Demo	
TLM3	Tutorial	TLM6	Assignment or Quiz	TLM9	Case Study	

# ACADEMIC CALENDAR: A.Y 2024-25

Description	From	То	Weeks
I Phase of Instructions	01-07-2024	31-08-2024	8W
I Mid Examinations	02-09-2024	07-09-2024	1 W
II Phase of Instructions	09-09-2024	02-11-2024	8W
II Mid Examinations	04-11-2024	09-11-2024	1 W
Preparation and Practical	11-11-2024	16-11-2024	1 W
Semester End Examinations	18-11-2024	30-11-2024	2 W

# **PART-C**

### **EVALUATION PROCESS (R20 Regulations):**

Evaluation Task	Marks
Day-to-day work	A1 = 05
Record	A2 = 05
Internal test	A3 = 05
CIE Total: (A1+A2+A3)	M1 = 15
Procedure/Algorithm	B1 = 5
Experimentation/Program execution	B2 = 10
Observations/Calculations/Validation	B3 = 10
Result/Inference	B4 = 5
Viva voce	B5 = 5
SEE Total: (B1+B2+B3+B4+B5)	M2 = 35
Total Marks = CIE + SEE = (M1+M2)	50

# PART-D

### PROGRAMME OUTCOMES (POs):

PO 1	Engineering knowledge: Apply the knowledge of mathematics, science, engineering
	fundamentals, and an engineering specialization to the solution of complex engineering
	problems.
PO 2	<b>Problem analysis</b> : Identify, formulate, review research literature, and analyze complex
	engineering problems reaching substantiated conclusions using first principles of
	mathematics, natural sciences, and engineering sciences.
PO 3	<b>Design/development of solutions</b> : Design solutions for complex engineering problems and
	design system components or processes that meet the specified needs with appropriate
	consideration for the public health and safety, and the cultural, societal, and environmental
	considerations.
PO 4	Conduct investigations of complex problems: Use research-based knowledge and research
	methods including design of experiments, analysis and interpretation of data, and synthesis of
	the information to provide valid conclusions.
PO 5	Modern tool usage: Create, select, and apply appropriate techniques, resources, and modern
	engineering and IT tools including prediction and modelling to complex engineering activities
	with an understanding of the limitations
PO 6	The engineer and society: Apply reasoning informed by the contextual knowledge to assess
	societal, health, safety, legal and cultural issues and the consequent responsibilities relevant to
	the professional engineering practice
PO 7	Environment and sustainability: Understand the impact of the professional engineering
	solutions in societal and environmental contexts, and demonstrate the knowledge of, and need
	for sustainable development.
PO 8	<b>Ethics</b> : Apply ethical principles and commit to professional ethics and responsibilities and
	norms of the engineering practice.
PO 9	<b>Individual and team work</b> : Function effectively as an individual, and as a member or leader
	in diverse teams, and in multidisciplinary settings.
PO 10	Communication: Communicate effectively on complex engineering activities with the
	engineering community and with society at large, such as, being able to comprehend and write
	effective reports and design documentation, make effective presentations, and give and receive
<b>DO 11</b>	clear instructions.
PO 11	Project management and finance: Demonstrate knowledge and understanding of the
	engineering and management principles and apply these to one's own work, as a member and
	leader in a team, to manage projects and in multidisciplinary environments.

PO 12	Life-long learning: Recognize the need for, and have the preparation and ability to engage in
	independent and life-long learning in the broadest context of technological change.

# PROGRAMME SPECIFIC OUTCOMES (PSOs):

PSO 1	Organize, Analyze and Interpret the data to extract meaningful conclusions.		
PSO 2	Design, Implement and Evaluate a computer-based system to meet desired needs.		
PSO 3	Develop IT application services with the help of different current engineering tools.		

Title	Course Instructor	Module Coordinator	Head of the Department
Name of the Faculty	Mr. B. Sarath Chandra	Dr. S. Naganjaneyulu	Dr. B. Srinivasa Rao
Signature			